

Link to C.I.O. Voted by Steel Labor; Plant Unions Raked

National Convention of All Industry Workers' \$5 Pay Requested.

Auto Glass Stock Reduced by Strikes

Chrysler Supply Nearly Gone, Observer Says; Companies Anxious.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 20.—Employers' representatives from 42 steel plants between Cleveland and the Atlantic Coast at a meeting today formed the "C. I. O. Representatives Council" proposed a national convention of all steel workers and demanded \$5 minimum pay for labor.

They adopted their resolutions after Philip Murray, chairman of the Committee for Industrial Organization, declared: "The company union system must be put out of business."

Company unions, he said, "represent hypocrisy," and added: "Attempts are being made to use them in the worst form of racketeering in this country."

The system is created, controlled and dominated by the steel companies to prevent the healthy development of trade unionism in the steel plants.

One resolution described company unions as "a farce, a sham, an insult to the intelligence of steel workers, and a Rip Van Winkle form of collective bargaining where the company union represents the company to bargain and the management actually does the negotiating."

Another pledged the representatives to "go back to our respective mills and actively engage in enrolling members into the organizing drive of the Committee for Industrial Organization."

A third resolution called for all steel workers to be organized into a national industrial union and suggested that "C. I. O. employes representatives remain inside the company union for reasons obvious to all."

The wage demands also listed: A \$1.24 a day increase for all employees receiving over the \$5 a day. A 30-hour, 5-day week.

Paid vacations of one week for employees of two years' service and two weeks for employees of five or more years' service.

Time and one-half pay for overtime within the regular working week. Double time for Sundays and holidays.

Auto Industry Anxious.

Detroit, Dec. 20 (AP)—Labor leaders, manufacturers and the stock exchanges today awaited developments Monday in a score of disputes.

The automobile industry apparently has no nearer a solution to strikes in the Middle West and South which have thrown thousands of men out of employment during the Christmas holidays.

Senator Peter Norbeck Dies At Home After Long Illness

South Dakotan Belonged to Independent Bloc of G. O. P.

By the Associated Press. Rapid, S. Dak., Dec. 20.—United States Senator Peter Norbeck, 66 (Republican), of South Dakota, died at his home here at noon today after a long illness.

Senator Norbeck's death was announced by his brother, George Norbeck, who said the Senator's heart gave out as the result of a chronic development of the lungs and liver. He has undergone an operation at the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn., last March.

With him when he died were the Senator's brother, a son, Harold, and his secretary, Margaret Hovberg, in addition to his physician, Mrs. Norbeck was attending church. The Senator's death brought predictions that Gov. Tom Berry, Democrat, who will retire from office January 5, would resign before that date and be appointed to fill Senator Norbeck's unexpired term, which still has two years to run.

Political independence and solicitude toward agriculture paid dividends in votes to Norbeck, a South Dakota well driller who attained

an unusual popular following in his terms as Governor and United States Senator.

Lukewarm toward several national Republican administrations, and disliked by conservatives in his

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

Landon Arrives For Conference With Roosevelt

Kansas Governor to Attend Gridiron Club Dinner With President.

Gov. Alf M. Landon arrived in Washington last night, refusing to discuss politics but willing to discuss at length on the virtues of Maryland food.

The former Republican nominee for President came directly from a dinner in Baltimore given in his honor by H. L. Mencken, the writer, where he consumed oysters, terrapin and duck.

"These were real high-toned rations," said the Governor. Landon will call upon President Roosevelt at the White House at 11 a. m. Both he and the President will be speakers at the Gridiron Club dinner tonight. The Governor will leave directly after the dinner for Chicago and will proceed from there to Topeka, where he will spend Christmas with his family.

At luncheon today the Governor will be the guest of James L. Wright, Washington correspondent of the Buffalo News. Other guests will be correspondents who traveled with him during his campaign.

The meeting between Landon and the President will be the first since their famous drought conference at Des Moines, Iowa, September 3, when the campaign was at its height. The two will meet in the spacious circular executive office which, if he had been successful in the election, the Kansas Governor would have occupied after January 20.

It will not be the first time the Gridiron Club has entertained both winner and loser in a Presidential election. In 1904 Calvin Coolidge and John W. Davis were guests. William Jennings Bryan attended a Gridiron Club dinner after his defeat by William Howard Taft in 1908.

Great Dane Boards Police Car, Creates Furore at Precinct

Fifth Precinct police are trying frantically to find the owner of a large and hungry Great Dane, at the District Pound before they are accused of "dogsnapping."

The Great Dane clambered into a scout car while Policemen R. J. Tompkins and J. L. Schatzberger were investigating a robbery in the 200 block of Fifth street southeast Saturday night.

The dog refused to get out of the car, but allowed the policemen to drive him to the Fifth Precinct. He created a furore there when 12 colored prisoners arrested in a raid rushed to enter the stationhouse, crushing the power of Boss Thomas J. Pendergast.

That power, called "greater than Tammany's," proportionately, by Missouri newspapers, has withstood the manner of attack during the 25 years the whisky-cement-dealing Democratic boss has controlled local politics—and for another 20 years preceding his reign, when the same party faction ruled the city.

Today, however, a Federal grand jury goes into action on the order of United States District Judge Albert L. Reeves. Judge Reeves said in his instruction: "When a dishonest vote is introduced into the ballot box, it tends to contaminate the whole government. We cannot surrender our ballot box to pug-

Pope Suffers New Collapse; Flu Is Feared

Pontiff Very Weak, With a High Fever After Fainting Spell.

Activities Curtailed; Only One Cardinal May Call Each Day.

By the Associated Press. Vatican City, Dec. 20.—Pope Pius suffered a fainting spell at 3 p. m. today due, Vatican sources said, to irregular heart action, and a specialist on the ill of old age was called in for consultation.

The Pontiff recovered quickly from the fainting attack, but was reported very weak, suffering a high fever and possibly influenza to complicate his already manifold afflictions.

The specialist, summoned by Dr. Amanti Milani, the Pontiff's personal physician, was Senator Nicola Pende, professor of medicine at the University of Rome and widely known in Europe as an authority in endocrinology and constitutional weaknesses.

He received a thorough review of the Pope's physical condition, of the legs and poor circulatory condition, then was ushered into the Pontiff's bed chamber.

Both physicians agreed that the Pontiff, who turned 67 today, was entering the stage during which informal "conversations" could accomplish more toward settlement than any official pronouncement of his action.

Although the Government reiterated formal declarations that it would refuse to negotiate with Chang, officials said they were inclined to believe reports that Chang was willing to surrender his captive and quit the country in return for a guarantee of personal safety.

Generalissimo Chiang has been believed to have a report that he would accept a Russian ship, the Komosol, on December 14 and added menacingly that "this is one of the most serious developments of the Spanish war."

Russia may propose that all Spanish rebel warships be listed as "pirate craft" to be fired on wherever they are encountered, the United Press learned tonight.

No definite action will be taken, however, until full details are learned of the reported firing of the Komosol.

Diplomats of European powers were apprehensive lest the Komosol disaster provide the spark to spread the Spanish civil war into an international conflict.

(According to earlier dispatches from London, the Komosol was seen in flames off the Algerian Coast by a Belgian merchant vessel. A Spanish rebel warship was standing near the burning ship.)

The government spokesman said no news had been received about the fate of the crew of 25. Inevitably, official government newspaper, commented:

"The Fascist rebels are playing with fire. It is still early to discuss incredible criminal provocation of these instigators of war."

"One thing is clear: The Spanish Fascists and those supporting and managing their affairs will not be able to evade their responsibility for this outrageous piratical act."

Loyal Ship Attacked. Perpignan, France, Dec. 20 (AP)—Spanish Fascists launched a new sea and air attack along the Catalan coast today, and bombs dropped close to the International Railway tunnel near here.

Two dozen cannon shots were heard along the Franco-Spanish border about 7:45 a. m. and it was established later that the shots were from a Spanish warship firing on a government freighter anchored off Cullera.

200 Killed as Quakes And Volcanic Blasts Devastate El Salvador

Where Earthquake Killed Hundreds

500 Hurt as San Vicente Is Wrecked; Buildings Topple on Crowd.

Seven Other Cities Reported Levelled

Communications Down; Medical Supplies Are Rushed to Scene.

By the United Press. San Salvador, Dec. 20.—More than 200 persons were killed and at least 500 injured in earthquakes, accompanied by volcanic eruptions, which devastated large areas of the interior today, according to official estimates tonight.

Center of the earth tremors was around the City of San Vicente. With communications down, full extent of the damage could not be estimated.

Injured survivors were brought to San Salvador by Red Cross workers dispatched by the government. New quakes occurred in San Vicente tonight, crumbling walls which had cracked in the first violent movements.

Volcanoes Active. The quakes aroused long-dormant volcanoes. The entire department of San Vicente lies within the area of old volcanic mountains.

First and most violent of the quakes occurred in the mid-morning just as a crowd of several thousand in San Vicente was participating in a religious procession. The panic of the populace caused many injuries.

Only a few houses were left standing in San Vicente—until today a town of 25,000 population—dispatches said.

Earth shocks were continuing, indicating that every structure in the town might be leveled.

The church procession, headed by the image of St. Vincent, the patron saint—was converging in the city's main square when the earthquake struck.

Buildings toppled and many were killed. Rescue workers were trapped when additional buildings collapsed in a second great shock.

Thousands of dead were heaped in a park. Volcanic eruptions followed the earthquakes and were accompanied by hot winds.

Survivors at San Salvador. Several hundred terrified survivors had reached San Salvador tonight.

Two priests, a nun, three soldiers and many women and children in the religious procession were killed by the first shock.

Some reports said 150 had been killed and that San Vicente had been destroyed, with only the public clock tower remaining upright.

Two trains bearing about 500 injured arrived here. Families from San Vicente were fleeing to Apastepeque, where minor quakes were reported.

President Martinez, accompanied by members of the cabinet, visited the destroyed city at noon. The minister of the interior acted as chief of the emergency service.

Several trains left here carrying medical equipment and supplies. The Social Assistance Society announced it would allot \$100,000 for reconstruction of San Vicente. The Red Cross appealed for aid.

Newspapers here printed increasing figures of dead and injured. Roads to the interior were rent by crevasses.

Military units were mobilized to preserve order in the devastated areas.

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Monkey-Like Thief Loots Ogden Mills' Long Island Home

Woodbury, N. Y., Dec. 20 (AP)—An acrobatic burglar broke into the bedroom of Ogden L. Mills, Republican leader and former Secretary of Treasury, at his home here today and stole \$350 in cash, a \$150 gold watch and chain, and a \$175 gold cigarette case.

The only clue to the burglary, committed during a howling gale, was a pocket knife found on one-story extension of the house. The burglar left behind jewelry of considerable value in Mrs. Mills' adjoining bedroom.

A mile-long private driveway leads to the Mills home, in West Central Long Island. The burglar had to ascend a tree, climb onto a long branch touching the house and work his way along a narrow ledge to gain entry. He cut out a window screen at the end of this route to get inside.

Today's Index

Peace Session Approves Plan For Institute

Conference Favors Center in Panama for Airing of Problems.

Buenos Aires, Dec. 20 (AP).—The peace organization committee cleared its calendar today of the last projects to be considered by the Inter-American Peace Conference. The committee unanimously adopted a resolution submitted by Edmee Manigot, delegate from Haiti, recommending the establishment of a Pan-American Institute in the Republic of Panama as a center for friendly meetings, artistic and cultural exhibition, to foster better understandings among the American peoples.

Consideration of proposed treaties for codification of conciliation procedures was deferred until a scheduled meeting of juridical experts in Washington next April. Postponement was voted after Adolfo A. Berle, jr., of the United States, advocated deeper study.

Mexican Plan Held Over.

A Mexican peace code proposal also was held over until the Washington meeting.

The committee agreed three instruments ratified by the conference—maintenance of peace, non-intervention and neutrality—were exclusively American and could not be opened to adherence by nations outside the Western World.

Hull Is Gratified.

With the approval of the major projects—consultation, conciliation, maintenance of peace, non-intervention and neutrality—completed and with the economic resolutions and solidarity declaration ready for final action at a plenary session tomorrow, they expressed conviction the conference had taken long strides toward guaranteeing the peace of the Western World.

United States Secretary of State Cordell Hull said he was gratified by the success of the American proposal to coordinate existing peace pacts, for neutrality, promotion of cultural understandings and liberalized trade agreements.

"Our meeting," he said, "has been an illustration of what great accomplishments are attainable when 21 good neighbors, all animated by mutual understanding and real friendship, sit together around a conference table."

Revised Methods Of Safety Urged

By the Associated Press.

Taking stock of attempts to reduce highway deaths, Albert St. Clair, director of the American Road & Builders Builders' Conference, expressed belief yesterday that only radical revision of present safety methods will substantially cut the toll.

He criticized some features of the campaigns which blame the driver exclusively for the 37,000 annual motor car killings in the United States, asserting in a statement that most "monstrous accidents" are preventable "because of the ghastly situation."

Headline the list of recommendations he made, the conference was the proposal "that maximum speeds be definitely reduced to 30 miles an hour, by governors or other mechanical devices, if necessary."

Meanwhile, the safety section of the Association of American Railroads reported fewer persons were killed in highway-railroad grade crossing accidents in the September than in any month since last March.

Intra-Union Rows Deplored by Board

The National Mediation Board took standard railroad unions to task yesterday for quarreling among themselves over their jurisdiction.

After noting it had been called in to settle 44 of these quarrels in the last fiscal year, the board said in its annual report to Congress:

"These inter-organization disputes are deplored by the leaders in the labor movement, who realize that they weaken the organizations in their relationships with management; they tend to unpleasant working conditions for employees who, though belonging to separate crafts, are in daily contact one with the other, and certain managements take advantage of disputes between organizations."

"But most important objections to the inter-organization disputes lie in the fact that they tend to disturb effective operation of the railroads and to break up the co-operative effort of men and management which is the bulwark upon which the strength of the labor movement in the railroad industry rests."

Russian Women Study Army Life

Moscow, Dec. 20 (AP).—Fifteen hundred wives of Red army commanders met in the white hall of the Kremlin today to discuss ways to improve life in the army.

The women were representatives of army posts throughout the Soviet Union, and assembled in national convention primarily concerned with political, social, cultural and educational activities within the army.

The convention was preceded by regional meetings, with women spokesmen declaring:

"We must prepare ourselves to catch rifles from the hands of the fallen and shoot out the hearts of our enemies. In the face of the war menace against the Soviet republics, together with our husbands, we will defend the fatherland against all attacks."

Politics and People

Stock Market Reflects Doubtful Decision of I. C. C. in Refusing to Extend Emergency Rates.

By Franklyn Waltman.

THE dubious wisdom of the Interstate Commerce Commission's decision refusing an extension of the emergency railroad

freight rate surcharges beyond December 31, was indicated by the shock which that action gave to the stock market when it became known Saturday.

Not only were rail shares weakened by a flood of selling orders, which might have been expected from such an adverse decision, but the entire market was unsettled in the last hour of trading. This reaction demonstrated what is sometimes lost sight of, namely, that any major decision affecting the railroads has repercussions throughout industry, especially now, when the prostrate durable goods industries are just commencing to find their feet.

Aside from any other considerations involved, it is reasonably certain that this decision will have a retarding effect, during the next few months at least, on railroad plans for further improvement and the purchase of new equipment—and that, without doubt, slow down re-employment of the idle and the general recovery advance on a sector where progress is most needed.

Perhaps this is an aspect of the matter that the Interstate Commerce Commission could not properly consider. Its primary duty is to regulate railroad rates that are fair and reasonable to the railroads and the shipping and traveling public. The question of the fairness of the surcharges is a technical question and one for experts to pass on.

Much is to be said on behalf of their undesirability. They represent emergency charges and, as a majority of the commission pointed out, the emergency which brought them into being has passed. It is highly desirable that we get away from emergency measures and back on permanent foundations, both in governmental policy and in business.

The I. C. C. majority again is undoubtedly right when they argue that the surcharge rates, varying greatly in application, resulted in unreasonably high and prejudicial charges in some instances. But whether elimination of these charges will not result in a monthly drop of revenue of \$10,000,000 for the railroads, as

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Peter Norbeck, South Dakota Senator, Dies

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own State, the South Dakotan repeatedly demonstrated his ability at the polls. Re-election in 1932, when a Democratic landslide cut down every other major Republican candidate in the State, climaxed Norbeck's political success.

Going to the Senate as a Republican in 1921, Norbeck soon was in disagreement with national party leaders. As the discord continued, he aligned himself with the group of insurgent Republican Senators which included the La Follette, of Wisconsin, Frazier and Nye, of North Dakota, and Norris, of Nebraska.

Norbeck, calling himself a "Theodore Roosevelt Republican," maintained his independent status through the administrations of Harding, Coolidge and Hoover and into the Democratic regime of Franklin D. Roosevelt, whom he supported for re-election in 1936.

In 1925 Norbeck was re-elected by a vote which nearly doubled that of his nearest opponent. When he ran again, in 1932, stalwart Republicans accused him of half-heartedness in support of President Hoover, but the campaign ended with Norbeck's re-election by 25,000 votes, while Democrats won every other major office.

Supported Roosevelt.

A constant advocate of aid for agriculture, Norbeck often criticized his party on the ground that it disregarded the farm problem. He endorsed the Franklin Roosevelt Administration's agricultural adjustment act, and said the Supreme Court was "wrong" when it invalidated the AAA.

Raised on a farm, Norbeck left

home, penniless, at 25. It was a dry season in South Dakota, with a big demand for wells. Norbeck obtained a partner, borrowed \$130 for his share of the capital, and became a successful well driller.

At 38 he was elected to the State Senate, then served a term as lieutenant governor. During Norbeck's terms as the State's chief executive South Dakota started several State business enterprises, nearly all later unsuccessful. A State run credit system he advocated collapsed with a \$400,000 debt.

Norbeck, born August 27, 1870, in Clay County, S. Dak., was the first native of the State to serve as its Governor and Senator. He married Miss Lydia Anderson of Yankton, S. Dak., in 1900. They were the parents of four children.

Norbeck's name was in the Nation's newspaper headlines in the spring and summer of 1932 when, as chairman of the Senate Banking Committee, he opened a Government investigation. Congress adjourned with the investigation incomplete. When it convened again Democrats were in control and Norbeck was out of the Senate.

In his third term in the Senate, Norbeck's health began to fail. He made periodic visits to the Mayo clinic for treatment.

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MICROSCOPES TELESCOPES BINOCULARS For Christmas Gifts KINSMAN OPTICAL CO. The South's Largest Optometric Firm 1320 F St. N.W. Established 1910

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The strike at the Kelsey-Hayes Co. brought about a shortage of parts Friday at the giant Rouge plant of the Ford Motor Co., where 87,000 are employed. The Friday night shift was sent home. The factory does not operate on either Saturday or Sunday. However, it was stated by one company official the plant would be opened Monday, parts having been obtained from other sources.

Conference Called. Manufacturers were reported not expecting further labor problems before Christmas, but a statement issued Saturday night by Martin said "officers of the General Motors Corporation will have an opportunity in a few days to demonstrate to their employees and the general public whether they believe in collective bargaining."

Amplifying his written statement, Martin said he had referred to the announcement in Washington by John L. Lewis, chairman of the Committee for Industrial Organization, that a letter is being drafted inviting General Motors to a conference on collective bargaining.

General Motors also faced an inquiry into its labor conditions by the Senate Civil Liberties Committee, which announced Saturday in Washington that public hearings will begin January 11. The committee said it planned a far-reaching study into charges of labor espionage and illegal interference with union activities.

Little hope was seen here for immediate opening of either the Kansas City or Atlanta assembly plants of the Fisher Body Corporation, closed, it was said here, by labor disputes. In addition to the strikes at Kansas City, Atlanta and Detroit, Martin said the United Automobile Workers are leading strikes in the following plants:

Windsor, Ontario—Kelsey Wheel Co., 140 idle.
Canton, Ohio—Hercules Motor Co., 1,600 idle.
Lansing, Wis.—J. I. Case Co., 1,000 idle.

5,000 Cut in Detroit.

In Detroit, 5,000 are idle at the Kelsey-Hayes Co. and 600 at the Aluminum Co. of America. Union leaders said 2,400 are idle in Kansas City and 1,500 at Atlanta.

Prices of motor corporation stocks and bonds tumbled Saturday on the New York exchanges, where concern was expressed over labor problems. This corresponded with a statement from Ward's automotive reports, predicting a "general shutdown" between the management and labor. It forecast the industry is "close to the labor crossroads."

From the same source, however, the opinion was expressed today that the industry will avert the "shutdown" if at all possible.

The City of Flint, Mich., which has been without mass transportation for 13 days because of a strike of trolley-coach operators, planned official action tomorrow night through the city commission.

Police guarded garages in New York City as a strike of bus drivers there was called for tonight and threatened a partial tie-up of transportation facilities.

24-Hour Duty Ordered. Metropolitan police were ordered on 24-hour duty by Deputy Chief Inspector Archibald McNeill, who feared traffic tie-ups among Christmas shoppers, and possible disorders.

The 635 drivers of the Brooklyn Bus Co., a subsidiary of the Brooklyn Manhattan Co., voted to walk out after their demands for collective bargaining, higher pay and slower schedules were rejected.

Some fear was expressed the strike, if put into effect, might spread to the subway system and paralyze transportation.

Union organizers also invaded the heart of American capital itself, when they sought to bring together workers in brokerage offices which

MOVING—LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE. guaranteed service. NAL 1460. NATL DELIVERY ASSOC., 1317 New York ave. BRICKLAYERS' UNION, NO. 1, D. C.—Special meeting will be held on Wednesday, December 23, 1936, at 7:30 p. m., in the National Building, to discuss situation, by order of the trustees.

Las Vegas, Nev., Dec. 20 (AP).—J. P. McEvoy, 41, scenarist, and Margaret Santry, newspaper writer, left on a wedding trip in Death Valley following their marriage here yesterday. They plan to return to Hollywood this week.

McEvoy, Bride on Trip.

Honolulu, Dec. 20 (AP).—William Pittman, attorney general of the Territory of Hawaii, died today at Queens Hospital after an illness of several months. His wife and the family physician were at the bedside. Pittman was a brother of United States Senator Key Pittman, of Nevada.

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Designs for New Craft Go to Shipping Board

The Maritime Commission announced tonight the receipt from United States Lines of two alternative designs for the construction of a vessel to replace the *Leviathan* in the trans-Atlantic service. One design proposed the construction of a sister of the *Manhattan* and *George Washington*, and the other a somewhat larger vessel.

Bids will be asked for both types, the commission said, and a final decision on which is to be built reserved until the bids have been examined.

Automobiles are bought and sold every day through Post Classified Ads.

Gifts for Gentlemen

ATTRACTIVE NEW PATTERNS IN LISLES, SILKS, AND RIBBED WOOLS. HAND-FRAMED ARGYLES AND FINE FRENCH ACCORDIANS FOR EVENING WEAR. 50c TO \$6.00.

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Automatic ANTHRACITE HEATING EXHIBIT

CRIFTH CONSUMERS COMPANY

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Firestone Is 68.

Miami Beach, Fla., Dec. 20 (AP).—On his sixty-eighth birthday today and still going strong, Harvey S. Firestone quietly pronounced conditions in the Nation "promising."

just the gift for her

The Sky-Robe by Hartmann

\$10 to \$45

Order EXTRA Dairy Products Today

GRADE A PASTEURIZED MILK
SUNSHINE VITAMIN D MILK
GOLDEN GUERNSEY MILK
CREAMSWEET BUTTER
WHIPPING CREAM
QUALITY EGGS
COFFEE CREAM
BUTTERMILK
COTTAGE CHEESE

Please cooperate with your Thompson milkman! Order your Extra Dairy Products for Christmas at once, so there's no last moment delay or disappointment. Check list at left—leave note in empty bottle or call

DECATUR 1400

THOMPSON'S Quality DAIRY

Leading 100% Independent D. C. Dairy

8,200 Prepare To Join Search For Two Planes

Radio Clefts Abandoned; Merrill, Companions Treated at Hospital.

By the Associated Press.
Salt Lake City, Dec. 20.—The search for two lost skyliners of the West rose to spectacular proportions today with more than 8,200 men available, but the strange radio signals which stirred hope of finding alive the nine missing persons faded into silence.

Radio operators of Utah, southern Nevada and northern Arizona kept a fruitless vigil for a repetition of the faint, indistinct call—"Is Salt Lake City or St. George there?"—which floated over the air yesterday.

Officials have practically given up on the radio theory, said George Keyser, jr., traffic agent for Western Air Express. "It must have been some amateur."

Meanwhile, eleven men, survivors of the Pennsylvania mountainside crash of a giant air liner piloted by Transatlantic Flier Dick Merrill, arrived at Fort Jervis, N. Y., today.

Four of them, including Merrill and his co-pilot, were taken to a hospital after they had walked with the others about 3 miles through underbrush and swollen brooks to the nearest road. The hospital reported they were "painfully but not seriously injured." Their companions completed the trip from the Southland to New York by train.

The accident occurred last night in the Pocono Mountains of Pennsylvania, near the point where New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania meet.

Skill and courage combined with luck to prevent a single fatality among the eight passengers and three crew-members of the 14-passenger Eastern Air Lines transport plane.

In the search for the two Western Airlines, Brig. Gen. Walter C. Sweeney, commandant of Fort Douglas near Salt Lake City, placed 7,000 CCC enrollees and 1,200 Regular Army men at the disposal of airline officials.

Only a comparative few were called out, however. They will be used in a mass ground search if favorable leads develop.

Pilot Ralph Hall, who investigated "hazes" reported seen in the rugged Kaibab Mountains of eastern Nevada, returned to Los Angeles, the starting point of a regular flight on which the airliner disappeared early Tuesday with five men and two women aboard.

Northwest Airlines officials, directing an aerial hunt along the Washington-Idaho border for a missing mail transport, likewise discarded a mysterious radio message as a clue to the fate of Pilots Joe Livermore and A. A. Haid. This ship vanished early Friday.

3 Additional Singers To Make Debut at Met

New York, Dec. 20 (P).—After offering 13 new singers in its first week of the season, opening tomorrow night, the Metropolitan Opera Company has announced three additional debuts the second week.

Stella Andreeva, young English soprano, will appear for the first time as Glida in "Rigoletto," the first offering of New Year's week. The Saturday night double bill will present Sydney Rayner, American tenor, who got his musical start playing a violin in a jazz orchestra in New Orleans, in "Cavalleria Rusticana," and Arthur Carron, English tenor, who was heard in the Metropolitan's popular prize season last spring, making his official debut in "Pagliacci."

45 Hurt in 39 Crashes As Storm Sweeps N. Y.

New York, Dec. 20 (P).—Thirty-nine automobile accidents, involving injuries to 45 persons, were reported to the New York police during an early morning wind and rain storm which swept over the city.

More than a dozen coal barges, broken from their moorings by the high wind, drifted dangerously on the upper bay and East River, threatening to batter down piers at Bedlow and Rikers islands. Extensive damage to buildings was reported.

Mrs. Simpson in New Pose



Mrs. Wallis Simpson pictured at the Villa Lou Viei soon after King Edward VIII abdicated. Left to right are Lord Brownlow, Mrs. Herman Rogers, Mrs. Simpson and Herman Rogers.

Mrs. Simpson Receives Press

She Will Not Meet Edward Until Spring; Latter in High Spirits.

Continued from Page 1.

pictureque chapel just outside the chateau gates, the Baroness smiled and waved up at Edward, who, in his orange night clothes, called a cherry good morning from his bedroom window.

In the Baroness' room were big bunches of bright chrysanthemums, which, members of the household said, Windsor gave her.

After midnight last night a haze lifted and Edward strolled arm-in-arm with the Baroness through the heavily wooded grounds. Their voices could be heard in the crisp starlit night singing Styrian mountain songs.

Later the Baroness sang alone and

Edward accompanied her whistling lustily, although slightly off key.

His happy mood continued and detectives who have clung to him like shadows were forbidden to follow him any longer. He was said to have devoted part of today to Christmas correspondence, including a letter to his mother, Queen Mary.

Christmas Appeal Issued By U.S. Anti-Nazi Group

New York, Dec. 20 (P).—The American Christian Committee for German Refugees announced tonight 130 religious leaders, college presidents and prominent laymen have signed a Christmas appeal in behalf of Christians who have fled from Germany.

The appeal deplored what it described as the "terrible discrimination against non-Aryan children, both Jewish and Christian, in the German schools."

Woman Seizes Airplane After Shooting Pilot

French Flier Found Lying in Field Calls Affair 'His Own Business.'

By the Associated Press.

Versailles, France, Dec. 20.—His woman companion, Pilot Pierre L'Allemey, told police today, shot him in the back while they flew at 1,200 feet altitude, then fled with their plane after he brought it down in a country field.

L'Allemey, 26-year-old engineer, was found lying in the field near here and his story of the strange air drama resulted in an order to police to watch all airports for the missing plane.

The handsome pilot, police related, asserted he was co-owner of the two-seater ship with Mme. Marie Schmeder, 32, and with whom he took off from Villacoublay shortly after noon.

They had been in the air but a few minutes, police quoted L'Allemey, when Mme. Schmeder in the rear seat drew a small revolver and shot him.

He managed to make an emergency landing in a farmer's field, and crawled out of the plane. His companion, he avowed, promptly climbed into the pilot's seat and flew away.

Asked why he had been shot, police quoted the injured man:

"That is my personal business."

As darkness fell without a report of the missing ship, officials expressed fear it might have crashed.

L'Allemey was brought to a Versailles hospital by a farmer and his son who saw the plane land and take off quickly after the injured pilot crawled out. His condition was not serious, doctors said.

L'Allemey was to have been married this week, police said.

Extra Dividend, Bonus.

At a meeting of the board of directors of the Dome Oil Co., Inc., an extra dividend of 80 cents a share was declared, payable December 28 to stockholders of record as of December 20. This is in addition to the regular annual dividend declared on June 15. A Christmas bonus for all employees ranging from \$10 to \$75 each, depending on the length of employment, was also authorized.

Farm Cat Is Expert At Treeing 'Possums

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Luray, Va., Dec. 20.—Abraham Cabbage, of Cabbage Hollow, this county, is owner of a possum-hunting cat. The cat has been taught to tree possums with all the accuracy and speed of a possum-hunting dog. During the last fall the cat has "treed" 20 possums.

Following an opossum trail to the foot of a tree where the animal has taken safety and keeping up a continual meowing until the owner comes and gets his quarry is one of the practices of the cat.

Possum hides sold from these animals that were treed by the Cabbage cat have netted its owner \$70 this fall. Mr. Cabbage keeps close to the cat while on his hunting expeditions.

Colored Bandits Sought For 2 Holdups Here

Lookouts were sent for colored bandits who staged two robberies yesterday morning. Clinton Davis, colored, 4915 Meade street northeast, was held up while walking near his home and robbed of \$11.75 by an armed bandit. He was forced to walk into an alley where he handed over the money. He told police the bandit fired a shot at him after he walked away. Two men held up four persons in a house at 1201 Six-and-a-half street northwest and escaped with \$17. The victims gave their names as Frank White, Rachel Mooney, James Carter, and an unidentified man. All are colored.

Catholics in Britain Pledge George Fealty

London, Dec. 20 (P).—Unlimited loyalty to George VI by the Empire's 17,000,000 Catholics was pledged today by the Archbishop of Westminster.

Communist Votes Cost \$2.02 Apiece

By the Associated Press.

Campaign expenditure reports revealed yesterday that Communist votes—involving about \$2.02 for each vote cast—topped the per-ballot expense list in the last election.

For every vote they polled, other parties spent approximately the following:

Republicans, 45 cents.
Democratic, 12½ cents.
Socialist, 11 cents.

Filing its final report with the clerk of the House, the Communist Party campaign committee disclosed that it had spent \$182,040, and harvested 80,096 votes for Earl Browder, its Presidential candidate.

The Democratic Party paid out an estimated \$3,500,000 in polling 27,572,000 ballots for President Roosevelt, incomplete expenditure reports indicated.

Spending about \$7,500,000—or more than twice as much as any other party—Republicans polled 16,682,000 votes for Gov. Alf M. Landon.

The Socialist Party, which polled 187,000 ballots for Norman Thomas, reported disbursement of \$20,975.

Brisk MORNING APPETITES

Hot Cakes

Served with pure New England Maple Syrup.

10¢ Ceres LUNCH

1911 B. B. N. W.

"These Oysters Really Have the 'Tang of the Sea'"



George Woodroff, skilled oysterman, examines the oysters at the Raw Bar of the Hamilton Hotel, at 14th and K Sts. Serving the best oysters, clams and shrimp at moderate prices has popularized the hotel's Raw Bar, newest of the Hamilton's dining services. (adv.)

ARCADE-SUNSHINE CO., Inc.

First Choice of Experienced Housewives... Arcade Sunshine



BUT MOTHER—CAN ARCADE-SUNSHINE DO MY LAUNDRY, DRY CLEANING AND RUGS TOO!

YES MY DEAR FOR 30 YEARS ARCADE HAS BEEN TAKING CARE OF ALL MY CLEANSING NEEDS!

ONE CALL SOLVES EVERY CLEANSING PROBLEM

Columbia 8010

30 years of experience have established Arcade-Sunshine as the logical choice of intelligent housewives. Experience which, when applied to your individual cleansing problem, assures you fine results at minimum cost.

ARCADE-SUNSHINE

"Washington's Complete Cleansing Institution"

"FOR HEALTH'S SAKE, SEND IT ALL TO TOLMAN"

We'll Be Closed This Friday and Saturday

In Observance of the Holidays Therefore, Will You Kindly

Have Us Call Today

—Or Early Tomorrow Morning at the Latest

For Any Laundering or Dry Cleaning You Will Require for Christmas?

Thank You—And the Season's Greetings

May the Christmas star gleam with added brightness over your home—and bring to you all the joys and pleasures you could possibly wish for yourself.

The TOLMAN Laundry
P. W. THACKER, President
5248 WISCONSIN AVE. CLEVELAND 7800

A Home Gift That Out-Shades All Others Venetian Blinds

A Christmas gift that brings cheer into your home every day in the year. Custom-made in any color to fit any size window. Prices are surprisingly reasonable, and easy payments may be arranged.

Phone District 3324 w. Stokes Commons
For Free Estimate the shade shop
830 13TH STREET N.W.

Woodring Asks Army Reserve Be Bolstered

Equipment Improvement,
Continued Construction
Also Advocated.

An increase in Army reserve strength and improvement in equipment were recommended yesterday by Secretary Woodring in his annual report to President Roosevelt. Woodring also recommended erection of a new building in Washington to house widely scattered activities of the Army "be given a high priority in the program of proposed Government construction."

"In the light of present world conditions," Woodring said in his report, "we can not afford to neglect measures for our own national safety. A secure defense is our most dependable guaranty against aggression."

Those who interpret the measures of preparedness advocated by this department as provocative of war are uninformed upon the true nature of those measures. They are ones which, menacing none, are solely for our own protection."

Among the Secretary's recommendations were:

Maintenance of the enlisted strength of the Army at 165,000. Increase of the officer strength within the next five years to a minimum of 14,000.

National Guard Increase. Increase of the strength of the National Guard to 210,000. On June 30, 1936, the National Guard had 13,523 officers and 175,552 enlisted men.

Two weeks training each year for at least 20,000 reserve officers. At present about 20,000 receive such training.

Establishment of a reserve of approximately 150,000 enlisted specialists.

Acceleration of the program for procurement of aircraft to provide for the delivery of sufficient combat airplanes annually to reach the authorized total of 2,320 serviceable military airplanes as early as practicable.

Sufficiently large annual appropriations to complete equipment of the regular Army with modern weapons, transportation and communication facilities within a reasonable time.

Urges Building Be Pushed. Continuation of construction of necessary facilities at military posts with a view to aiding the unemployed and to providing structures urgently required by the Army.

Meanwhile, the Foreign Policy Association described Gen. Douglas MacArthur's Philippine militarization program as evidence of "what amounts to a covert conspiracy to keep the United States in the islands."

The association declared the plan to create a standing Army of 20,500, with 500,000 reserves, was "intended to strengthen military power in the Western Pacific in the event of war with Japan."

David H. Hopper, of the association's research staff, suggested possibility the Navy will develop a first-class base in the Philippines. This would become possible with expiration of nonfortification provisions of the Washington Naval Treaty.

Describing the first year of President Quezon's administration as a "legal dictatorship," the association declared that "unless a statesman-like policy is pursued prior to independence, the United States may be forced by the breakdown of the commonwealth government to intervene under the terms of the independence act."

Soviet Is Dissatisfied With U. S. Sheep, Goats

Moscow, Dec. 20 (AP)—F. J. Volk, director of the All-Union Import Trust, returned from the United States somewhat dissatisfied today.

He had gone with specialists of the Russian Commissariat of Agriculture to buy thoroughbred sheep and goats for collective farms of South Russia.

Although the mission visited 14 States, Volk complained, it was unable to buy all the animals it wanted.

"The United States didn't quite justify our hopes," he said, emphasizing the strict demands the buying expedition made on quality.

Inquest Set Tomorrow In Fatal Car Accident

Special Dispatch to The Post. Chambersburg, Pa., Dec. 20.—Dr. A. W. Thrush, Franklin County coroner, this afternoon fixed an inquest for Tuesday in the death of Bruce Keefe, 24, of McKnightstown, struck by an automobile last night while he and other workmen were crossing a slippery stretch on the Lincoln highway, 12 miles east of here.

The coroner said Keefe was caught between a truck loaded with ashes and the auto of George S. Sandham, of Dayton, Ohio. Sandham was held pending outcome of the inquest.

Three-Way Indirect Bridge Lamp

An assortment that baffles description. The one photographed is bronze-plated with onyx base. Nicely tailored silk shade.

\$22.95

Complete showing of table, floor and bridge lamps.

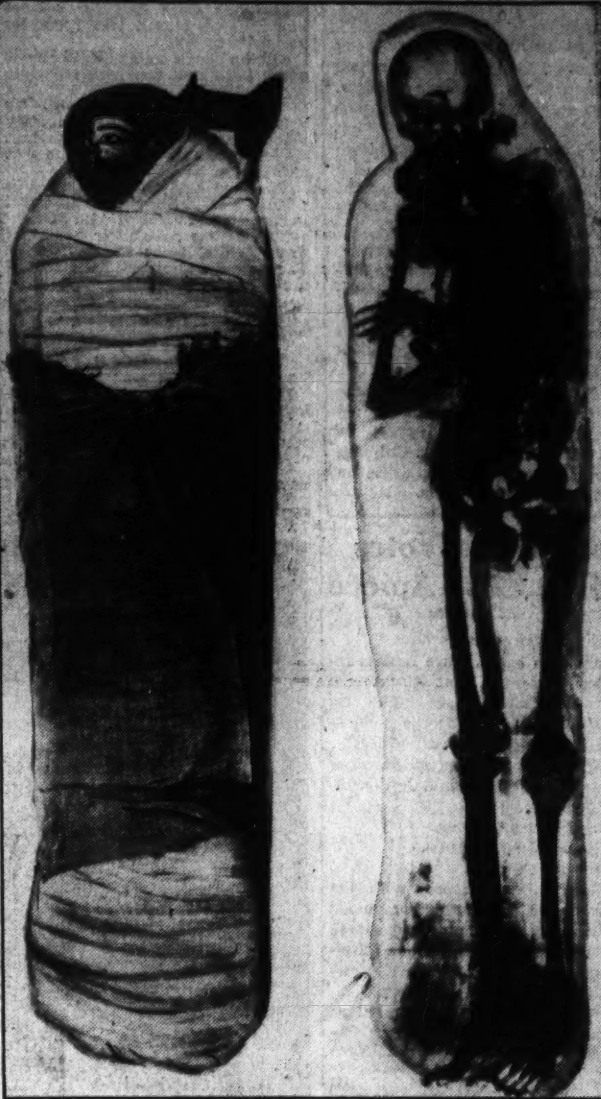
CHARGE ACCOUNTS
INVITED

Store hours 9:30 to 6

CATLIN'S

1324 New York Ave. N.W.

Ancient Jewel Mystery Solved



Associated Press Photo.
Secrets kept by the Mummy of Wah for 4,000 years were revealed when X-rays disclosed that a quantity of jewelry had been buried within the body. At left is the mummy as it appears in the Metropolitan Museum of Art and at right is an X-ray photograph which also revealed that Wah had suffered from prolonged irritation of the feet.

HomeLoanUnit Pays Dividend Of \$1,300,000

Shareholders in Capital
Receive That Amount
for Christmas.

Christmas money totaling \$1,300,000 is being placed in the hands of hundreds of District of Columbia shareholders, the Federal Home Loan Bank System announced yesterday.

The amount, representing semi-annual dividends, is distributed through 16 local savings building and loan associations here, according to O. K. LaRoque, president of the home loan bank in Winston-Salem, N. C.

Dividends are paid by the 16 member associations that have aggregate assets of \$79,736,000, LaRoque said. During 1936 these organizations have made loans of \$20,436,590.22 to 4,398 individuals who as a result have become home owners or prospective home owners.

The associations now paying dividends are those "making long-term amortized loans to citizens who desire to become home owners," said LaRoque.

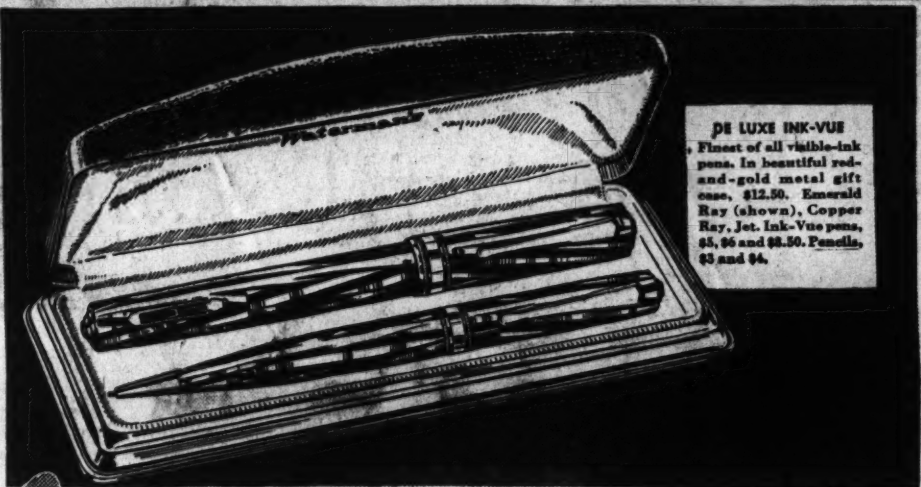
Edward C. Blatz, secretary of the Perpetual Building Association in Washington, is vice chairman of the board of directors of the Winston-Salem bank, which operates in seven southeastern States and in the District.

In this area, comprising the Fourth District, there are 427 savings building and loan association members of the Federal Home Loan Bank. During the last year these banks have made loans to 37,403 citizens aggregating \$84,767,932.90 to enable them to own their homes.

Semiannual dividends to the thousands of shareholders in these associations in December amount to more than \$4,000,000.

Paris Strike Called Off.

Paris, Dec. 20 (AP)—Truck gardeners, who ordered a strike to boycott Paris vegetable markets last Monday, voted today to return to work Tuesday. Henri Dorgeres, asserted Fascist and leader of the green-shirt "peasant front," as spokesman for the farmers, said they had been promised speedy satisfaction on most of their demands.



INK-VUE
Finest of all visible-ink pens. In beautiful red-and-gold metal gift case, \$12.50. Emerald Ray (shown), Copper Ray, Jet, Ink-Vue pens, \$5, \$6 and \$8.50. Pencils, \$3 and \$4.

No better gifts than pens
No better pens than
Waterman's

Few other things have all these essentials of a perfect gift—Quality, Beauty, Long Life and Daily Usefulness.

And no other pen has so many exclusive features, such as—Tip-Filling, Self-Starting, Microscopically Perfect Points and a Choice of 7 Different Points.

INK-VUE

The Perfected Visible-Ink Pen
That Tells When to Refill

SIMPLEST FILLING with the new, patented "Double Action Lever." Also, easily emptied for cleaning.

BIGGEST INK CAPACITY of all visible-ink pens.

STRIKING BEAUTY—New, modern streamline "ray" design in a wide variety of colors.

At Better Stores Everywhere
Sets—\$3.50, \$4.25, \$5, \$6, \$9, \$10, \$15
Pens, 2.50 to \$10. Pencils, \$1 to \$5. Desk Sets, \$5 up

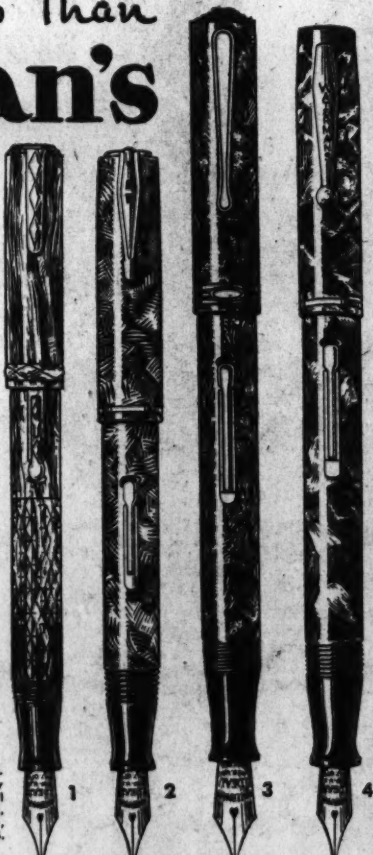
GUARANTEED
GOOD HOUSEKEEPING
selected brand

L. E. Waterman Co., New York.
Branches in Chicago, Boston,
San Francisco and Montreal

(1) Lady Patricia (2) No. 3V—Inexpensive ladies' gift pen and boys' pen. Black Pearl Standard self-filling (shown), Jet, Clearing style. Moss Quartz (shown), Jet, Green Pearl, Agate (shown), \$6. Steel Quartz, \$3. Pencil, \$3.

(3) No. 94—For men and boys. Excellent value for only \$3. Silver (shown), Jet, Clearing style. Moss Quartz (shown), Jet, Green Pearl, Agate (shown), \$6. Steel Quartz, \$3. Pencil, \$3.

(4) No. 3—An excellent value for only \$3. Silver (shown), Jet, Clearing style. Moss Quartz (shown), Jet, Green Pearl, Agate (shown), \$6. Steel Quartz, \$3. Pencil, \$3.



No better place to buy
A Waterman's—No wider
Selection to be found than at
Garrison's
1215 E St. N.W. NA 1586
Open Evenings till Christmas

WOODWARD & LOTHROP The Christmas Store THE MEN'S STORE—SECOND FLOOR 28 seconds on Electric Stairway



Are You Ready
For the Holiday Social Season



Dress Shirts. The new pleated front with turn-down collar that is proving very popular; or the regulation stiff bosom shirt for two studs. \$3
Others, \$2.50 to \$5



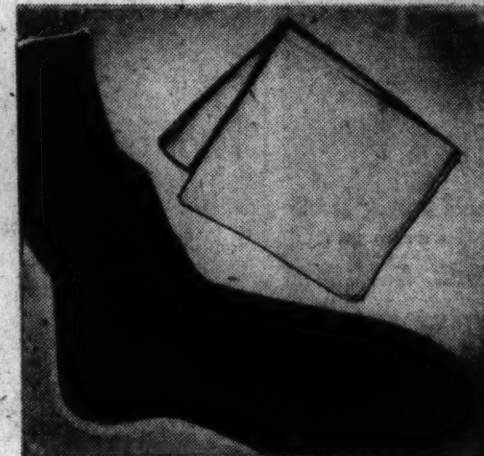
White Silk Scarfs of fine angel skin crepe with fringed ends \$5

Stiff Collars. A good selection of the authentic styles 35c



Silk Opera Hat of fine grosgrain silk. With perfected collapsible arrangement \$15

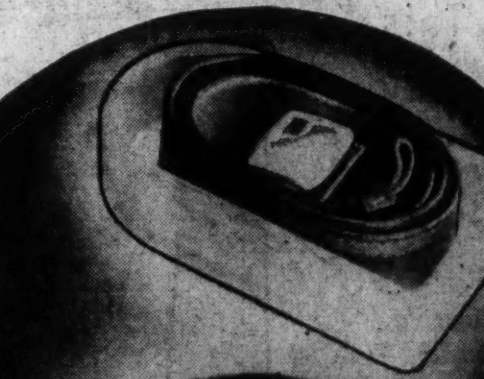
Ebony Cane with Sterling silver band and ornamental head \$10



White Handkerchiefs, for evening wear, with hemstitched or corded edge \$1
Others, 25c to \$1.50

Pure Silk Socks in black, an indispensable part of the evening attire. Pair \$1
Others, 50c to \$2

Evening Suspenders (not shown) in white-and-black, all white or all black. Pair ... \$1.50



The Ideal Gift for a Man
Schick Shaver
\$15

Give him a lifetime of easy and easy-on-the-face shaving. The Schick Shaver eliminates the usual muss of shaving and gives a clean shave in less time. Monogrammed with three initials for Christmas giving. Operates on A. C. or D. C.

Hickok Buckles and Belts

Sterling Silver Buckle to be monogrammed. In utility gift box \$5

Hickok Hand-boarded Calfskin Belt \$2

Sterling Silver Buckle with 14k gold inlay, in attractive gift utility box \$10

Hickok Calfskin Tubular Belt. Black \$2.50

Clark, Ill., Tells Story of Riches Won and Lost

By the Associated Press.
Omaha, Neb., Dec. 21.—W. T. Clark recollected today in his hospital room how, with a \$10 bill, a railroad pass and a glib tongue, he launched the transformation of 10,000 arid acres into fertile land which he said was now worth \$5,000,000.

During his career in the Yakima and Wenatchee valleys of Washington, Clark, 76 years old and called "father of the Wenatchee," said he became a multi-millionaire, lost his fortune and then made \$500,000 more and paid it to creditors.

Clark, who claims credit also for turning the conversion of 25,000 virtually worthless acres into highly productive land, is recovering from a heart attack suffered while he was engaged in research on farm problems in Iowa and Nebraska.

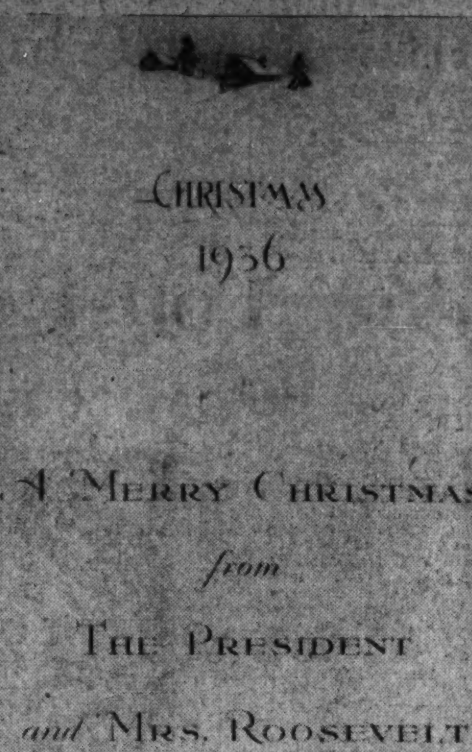
Ralph Woods, a Tacoma, Wash., attorney, called attention to Clark's history in a letter to an Omaha newspaper. He said "thousands of people have been blessed by his (Clark's) vision."

Clark's story, as he retold it to newsmen, was: He told a railroad friend of his idea for irrigating the Moxie district of the Yakima Valley. The district consisted of 10,000 acres of sage brush land, worth about \$10 an acre. He was told he was "crazy," but received a round trip pass to Seattle and \$10 for "expense money."

In Seattle he met a friend who staked him to board and room while he looked for a man who would provide him with \$100,000 capital. He found the man, went back to the valley and busmanned the Yakima River for irrigation.

His fame spread to the Wenatchee Valley. He went there with borrowed funds, irrigated 25,000 acres

White House Christmas Card



Christmas card that President and Mrs. Roosevelt will send to their friends this year is reproduced above.

on both sides of the Wenatchee River.

With the advent of the World War, settlers stopped coming to the valleys. Land which Clark held for sale and his water rights dwindled in value. He owed \$500,000. He turned his property over to his creditors. A few years later the property rose in value to a point where all Clark's debts were canceled.

Robeson Studies Soviet.

Moscow, Dec. 20 (AP).—Paul Robeson, colored singer, who long has been a frank admirer of the Soviet system of government, today announced he was enrolling his 9-year-old son, Paul, Jr., in a Russian school.

For quick results at the lowest cost, use Post Classified Ads.

Supreme Court May Act Today On Five Cases

Rulings Are Expected on Controversial Measures of New Deal.

By the Associated Press.
Action of disputes involving five New Deal laws may be forthcoming today from the Supreme Court. Final decisions may be announced on three controversies and word given as to whether two others will be reviewed.

Awaiting a final ruling by the tribunal are cases involving a Presidential embargo on sale of munitions for Bolivia and Paraguay to use in their recent Chaco war, the Government contending its neutrality legislation is involved; constitutionality of the Ashurst-Summers act requiring labeling of prison-made goods and forbidding their transportation into States that bar their sale, and validity of a 50 percent on tax profits made by silver traders before passage of the 1934 silver purchase act, intended to in-

crease the amount of that metal in the Nation's monetary base. The court was expected to announce today whether it would review two appeals from lower courts involving constitutionality of the Frasier-Lemke farm mortgage moratorium act and the 1936 law broadening Federal regulation of commodity exchanges.

Another pending petition was for reconsideration of the recent 4-to-4 decision upholding the New York unemployment insurance act, which supplements the Federal social security law. Rehearings seldom are granted.

After handing down opinions today, the court will adjourn for two weeks to prepare opinions in cases argued during the last fortnight. These include controversies over whether the resolution barring payment of obligations in gold applies to bullion as well as to coin and over the constitutionality of the Washington law establishing minimum wages for women.

Walter K. Martin Dies; Construction Engineer

Phoenix, Ariz., Dec. 20 (AP).—Walter Kennon Martin, 67, general manager of the St. Louis and Joplin, Mo., branches of the Atlas Powder Co. and nationally known construction engineer, died here last night. He was a graduate of the University of Virginia. Funeral services will be conducted here Monday.

Husband Accused In 'Torch' Slaying

Hot Springs, Ark., Dec. 20 (AP).—Earl R. Grover, 46, was arrested tonight on a charge of making a human torch of his wife, Mary Cleo Grover, 35.

Mrs. Grover was burned to death in a rooming house here. R. L. Castleberry, proprietor of the rooming house, told police he rushed into the Grovers' room to find the wife writhing in a blazing bed, her clothing burned off by the flames.

Castleberry said Mrs. Grover told him her husband set the bed afire.

Train Wreck Plotters Are Hunted by Alabama

Birmingham, Ala., Dec. 20 (AP).—County officers and railway agents today sought the person or persons they believed "deliberately planned" a train wreck which injured 32 persons in an isolated area 16 miles southeast of here Friday night. Deputy Sheriff L. H. Mason said the theory the central of Georgia passenger train was derailed deliberately was strengthened by the finding of a steel crowbar near the wreck scene. Mason said he discovered shortly after the wreck that spikes and rail fastenings had been removed.

Moley Finds All 'Swell.'

Los Angeles, Dec. 20 (AP).—Raymond Moley, the economist and magazine editor, today issued the following statement concerning business conditions: "Everything's swell."



Watches for Christmas

We cannot urge you too strongly to make your selection NOW... stocks are now complete, but will soon be depleted... buy NOW and be sure of getting the model you want.

R. Harris and Co.
JEWELERS - SILVERSMITHS - DIAMOND MERCHANTS

1101 F St. N.W. Est. 1874 Phone DI. 0916

WOODWARD & LOTHROP The Christmas Store

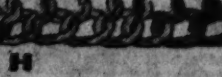
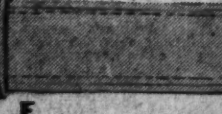
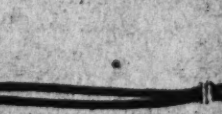
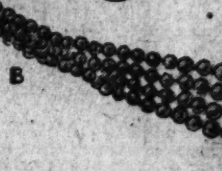
Judicious Christmas choices—and most flattering to the persons nearest your heart—especially

Precious Gifts

Photographed

Diamond and Platinum Bracelet (left). \$900.

Diamond and Platinum Bracelet (right) its brilliance intensified by sapphires, \$150.



I—"Five O'Clock" Ring in green and yellow gold, "checkered" with diamonds, \$70.

J—"Five O'Clock" Ring—green and yellow gold, banded by diamonds in channel setting of platinum, \$93.

K—Diamond and Platinum Brooch, with emerald accents, \$800.

L—Dinner Ring with diamonds fabulously lovely in a "cylindrical" setting of platinum, \$775.

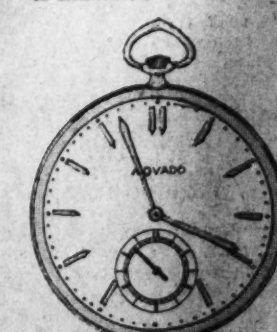
M—Baguette Diamonds in a Platinum Dinner Ring emphasize their beauty with emeralds, \$775.



Clips emphasize the vogue for gold. With diamond flowers. Pair, \$250.



Bowknot Brooch, centered with scintillant double row of diamonds, \$72.



Movado Watch, incredibly thin—elegant accessory to masculine evening wear. In yellow gold with marker dial and 17-jewel movement, \$150.

FINE JEWELRY, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP The Christmas Store

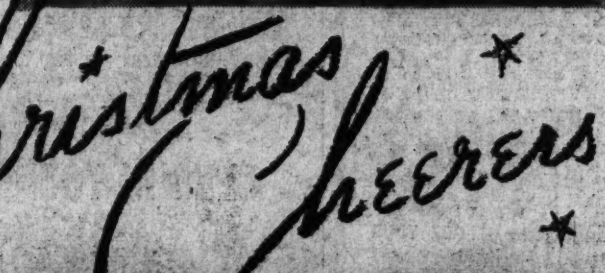
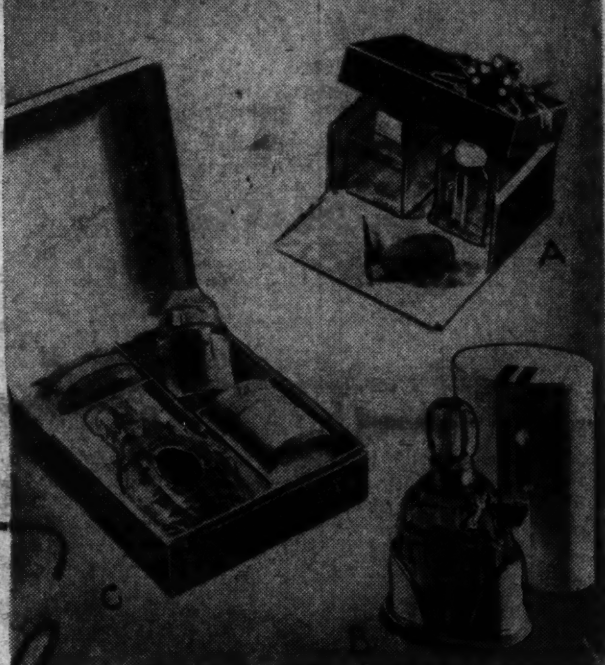
"Rhapsody in Blue Grass" by Elizabeth Arden

A—BLUE GRASS PERFUME—with its own special \$22 travel atomizer

B—BLUE GRASS EAU DE TOILETTE—Gardenia, Jasmin, Night and Day, too \$4.50

C—BATH LUXURY BOX—Blue Grass Soap, Dusting Powder, Bath Salts and Eau de Toilette \$16.50

TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR.



Men's Gifts with a difference

Gifts that will prove their welcome through long, appreciative use.

A—LEATHER BACKED CLOTHES BRUSH in brown \$1

B—TECS, knitted travel jackets for his shoes. Pair 75c

C—COMPACT SHOE SHINE KIT, with polish, duster, rubbing cloth and brush \$1

D—TIE RACK with sports motif \$1

E—WOODEN INLAID BOX for his handkerchiefs \$1

NOTIONS, AISLE 21, FIRST FLOOR.

Organ Recital of Christmas Music—on our first floor—daily from 12 to 12:30 and from 4:45 to 5:15.

Cost of Supplies Of Government Being Surveyed

Labor, Treasury Departments Seek Data on Effect of Walsh-Healy Act.

By the Associated Press.
Treasury and Labor department officials said yesterday they were making a study to determine whether Government supply costs have been increased by the Walsh-Healy act.

Enacted in the last Congress, the act requires a 40-hour week and other labor standards in the production of goods sold to the Government on contracts of \$10,000 or more.

It has been argued in some quarters that the law would raise the cost of government supplies materially. Officials said the survey now under way is to determine whether this has been true. They did not indicate that any action other than the study itself is contemplated.

Rough Comparison.

Any such survey, it was said, can provide only rough comparisons of prices before and after enactment of the act, because many other factors enter into supply costs.

Recent refusal of some industries to bid on Government contracts has given rise to reports of a "strike" against the Walsh-Healy act.

In Government circles, there existed divergent views over the absence of contract bidding. High naval officials were inclined to blame the Walsh-Healy labor requirements. On the other hand, Secretary Perkins attributed it to increased demands of private industry for steel.

Some industries, it was said, were "a little doubtful" about effects of the act for a time, but had resumed bidding.

Navy Strikes Snags.

Recently, the Navy was unable to get any bids when it sought to buy 2,500,000 pounds of copper, and its call for bids on 8,000 tons of steel brought proposals for only about one-fourth that amount.

A group of manufacturers recently offered "split bids" on a Government machinery contract. The law does not apply to contracts of less than \$10,000, and the contractors bid on only a part of the allotment to keep below this minimum.

The bids were rejected and new proposals were asked. Officials said today there were no indications of a new attempt to submit such bids.

In many cases, officials insisted, contractors are voluntarily observing the 40-hour week and other provisions of the statute, thus preventing it from increasing their costs.

Christmas Service Program Announced

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Leonardtown, Md., Dec. 20.—The following is a list of services to be held on Christmas Day at all the Protestant Episcopal Churches in southern Maryland:

All Faith, Mechanicsville, 10 a. m.; All Saints, Oakley, 11 a. m.; Chapel of Ease, Mechanicsville, 10 a. m.; Christ Church, Chaptin, 10 a. m.; Christ Church, Clinton, 9:30 a. m.; Christ Church, Accokeek, 11:30 a. m.; 10:30 a. m.; Christ Church, La Plata, 11:30 a. m.; 8 a. m.; Christ Church, Wayside, 11:30 a. m.; Epiphany, Forestville, 11 p. m.; 11 a. m.; Incarnation, Brandywine, 9 a. m.; St. Agnes, Palmers, River Springs, 9 a. m.; St. Barnabas, Leeland, 9:30 a. m.; St. Barnabas, Oxon Hill, 11:30 a. m.; St. George's, Valley Lee, 9 a. m.; St. James, Indian Head, 11:30 a. m.; 9 a. m.; St. John's, Broad Creek, 10 a. m.; St. John's, Pomonkey, 9 a. m.; St. Mary's, Charlotte Hall, 8 a. m.; St. Mary's, Aquasco, 11:30 a. m.; St. Mary's, Ridge, 11:15 a. m.; St. Paul's, Baden, 10:30 a. m.; St. Paul's, Piney, 9:30 a. m.; St. Philip's, Aquasco, 6 a. m.; St. Peter's, Leonardtown, 11:30 a. m.; St. Simon's, 12 p. m.; Trinity, Thomas, Croome, 11 a. m.; Trinity, Newport, 10 a. m.; Trinity, Oldfields, 11:30 a. m.; Trinity, St. Mary's City, 11:45; Trinity, Marlboro, 11 p. m., 11 a. m.

New York Horsemen Buy Historic Estate

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Winchester, Va., Dec. 20.—The historic Pagebrook estate in Clarke County has been purchased by Richard Howe and his son, of New York. They are noted horse breeders and patrons of the turf.

The sale was made at Berryville by order of the Circuit Court of Clarke County. The consideration was \$23,000, subject to confirmation by the court at Berryville, December 20. R. Gray Williams, Winchester attorney, acting as special commissioner, and Harry K. Benham, also of the local bar and administrator of the estate, made the sale.

The Briars, once the home of John Esten Cooke, noted novelist, was included in the transaction. Originally it was part of Pagebrook. The Howes have had a number of their horses at Pagebrook for some time.

Engagement Announced.

Chambersburg, Pa.—The engagement of Mrs. Leslie M. Kauffman, of Kauffmans Station, and Dr. B. Franklin Royer, of Tunkhannock, was announced by Mrs. Kauffman last night.

National University Law School

Winter Term Begins

January 4, 1937, at 6:30 P. M. Standard three-year course leading to degrees of LL.B. and J.D. Graduate courses leading to degrees of LL.M., M.P.L. and S.J.D. All classes held at hours convenient for employed students.

School of Economics and Government

Degree courses of collegiate grade offered in Political Science, Government, Economics, Psychology, History, Finance, Business and Languages.

Address Secretary National 6617 818 13th St. N.W.

Pretty Baltimorean Greets Gov. Landon



Miss Ann Louisa Murphy welcomes Gov. Alf M. Landon, for whom she cast her first vote for President, on his arrival in Baltimore yesterday. A newspaper man introduces them.

Prince Georges Group to Study Curb on Floods

Citizens Will Meet Tonight to Discuss Relief in Bladensburg Area.

Flood relief in the Bladensburg area will be the principal matter for consideration at the monthly meeting of the Federation of Citizens Associations of Prince Georges County tonight at 8 o'clock in the Bladensburg fire house.

A report on the progress of efforts to obtain a PWA grant for levees work on the Eastern Branch of the Anacostia River will be given by John S. White, member of the Maryland House of Delegates from Prince Georges County, and chairman of the federation's special flood control committee.

At the last session of the State Legislature, White and other members of the county delegation sponsored a bill which was passed, empowering the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission to maintain flood control works in the event a PWA allotment was made available for the project.

Nominations for officers for 1937 will be made by a committee to be appointed at tonight's meeting. The election will be held at the January session.

Two Holiday Programs Given at Winchester

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Winchester, Va., Dec. 20.—Two Christmas programs were presented here today. At Handley High School at 2:30 p. m., under the direction of Miss Gwendolyn Haynes, more than 500 students participated in the singing of carols.

At 3:30 p. m., the Chanters, assisted by members of the Enterprise Club and the Dominion Chorus, under the direction of Floyd Haines, presented the cantata, "The Shepherd's Prayer." The cantata was written by Mr. Haines.

F. B. I. Investigating Martinsburg Thefts

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 20.—An agent of the Department of Justice was here today conferring with city and State police regarding a series of automobile thefts occurring in this section in recent months. It was indicated Federal authorities might handle the case of Ray Fletcher, Virginia youth, arrested here two weeks ago. Fletcher, when apprehended, was driving an automobile which officers said had been stolen in Baltimore. Fletcher also faces a series of forgery charges here.

Lonaconing Firemen Name New Officers

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Lonaconing, Md., Dec. 20.—At a meeting of Goodwill Fire Company, No. 1, which will sponsor the centennial and home-coming celebration here in June, officers for the ensuing year were elected as follows:

President, Felix Foote, former treasurer of the department; John Eichhorn, vice president; Aleck Burt, secretary; D. Clarkson Laird, treasurer; Walter Abbott, chief; George Eichhorn, manager of firemen's armory; William Rankin, captain; John Eichhorn, first lieutenant; William Marshall, captain of reel; James Gephart, sergeant.

Film Star Coach Weds.

Los Angeles, Dec. 20 (AP).—Count Andreas de Segura, singing coach of motion picture stars, and Mrs. Maria Gutierrez Bidlake were married here today.

FLY UNITED TO CHICAGO!

Via the S. and O. Flyer

CHICAGO only 4 1/2 hrs. Fastest evening flight to Toledo, Chicago, Twin Cities, Omaha. A brand new one-stop plane service to Chicago. Leave 3:40 p.m. enjoy a chicken dinner aloft and arrive Chicago 7:26 p.m. Five other convenient fast Washington-Chicago flights daily. Make your next trip via Pennsylvania and United Air Lines. The fare is only \$36.00 and includes everything.

TICKETS: 808 15th St. N.W., ME 5656 (24 hr. service) or Hotels; Travel Bureaus.

UNITED AIR LINES

FASTEST, SHORTEST BETWEEN THE EAST AND MOST PACIFIC COAST CITIES

Allegany Schools Termed Crowded

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Cumberland, Md., Dec. 20.—Charles L. Kopp, superintendent of Allegany County schools, conferred with the county commissioners relative to the pressing need for more adequate educational and recreational facilities in several of the county schools.

Kopp will prepare a study of the situation and will confer again with the commissioners regarding the possibility of asking legislative authority for a bond issue to finance the most needed improvements.

The condition of the Frederick Street Colored School was discussed again, particularly as to the need for recreational facilities. A new playground has been asked, as the children now must play in the street.

Kopp also told the commissioners that classes in the Cresaptown School, newly built four years ago, are being held in hallways and in the auditorium, because the enrollment for that section far exceeded expectations.

The condition of the Eckhart School Building is hazardous, he said, and Bruce High School, at Westernport, is crowded and needs additional room.

389 Princeton Students Aided by Scholarships

Princeton, N. J., Dec. 20 (AP).—Three hundred and eighty-nine Princeton students, representing 17 per cent of the undergraduate body, are being aided by university scholarships, it was announced today by Prof. Robert K. Root, dean of the faculty and chairman of the university committee on scholarships.

The total value of the scholarships is \$150,000.

The William Lyman Biddle Memorial scholarships were awarded today to Thomas Gucker, 37, of Germantown, Pa., and Thomas R. McMillen, 38, of Decatur, Ill.

Eliza C. Mowry, 40, of San Marino, Calif., is the first recipient of the Mrs. B. Hagin Memorial Scholarship, recently established.

Philadelphia Concern Buys Cleaning Plant

Cumberland, Md., Dec. 20.—Bornton, Inc., cleaners, of Philadelphia and New York, have taken over the operation of the plant of Footers Dye Works, Inc., here, conforming to a reorganization plan approved in United States Court by Judge William C. Coleman. The purchaser pays \$77,500 for the assets and good will of the plant. The building will be leased from the Federal Reserve Bank, Richmond.

It is understood the new management plans to expand operations in cities where Footers stores now are located. The Bornton concern has been one of the most active competitors of Footers for years. One of the chief concerns of the court was that the plant be kept in operation. There were a sufficient number of creditors represented to give approval to the Bornton plan.

Film Star Coach Weds.

Los Angeles, Dec. 20 (AP).—Count Andreas de Segura, singing coach of motion picture stars, and Mrs. Maria Gutierrez Bidlake were married here today.

TOASTER SET

Chrome finished toaster with natural finish, waffle maker, \$5.95

Devere's Porch & Deck Enamel 522 N. Y. Ave. NATIONAL 5610

Waffle BAKER

Heat indicator tells when to bake. Cook, black, Moldarta, hand-dish, enclosed hinge, removable base. \$3.99

Other Gift Suggestions \$1.95 Up

J.C. HARDING 517 10th St. N. W. Established 1918

THREE MONTHS TO PAY!

Black Legion 'Leader' Dies In Maryland

'Peg-Leg' White, Michigan Fugitive, Succumbs to Pneumonia.

By the United Press.

Cumberland, Md., Dec. 20.—Isaac "Peg Leg" Stull White, arrested here as the founder of the Black Legion gang of Michigan, died at a hospital today of complications arising from lobar pneumonia.

White died without talking about activities of the Black Legion, of which he was alleged to have been the first brigadier general.

He used the alias of I. M. Stull to hide away from Michigan police at Oldtown, a village of several hundred persons about 19 miles south of here.

He was captured there Monday by local policemen, John A. Moritz, chief investigator of the attorney general's office of Michigan, and Sgt. Jack Harbail, of the Detroit police homicide squad.

When arrested White was ill in bed with what he described as "only a cold." He was taken to the Allegany County Jail that evening, and after examination by Dr. Williams was ordered to the hospital.

Tuesday, Dr. Williams said White was suffering with "lobar pneumonia of the left side and was running a temperature of 104."

Surviving White are his widow, Irma Heston White, about 25, and a son, Teddy, 4. Both were present at the time of White's capture and have remained in this vicinity since.

Postoffice Busy Again At Bethlehem, Conn.

Bethlehem, Conn., Dec. 20 (AP).—It's an old story to Earl Johnson, postmaster of this little town of Bethlehem, "who is not at all surprised that his office has to handle more mail every 24 hours these days than it usually does in several weeks."

More people than ever want their Christmas letters and cards this year to bear the Bethlehem postmark, Johnson said today as he surveyed his little office stacked high with sacks of outgoing mail.

Mrs. Von Rhau Divorce Husband Second Time

Los Angeles, Dec. 20 (AP).—Mrs. Henry Von Rhau, nee the wealthy and socially prominent Aline Blanche Stumer, of New York City, has decided to end her second marriage to Maj. von Rhau, novelist.

They were married in 1927, divorced in May, 1933, and remarried in 1934.

Mrs. Von Rhau, in a divorce suit on file today, charged cruelty. She asks custody of their children, a boy, 8, and a girl, 2.

Pythian Sisters Elect

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Westport, Md., Dec. 20.—Catherine Temple, Pythian Sisters, elected the following officers for 1937: Most excellent chief, Mrs. Edna Wolford; excellent senior, Mrs. Della Love; excellent junior, Mrs. Novella Davis; mistress of records and correspondence, Miss Bertha Boal; mistress of finance, Mrs. Edna Love; excellent secretary, Mrs. Stanley; guard, Mrs. Ollie Fortney; past chief, Miss Ada Beckman; representative, Mrs. Pansy Richards; alternate, Mrs. Hattie Where. Installation will be in January.

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McLane Tilton, Charlottesville Banker, Is Dead

Son of Marine Colonel Also Secretary of University of Virginia Alumni.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Charlottesville, Va., Dec. 20.—McLane Tilton, Jr., for nine years secretary and treasurer of the Alumni Association of the University of Virginia, died today. Son of Col. McLane Tilton, United States Marine Corps, and Mrs. Tilton, he attended the academic schools of the University of Virginia and graduated in law at the University of Michigan.

Before coming to Charlottesville 17 years ago as president of the Commerce Bank & Trust Co., he organized and was president of the First National Bank of Pell City, Ala., and the First National Bank of Lincoln, Ala., and was a member of the executive council of American Bankers Association.

He married Gertrude Lee Schoville, Lynchburg, Va., who survives with two sons, McLane Tilton, 3d, Richmond, and Lee Scoville Tilton, Charlottesville.

Funeral rites were held this afternoon at the home, conducted by the Rev. William H. Laird, rector of St. Paul's Episcopal Church.

Heron Rescued at Sea

Nips Sailor Samaritans

Boston, Dec. 20 (AP).—Seamen of the fishing schooner Isabelle Parker came into port today rescued never to play good samaritan again to herons blown out to sea.

Their faces brightly daubed with iodine to mark the spots where an over-enthusiastic bird had nipped them with its sharp, long bill, they told how the exhausted heron flew into their sail last night, was picked up, fed and revived.

Every time he got a fish he took a peck at the nearest sailor. Half a day of that was enough for the crew. Tonight Capt. Robertson Giffin caught the bird in vain to palm off the bird on some unsuspecting stranger. He had no luck.

Pitt Co-Eds Want Work Not Home and Husband

Pittsburgh, Dec. 20 (AP).—At the University of Pittsburgh, freshman girls think about work, not wedding after graduation.

A survey of records in the office of the dean of women, where occupational aims of 250 first-year students were listed, disclosed today just one had marriage in mind.

She wrote "nursery" after her name. Of the 250 women students, 100 said they wanted to become teachers. Eighteen listed newspaper work as their idea of a career.

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Official Certain Bruno's Escape Was 'Arranged'

Attorney General Deplores Conditions at Jail After Inspection.

By the Associated Press.
Pottsville, Pa., Dec. 20.—Investigating the escape of Joseph J. Bruno from the Schuylkill County Jail in connection with which four persons were under arrest, Attorney General Charles J. Magiotti said tonight "the amazing thing to me is that all the Bruno didn't get away."

The attorney general's statement, in which he deplored "appalling conditions" at the jail while the Bruno's were held there, followed his second day of conferences with Schuylkill County officials and his inspection of the jail.

In the jail today was Mrs. Antoinette Billig, ("Big Joe") Bruno's daughter, held in \$15,000 bail at Magiotti's order, charged with aiding in her father's escape while he was serving a life term for the 1934 Kellayres "election eve massacre," in which five persons were slain.

At large, under \$15,000 bail each awaiting a hearing Tuesday, were Herbert Gosselin, discharged warden of the Schuylkill County prison; Guy Irving, the guard from whose custody Bruno escaped, and Robert Walker, discharged deputy warden.

The attorney general ended today's investigation with the statement, "Schuylkill County is indeed fortunate that it did not experience a wholesale delivery with bloodshed and loss of life."

He called Bruno's escape the culmination of a "deliberate plot." Magiotti came here yesterday under orders from Gov. George H. Earle to conduct an investigation of the escape, which Prison Guard Irving said occurred when he drove Bruno to a dentist's office and left him there while he looked for a place to park his automobile.

Magiotti's statement entirely indicated he discounted entirely the guard's account of the escape.

"From the investigation I have conducted," Magiotti said, "I am definitely of the opinion that Joe Bruno was not taken to Dr. Ryan's office, as was not let out of the car at Ryan's office; that the guard, Irving, took Bruno to a place where transfer was made from his car to another means of transportation."

"Our officers are working on several clues which will probably definitely establish the point where the transfer took place."

1,000 Will Attend Dinner for Prelate

One thousand men are expected to attend the seventh banquet in honor of the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore, to be given by the Washington section of the League of Laymen's Retreats at the Mayflower Hotel January 25.

Announcement was made yesterday of a general committee of 30 laymen who will arrange the dinner.

The banquet committee are Gerald Walsh, chairman; Walter D. Beller, vice chairman; Charles P. Maloney and Leo A. Codd.

The sub-committees are as follows: Tickets, Earl P. Ready, chairman; Daniel M. Stanton and Edward F. Heffron; seating arrangements, G. Philip Werner, chairman; Albert Wade, James N. Conlon, Carmine Caraballo, John Jarboe and George Potter; invitations, William Joseph Neale, chairman; publicity, Burke Walsh, chairman; publicity (churches), John C. Garland, chairman; reception committee, Thomas P. Murphy, chairman; George E. Case, Michael E. Buckley, Walter I. Plant, Patrick H. O'Dea, Camden R. McAtee and John Slattery; special guests, J. Hadley Doyle, chairman; Patrick J. Halligan and Rossa F. Downing; entertainment, George H. O'Connor, chairman; program, D. M. D'Arcy Magee, chairman, and treasurer, James B. Flynn.

Entry of Chinese to U. S. Hangs on His Left Ear

Seattle, Dec. 20 (AP).—The answer to Leung Shun Chung's future residence dangled from his left ear today.

Leung contended he had a right to return to the United States from China as an American-born Chinese. American authorities disagreed.

United States Attorney J. Charles Dennis contended in habeas corpus proceedings that Leung's left ear did not conform to one pictured in the photograph on a certificate Leung said was his, and which designated the subject as an American-born Chinese.

Judge John C. Bowen took the case under advisement.

Firestone Is 68.

Berlin, Dec. 20 (AP).—Theodor Wiegand, 72, president of the German Archeological Institute and widely known for his excavations in Greece, died today.

Reporter's Check Shows That Auto-Trailer Fad Has Swept All Classes of the Nation's Citizenry



Mrs. Mercedes Rock, of the Dupont Circle Apartments, makes a woman's inspection of a trailer.

Knocking on a few trailer doors at the Washington Tourist Camp is all that is required to dispel any notions that folks who wag their homes behind them are people apart—shiftless, undesirable, bill beaters.

With the Florida heira well under way, the Potomac Park camp is playing host daily to bankers, salesmen, plant foremen and other self-supporting citizens who are rolling South for business or pleasure, or both.

While sociologists, political scientists and economists are speculating on the effect this trailer trend will have on public welfare, elections and tax laws, the professional goes on and gets bigger with each sunset.

Roger Babson, celebrated economist and prognosticator, thinks half this country's population will be living in these latter-day prairie schooners inside two or three decades.

J. S. Knode manager of Washington Tourist Camp, doesn't know about that, but he has noticed more have come through the Capital this year than ever before.

"And the quality of the trailers is better than formerly," he said. "They used to be home-made jobs, mostly. Now the majority are factory-built, with all sorts of conveniences, like writing desks, mirrors, ice boxes and lavatories."

Out to Dodge Winter.

So, choosing at random from a dozen or more floating apartments parked on the lot, you knock on a door. The response is not by a gypsy or a ruffian with a week's beard, but by a middle-aged man who from appearances, might be a physician or a department store executive.

He is Carl B. Howland, of Providence, R. I., accompanied by his wife, he is bound for Miami and Los Angeles on a three-month excursion to see America's sights and escape winter weather.

Their trailer, which is drawn by a sedan, has electric lights, iron, grill, toaster, percolator, fan, and, of course, radio.

"We've got six outlets," Howland announces proudly, knowing that few two-room apartments in Washington can boast as many.

Nearly all of the thousands of trailer camps scattered from coast to coast have overhead lines from which current can be plugged in so the electrical fixtures are well used. At the local camp, for instance, you pay 15 cents a day if you want "juice." This is in addition to the 50-cent daily fee for trailer space.

Called Great Fun.

Mr. and Mrs. Howland broke themselves into this new mode of living with a New England tour last summer. For this more ambitious trip they closed their Providence home, to which they expect to return in March.

"It's great fun," they said, almost in unison. "Like spending your second childhood playing house."

Three trailers over, Mrs. George O'Brien was tidying up her land yacht, not quite so spacious or complete as the Howlands', but just as cozy. Husband was downtown on business. He is a salesman and at most stops along the Miami trail there are prospective customers to be seen.

The O'Briens are from Rochester, N. Y. His work takes him to Florida every winter. But this will be the first time they have gone down by trailer, which will be their home until they return to Rochester. Meantime, their house in Rochester is rented for the season.

Mrs. O'Brien is a collector of antique glassware and pottery. She couldn't, of course, take all her specimens along, but there is a pretty good representation. So far they have taken highway curves and bumps without a single casualty. And "Boy" knows enough not to bother them. "Boy" is the pet dog.

The O'Briens were scheduled to continue their southward trek yesterday after a stay in Washington of almost two weeks. Two weeks, incidentally, is the limit at the tourist camp. This rule is to keep it really a tourist camp and prevent it from becoming a haven for people whose sole aim is to keep the rent bill down.

While Washington is not the best city for trailer sales on local distributor pointed out that sales this year came up to expectations. He said his agency has sold 78 so far, including the 20 which were purchased by the Democratic National Committee for campaign purposes.

The total number of sales in the Capital during May, June, July and August was 90, according to title transfer figures. Not all of these, though, were factory-built affairs. Many trailers still build, then roll, their own.

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4 Found Guilty In 'Gift of God' Baby Fraud Plot

Judge to Sentence Quartet for Part in Attempt to Mule Doctor.

St. Louis, Dec. 20.—Four principal actors in the bizarre "Gift of God" baby drama were found guilty of mail fraud by a Federal court jury early today, ending the fifth trial in 14 months connected with the birth of a boy here August 17, 1935. The four—Mrs. Nellie Tipton Muench, 44; her physician husband, Dr. Ludwig O. Muench; Mrs. Helen Bertrsey and Wilfred Jones, an attorney—were charged by the Government with use of the mails in an attempt to obtain money from Dr. Marsh Pittman, wealthy physician, by falsely representing to him he was the father of a baby son Mrs.

Owners' Strike Ends Puerto Rico's Races

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Dec. 20 (AP).—Puerto Rico was without horse racing today for the first time in many years because of a strike of the race-horse owners, whose demands for larger purses have been refused by the corporations controlling the island's two tracks. Representatives of the tracks were reported to be scouring the United States for horses to import as "strike-breakers."

Muench claimed as her own. The St. Louis Court of Appeals a year ago ruled the child was in reality that of Anna Ware, unwed servant girl.

The six farmers and six business men on the jury were charged only with the determination of the guilt or innocence of the defendants. Judge Moore will determine the penalty.

Herrick Is Appointed To Sports Committee

Philip Herrick, of this city, has been appointed a member of the sports committee of the United States Junior Chamber of Commerce, it was announced yesterday.

The committee, composed of 35 young business and professional men, will seek to develop a program of sports to be fostered by the junior chamber.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Monday, December 21, 1936.

The Crisis In Cuba.

For the past three years, regardless of whoever happened to be the titular chief executive, the power behind the throne in Cuba has been Col. Fulgencio Batista.

A sergeant in the army whose support enabled Gerardo Machado to remain in office for years after he had lost all vestige of popular support, Batista was the ring-leader of the 1933 army uprising against the dictatorship. Since then he has wielded the whip hand in Cuban affairs.

When, some months ago, Miguel Mariano Gomez, a moderate, was elected to the presidency, it was hoped that this development would mark the end of army domination. But the return to full constitutionalism promised by Gomez in his inaugural address never occurred; the army stood in the way. Now a struggle has broken out between Batista and Gomez which may lead to the establishment of an undisguised military dictatorship in Cuba.

The fundamental question at issue is whether the army or the civil government is to control education. For some time the army, on its own initiative, has been establishing rural schools ostensibly for the purpose of reducing illiteracy. Recently it demanded an additional appropriation of \$1,500,000, to be raised by a tax of 9 cents on each bag of sugar produced, to carry on and expand this program. But President Gomez has balked. Although in favor of increased rural education, the Cuban executive has upheld the view that the construction of schools and their staffing should remain the function of the civil authorities. With this view practically all Americans will sympathize.

Riding roughshod over the President's objections, the Cuban army has forced the tax measure through both houses of Congress. Should Gomez veto the measure they threaten to impeach him or through some other means force him out. Col. Batista and his subordinates, quite obviously, have no intention of relinquishing the authority they have wielded for three years. As long as Gomez was willing to do their bidding or at least did not interfere too strenuously with their plans, they were prepared to tolerate him. But now a point has been reached where a showdown is inevitable. Should Gomez be forced out, the slow and halting progress Cuba has made since the overthrow of Machado will be upset and the island republic will once more be in the grip of an undisguised dictatorship of obviously Fascist nature. That would be little short of a calamity.

An Armory Needed.

Renewed agitation for a District National Guard armory should receive support, providing it does not entail too heavy an expense to the city. Washington has many needs of greater importance, such as schools and municipal buildings. But there is little reason why the District should be expected to finance an armory. The National Guard here is almost entirely a Federal responsibility.

Instead of a State Governor, the local reserves have the President for commander in chief. The District Commissioners hold no authority over the units, having roughly the same relations as a mayor toward a State National Guard.

The act which established the District Guard stipulates that estimates of annual funds shall be submitted to Congress through the District Commissioners. But the Commissioners have authority to pass on only the District's share in the expense of the militia. This is a small proportion of the Guard's total budget—only enough to pay for maintenance of the rifle ranges and drill rooms. In all other respects, the National Guard is supported by Federal funds. And if an armory is to be built, the Federal Government should assume the chief responsibility for its financing, leaving the District perhaps to supply the building site, as do the States.

Preliminary sketches for a Washington armory have been drawn. Both the Quartermaster General and the Fine Arts Commission have approved them. At the moment they are lying before the Public Works Administration, but emergency funds to carry the project beyond the blueprint stage are as yet unauthorized.

Now that the chief of the National Guard Bureau of the War Department has recommended the armory in his annual report, perhaps action will be more quickly forthcoming. Not only the Guard but all Wash-

ington will hope so, for an armory here might be made to mean more than proper drilling quarters. It might also provide the Capital with a much-needed public assembly hall and sports center, similar to the part played by the big Fifth Regiment Armory in Baltimore.

A Short-Sighted Decision.

The Interstate Commerce Commission bases its refusal to extend certain freight rate surcharges upon the assumption that we are "back to normalcy." The present condition of the country will not be thus depicted by other Government officials when they appeal to Congress for great appropriations for relief purposes. They will present a mass of evidence to show that we are not "back to normalcy."

The effect of the commission's decision will be to restore the lower scale of basic rates, while the ICC is considering proposed changes designed to effect a permanent readjustment of the freight rate structure. For some obscure reason the commission concludes that a thorough-going modification of this sort will be "simplified and expedited if the emergency charges are definitely out of the way."

As a matter of fact, one of the great advantages of temporary retention of the surcharges would come from removal of the pressure to act hastily. All interests affected by proposed changes—the roads, the shippers and the public—should have ample opportunity to express their views and final decisions should be reached only after careful deliberation. Unfortunately, the conditions created by dropping emergency charges at this time will not be conducive to calm, unhurried discussion.

The hiatus between this temporary shift and the permanent adjustment will be injurious to all the interests concerned. It will be bad for industry because shippers will be faced by the prospect of later rate changes. Apart from such interference with the orderly movement of freight, the loss of revenue by the roads resulting from even a temporary return to lower rates will be extremely serious.

In their petition the carriers pointed out that the net income of Class I roads amounted to only \$88,800,000 over fixed charges during the first 10 months of this year. The estimated yield of the emergency charges was placed at \$95,500,000. Consequently, it was asserted, many important roads would have incurred deficits but for the surcharges, while others that failed to earn fixed charges would have incurred still heavier deficits.

The ICC did not challenge these statements, although the majority members asserted they were not convinced that so great a loss of revenue would result from elimination of the surcharges. The commission also brushed aside evidence showing that shipments of commodities subject to surcharges had in many cases increased more rapidly than in cases of commodity groups exempt from these charges. "It is unquestionable," said the majority, "that in certain cases the charges have had a restrictive effect on rail traffic, and it is to be expected that their removal may result in some increase in traffic." This is cold comfort for roads that are facing an estimated reduction of \$10,000,000 monthly in revenues.

The majority decision reveals an astonishing indifference to the economic consequences of denying the roads funds to strengthen their credit and purchase equipment. This aspect of the question was emphasized by Commissioner Mahaffie in his dissenting opinion. "Prompt and efficient railroad service is essential," he said, "to the commercial welfare of the country. To insure it the carriers must have earnings sufficient not only adequately to maintain their properties, but to furnish a basis for credit." He approves, therefore, of an extension of the surcharges because he believes the country will suffer in the long run from the inefficient service furnished by carriers operating without reasonable profits.

Commissioner McNamany likewise advocates retention of the emergency rates for the sake of the public welfare. He is particularly alarmed at the rapid increase in accidents largely attributable to lack of improved equipment and necessary maintenance outlays.

In face of the strong arguments advanced by the roads and the two dissenting members of the commission, it is difficult to understand how the majority members can allege that the emergency which justified the surcharges has passed. So far as the roads are concerned, it certainly remains acute. A refusal to acknowledge its existence may cost the country a good deal more than the amount that would have to be paid in freight charges under a temporary extension arrangement.

Inspiring Example.

Many Washingtonians are surprised to learn that dwelling within their midst is the Nation's oldest living polar explorer. For a period of 13 years he and a companion held the record for penetration farthest north. He is Brig. Gen. David L. Brainard, retired, the last survivor of the Lady Franklin Bay Arctic Expedition which was led by another erstwhile neighbor, the late Gen. A. W. Greely.

Today is Gen. Brainard's eightieth birthday. In celebration of the event, the American Polar Society is presenting him with a scroll on which is inscribed a map tracing the route of his trek northward. What will not he so happily recalled, however, is his subsequent experience of being stranded 1,000 miles north of the Arctic Circle in company with the rest of the Signal Corps detachment detailed to make meteorological observations. Only six of the original 25 returned to civilization, the

others dying of cold and starvation. Doubtless all would have met the same fate after their supplies had run out had it not been for the then Sgt. Brainard. Alone, he succeeded in keeping life in their bodies, exhausted after three years in the north, by sealing shrimps and sea lice from the icy waters.

Gen. Brainard is one of the few living retired generals to have risen from the ranks. This accomplishment by itself would have won him the high regard of the community. But when it is coupled with his inspiring deportment in the face of darkest despair, all will echo the appreciation of Gen. Greely who declared with a restraint that only added to its impressiveness: "He set an example as regards sense of duty, loyalty to the Nation and self-sacrifice in the interest of his fellow companions."

Perennial Controversies.

As the year draws to a close Washington may profitably consider its two hardy perennials of unsettled controversy—the District's undefined southern boundary line and its undesignated airport.

Administrations come and go in Washington, but these problems, along with others of a not dissimilar character, seem to go on forever. The boundary dispute runs back to the charter granted to Lord Baltimore in 1632 by King Charles I. So long as the area now known as Arlington County was part of the District, this community was not affected by the disagreements as to where Maryland ended and Virginia began. But since the southern portion of the District was restored to Virginia in 1846 the new boundary line has been a frequent source of friction and confusion.

Failure of the District-Virginia Boundary Commission to settle the dispute, after spending nearly \$20,000 in fruitless investigation, is ample reason for local annoyance. The interests of Virginia as a State are not vitally affected by the issue. It will make little difference to that State just where the line is finally drawn. But it is of vital importance to the District to retain control of that portion of the south Potomac shore where development ought to harmonize with the Capital City.

Apparently there is only one place where the controversy may be finally settled, and that is the Supreme Court. But, with Congress' penchant for delay, where Washington's problems are concerned, there is no telling how many years it will be before decision can be expected through that channel.

The airport problem is linked up with the boundary dispute, for the Government claims title to a considerable part of the area occupied by the present landing field. Of course, this dilemma is not so ancient as the boundary row, but it is more pressing inasmuch as it involves the risk of human life. Yet, as a climax to ten years of general wrangling, the committee appointed to select an airport site is apparently deadlocked over issues that have been threshed out many times.

In both instances it is time to take a realistic view. Continued toleration of a boundary dispute affecting the Capital City is scarcely in line with the admirable efforts the Administration is making to solve such problems throughout the entire hemisphere. Nor is the prolonged delay in providing a suitable terminal for air transportation in keeping with the Administration's emphasis upon security. One of the first elements in security is freedom from unnecessary risks to life in undertakings controlled by the Government.

It begins to look as though some of the most admirable ideals of national policy are without applicability to the National Capital itself.

Christmas Seals.

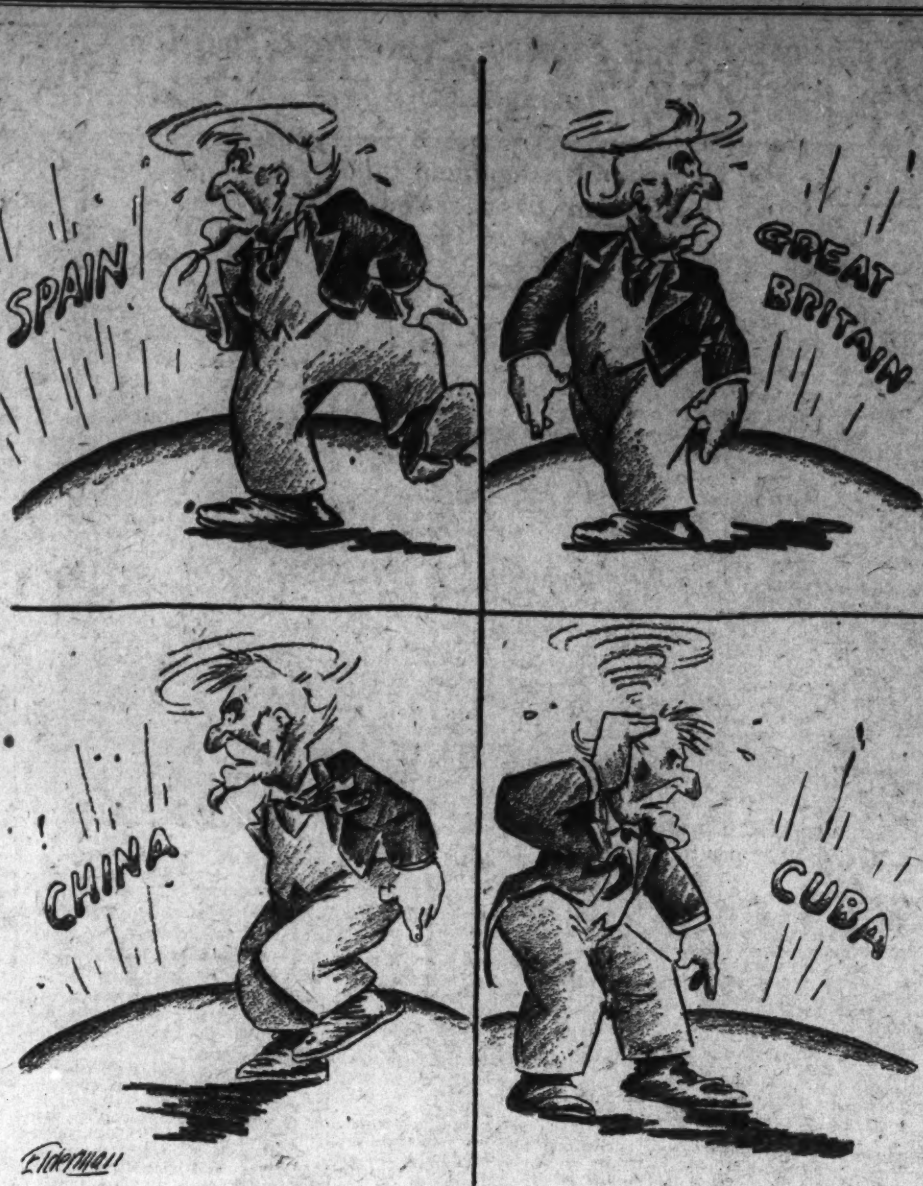
Mail at this season of the year bears, in addition to the usual postage stamps, the gay Christmas seals which represent pennies given to support the national campaign against tuberculosis. Sad to report, however, too few envelopes with Washington postmarks are carrying the seals this year. Sales are lagging and the District of Columbia Tuberculosis Association is fearful that its 1937 goal may not be realized.

This would be a blow to the entire community, for the association is a foremost leader in the fight to rid the Capital of the unenviable reputation of having the second highest tuberculosis death rate in the United States. Last year receipts from the sale of the seals made possible X-ray tests for 12,504 adults and 2,071 children. Sixty children were afforded treatment in the association's summer camp. Special training for physicians and nurses in effective home treatment techniques was also provided.

Finally, the association was able to supervise the convalescence of tuberculous patients and restore them to self-sustaining jobs; it intensified medical research for better treatment of the plague; and it maintained an energetic legislative program to provide the District with needed special beds, being particularly successful in keeping open the Upshur street hospital.

But more Christmas seals must be sold this year if the local campaign is to continue on such a scale. A telephone call to the Eleventh street headquarters, National 4743, will bring the seals if none have yet been received. No resident of Washington who realizes the risks to which he is exposed for want of effective tuberculosis control can fail to appreciate the importance of this work.

This is a reckless age. People have no idea what may happen and hope it does. Geologists are at a loss to explain what is causing a Colorado mountain to move. In this day and time, it couldn't be faith.



Keeping Up With The News.

Letters to the Editor

Critiques "G-Men."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I see the "G-men" are at it again, spraying bullets all over the place, just like you see in the movies. This time no one was hurt except the victim's wife, and wives of gangsters, innocent or not, do not seem to count. The sum total of the capture was a shrinking youth that any uniformed officer could have taken single handed. Why it should take a dozen agents, bristling with automatics and machine guns for the capture of a lone man is beyond my comprehension.

The mess that was made in the Dillinger case is still fresh in my memory. That it was possible to capture him without bloodshed had already been proven, yet the Justice men had to surround him and shoot him down to subdue him. At one time it looked like the military forces would have to be called out to cope with the situation, said situation being the one man, Dillinger. Instead of parading the Dillinger shooting as a praiseworthy venture, it should have been hidden like one hides a horrible blemish.

The Hon. Mr. Cummings states that the "G-men" work is his own affair. I wonder if that can be true? I never heard that before in this country. Everyone, even the Chief Executive, is responsible to some one. The constant headline seeking of the head of the "G-men" is getting a bit wearying, especially so since the majority of the cases that they have disposed of were made possible by the information furnished by others.

All police forces are not crooked and they should be allowed to transact their own business until such

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

time as they show that they are unwilling or unable to do their own job. I see no reason why the Justice men should be sticking their noses into every little misdemeanor that comes down the pike. W. E. D. Washington, Dec. 18.

Treatment Of Birds.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Being a lover of birds and very much interested in them, I read the "Pets for Sale" ads. Then I go to see the birds. I wonder if people realize how these lovely little songsters are being mistreated in Washington. People raise and keep them in dark cellars, close, cold attics and cold sleeping porches and bid-storerooms full of junk and mice. The cages are worse than pig pens, dirty, full of lice. The birds are half fed, no chance for a bath, little light and no sunshine. I think there should be a penalty imposed for mistreatment of caged birds. It is not only unjust but is cruel as well. If every real home had a little caged bird for company as well as a pet how lovely it would be. If treated right, there is nothing more worth while for a pet. I'd like to see these people who mistreat them punished. J. M. C. Washington, Dec. 15.

More On The Maxwell Verdict.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have been reading with keen interest the trial of Edith Maxwell as given by The Post and was keenly disappointed when I read of her conviction again.

I believe this girl to be innocent and that it would be a grave injustice and a blot to our Nation to let her languish in prison 20 years just because she tried to protect herself, which, after all, is the Art Law of Nature.

I live back of the New Supreme Court Building and from our kitchen window have seen her read on the rear of this building, "Justice, the guardian of liberty."

I am a missionary and am meeting people every day. So far, everyone I have talked to about the case believes Edith Maxwell to be innocent. I heard one man say yesterday that those who hang her in guilty ought to hang themselves. I feel that an aroused public will come to the help of this girl. There are many in this country who still believe that "Justice is the guardian of liberty."

We appreciate all that your paper has done and may God bless you for it. RETTA B. WRIGHT. Washington, Dec. 18.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: What have you, what has anyone outside of Virginia, to do with the Maxwell trial? Again we see the great American habit of sticking your noses into some one else's business, and trial by newspapers.

I have been in the Virginia mountains for 40 years and have attended innumerable trials, and have yet to see a woman before a mountain jury get her just deserts.

A few months ago a man and a woman were convicted of forgery. The man got three years in the penitentiary, the woman six months in jail.

As for the personnel of mountain juries, I would far rather be tried by one of them than by any jury I have ever seen sitting in Washington and if they have been too rigid in this case, which I for one feel they have not, it might easily be justified by the unwarranted interference of papers like yours.

A. H. RUMBOLD. Washington, Dec. 13.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I feel it is high time that the

people of the country, who wish to see justice meted out fairly and squarely come forward and demand that the trial of Edith Maxwell be removed from Wise County, Va., which is nothing but a clan infested country. Furthermore, let us demand that no relative even by marriage be allowed to prosecute this case. I know many others who follow me in this request.

Let all those who have contributed, whether by name or otherwise, start a petition to the United States Supreme Court, demanding these two things be looked into at once. The trial was unfair and unjust. S. L. DAW. Washington, Dec. 17.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to commend your editorial concerning the trial of Edith Maxwell. With great interest I have followed your efforts to help this mountain girl get a square deal, particularly as, perhaps, because I would be acquainted with that section and its inhabitants. I am myself a native Virginian and as a young woman I taught school in that part of the State many years ago. I still have friends there and have visited there in later years.

Those not acquainted with the locality can not understand as well as I do how impossible it would be for Edith Maxwell to secure a fair trial without bias in her home community. I know that even among the better educated mountaineers (for all that they have some sterling qualities) there is a narrowness of mind and a predisposition toward clanishness that is seldom, if ever, found elsewhere.

These people have married and inter-married until almost everybody is kin to everybody else and there have existed bitter feuds between them. In my opinion, the whole community probably lined up for or against her from the very beginning. Moreover, these people have always resented outside interference, even that of the United States Internal Revenue Department, so that the very fact that "outsiders" interested themselves in her case has worked against Edith Maxwell.

I do not believe there will ever be a chance of trying the case fairly on evidence in that venue. M. G. E. Chevy Chase, Md., Dec. 13.

Red Rider Criticism.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: So long as the red rider remains upon the statute books in its present form, no sound policy for the treatment of communism in our public schools can be inaugurated or carried out.

Perhaps the issue involved in this red rider method would have died down long ago if nothing further had been done than to adopt it and have it misinterpreted by the corporation counsel. But the matter did not stop there, as we all know. We had an attempted inquisition of our public school teachers, begun by the infamous question, "naire sent out to them by the then (but now officially defunct) chairman of the sub-committee on the District of Columbia of the House Appropriations Committee. This attempt has apparently proved abortive, at least we hope so. In any event, it is not now an issue. But there is a grave issue in the present requirement that employees of the school system must sign affidavits that they have not taught or advocated communism before they can be paid. It is argued, of course, by the proponents of the red rider that this requirement was simply a temporary, administrative expedient adopted by the Corporation General. But regardless of what one thinks this requirement is or is meant to be, it was adopted as a direct result of the red rider, it has remained in force for over a year, it is still in force, and anyone familiar with the tenacity with which the Corporation General's Office sticks to its rules and regulations knows that this requirement will continue to remain in force as long as the red rider remains upon the statute books.

It is therefore, effect, part and parcel of the red rider method of fighting communism, and thus the stigma of what amounts to an accusation of disloyalty to American institutions does and will continue to remain upon as fine a body of patriotic, intelligent and, because of their official positions, defenseless American citizens as you will find anywhere. This, in my opinion, is the principal disgrace of the whole situation, and I cannot sit idly by and see a group of my fellow Americans attacked in this most dastardly manner without raising my voice in protest. I therefore anxiously await the day when, as a delegate to the Federation of Citizens Associations, there shall be my privilege to vote at a meeting of that body in favor of the repeal of the red rider.

WILBUR S. FINCH. Washington, Dec. 16.

The Marley Debate.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Newspaper controversies are usually uninteresting and unprofitable, but I cannot allow to go unrebuked the slur Mr. Barefoot has cast in your columns upon the men and women with whom I am associated in the attempt to help Ireland win freedom. I wrote the manifesto protesting against Lord Marley's offensive harangue; submitted it to the executive committee of the Kevin Barry Council; the committee approved and adopted it; I sent it to The Post; The Post printed it. That is the whole story. And I am not Irish. There is not in my veins one drop of Irish blood. None of my ancestors ever lived in Ireland. If there were anything for reasoning men in this jumbo-jumbo about what is termed "race," I suppose I should in this controversy be on the other side. And the men and women with whom I have the honor to be associated are not Irish, but straight-out, heart-and-soul American, the most admirable kind of American, freedom-loving and tyranny-hating.

In many instances their ancestors came from Ireland, but they are not in this fight for a reason of animosity but because they view the Irish cause exactly as I view it—as the highest type and noblest example of that long struggle of man against power, privilege and the greedy, greedy imperialism that Lord Marley wishes us to uphold at the expense of violating our solemn covenant with the people of the Philippine Islands. CHARLES EDWARD RUSSELL. Washington, Dec. 18.

On Changing One's Mind

Taken from an article signed "By Y. Y." in the London News Statesman and Nation.

LORD BALFOUR toward the end of his life told his niece, Mrs. Dugdale (who has now written his biography), that, looking back, he could remember having changed his opinion about scarcely anything. When I read this, I could not help wondering whether he was to be envied or not. Nothing surely could make a man more serenely happy than to feel that in the crises in his own or his country's life he was nearly always right. You may think that this would lead to complacency, but complacency, though widely condemned by the moralists, is at least a very agreeable sensation. The man who has never seen cause for changing his opinions lives in the sunshine of his own rightness and this is reflected in his disposition. Even in the hour of defeat, it is something to know that one is right. In the hour of victory, it is intoxicating—at times almost fatally so.

Yet who that has changed one of his opinions after another looks back longingly to the opinions he has abandoned? Most of us are inclined to congratulate ourselves rather on having escaped from folly into wisdom. We look back to our early tastes in literature, for example; and feel no regret in having got rid of a good number of them. There are, I suppose, people who are born with perfect taste, who never worshipped an idol with feet of clay—but they are rare even among the fastidious. For, especially when one is young, there are all sorts of reasons for enjoying books that have nothing to do with good taste. If one is a pious child, one can enjoy a poorly enough written story about the dying ten-year-old son of a burglar at the end of which the hard heart of the parent melts into a Christian softness.

I have been moved by many such stories, and thought them better literature at the age of 10 than I think them now. I have also changed my opinion about the excellence of penny dreadfuls, and I do not rate Marie Corelli and Hall Caine quite so high as I rated them in the early 'nineties. Kipling became a god to me for half a dozen years; then, chiefly for political reasons, he became a vulgar rhetorician; finally, passions having cooled, I could enjoy his humor and his imaginative energy and cease to care what his opinions on politics were. This, I think, is a normal process in our taste for books. We come to lose interest in what we once loved passionately, and we come to love passionately what once bored us.

I remember how many attempts I had to make to read "David Copperfield" before I could get on with it. Even though I had liked other works of Dickens' novels, I found "David Copperfield" heavy going. I persevered, however, and suddenly one day broke through into an enchanted world. When once you are converted to "David Copperfield," I doubt whether you can ever change your opinion about it again. Certainly, I have never yet met a convert who changed his opinion about it again. To the end of life it remains one of the six greatest novels. I found no similar need to change my opinion about Scott and Thackeray; I liked them from the beginning, and though I no longer like them so extravagantly, I still like to hear them belittled. Jane Austen, on the other hand—what girlish stuff she seemed to be to a schoolboy just learning to smoke in the prime, so to speak, of manhood! It took me quite a long time to enjoy the niceties of Jane Austen.

Looking back, indeed, I see my life as one long series of changes of opinion. I remember the time when I thought the verse of Mr. W. B. Yeats all but nonsense, and how it was succeeded by a time when I worshipped him. I remember the ecstasy and, after that, the boredom, of reading Swinburne. I remember when Emerson changed from a prophet into one of the great unread. One cannot help feeling a little sad at times at the thought of all the great writers one has deserted. One feels that one owes a certain loyalty to writers who once lit up the world for one, and that there is an element of treachery in neglecting them as if they were dross. How pleasant it is to open one of their books now and then, and to be able to feel while rereading it: "Yes, he's good—not so good as I once thought him, but still good." But even then, the old rapture can seldom be regained. Whitman, Emerson, and Carlyle—they remain men of genius, but not on the old gigantic scale.

That perhaps, is the penalty of having mingled teaching with literature. We become sated with teaching and have no more appetite for it. Even Swinburne was in his way a teacher—a teacher of Victorian heresies. His teaching intensified the rapture of his disciples and the weariness of those who came after them. Much the same thing occurred in regard to the paintings of G. F. Watts. Men who found inspiration in him in the '90s now look for it in vain. Time has changed their opinions for the worse. The great teacher has vanished, and a great painter does not remain to make up for the loss.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler.

The Blame in Spain.

WILLIAM CARNEY, Madrid correspondent of the New York Times, recently pulled out after a long siege in the capital, landed in Paris, and, free of Spanish censorship, filed a long story containing information previously unreported by any impartial observer.

This was not a good newspaper man who had been on the spot from the beginning. Carney confirmed the slaughter of priests and nuns and of plain citizens, related some personal experience with the terror and suppression, and the only way the government now receives inspiration and direction from the Communist Russian representatives in Madrid.

The Times immediately received protests from individuals who sympathize with the Communist government, and I have received from a New York organization in New York claiming to uphold democracy in Spain an invitation to refute Carney's observations.

BILL CARNEY was there in person and I was in New York, but merely because the truth is an expose of savagery on the government side it should be refuted. Communist organizations, like Fascist groups, are adept at protective censorship. The Communists pretend to uphold democracy, while the Fascists flaunt the cross and claim to protect Christianity.

From all accounts democracy is out of the question in Spain, and the best the people can hope for some years to come is a strong-arm terrorist government, either Communist or Fascist. If the so-called Madrid government wins it will employ the Russian terror, and if the rebels take out the country the massacre will differ only as to the political complexion of the victims.

There is no room on either side for anyone who believes in either Christ or democracy, and the only worthy objects of American sympathy are the unfortunate masses of people caught in the middle. It gets a little bit thick when two opposing groups who have a common contempt for Christian conduct and democracy alike lay claim to the sympathy of the American people. If Russia is helping Madrid, as Carney clearly showed, then Mussolini and Hitler have backed the revolution from the very beginning—and not for any religious motive, but for the possibility of benefit to their Christianity. Christianity would be in questionable company with these two.

There is one point which has not been emphasized in connection with the foul treachery of the so-called government of Madrid. It is repeatedly brought out that this government represents less than one-half of the popular vote, but there is no such emphasis on the fact that Mussolini and Hitler also seized power under similar conditions. They, too, took advantage of the chaos and the Spanish people tried it. So the complaint as applied to the Madrid government seems not quite consistent or sincere coming from those who can tolerate the great dictators.

It is my belief that the candid on the Fascist side would clarify the case to Americans. The massacres of priests and nuns naturally horrify our people, but there is a question, spoken of unspoken. "How could this happen in a land where religion has been such an important part of the education, government and life of the people for centuries?"

The most sincere answer that I have seen was sent me by a Christian-brother in New York. It was an essay by Father Wilfrid Parsons, the noted Jesuit writer, published in Columbia Magazine.

THE GREAT TRAGEDY of Spain was that in the nineteenth century the working masses apostatized from the church, as Pope Pius X once remarked. Father Parsons wrote, "And it is well to remember it was poverty, destitution and injustice which made them apostatize. They got to hate the church because they hated the friends of the church who did nothing to relieve or prevent. Now the church is reaping the sad fruits of that neglect in the loss of so many souls and in the destruction of its churches."

To me, that suggests that the ultimate blame rests not in Moscow or on those clergy who neglected their duty. Maybe the apostates can be won back to a loving Saviour with German bombing planes or with the bayonets in the hands of Mohammedan soldiers from Morocco.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips.

The King's First Week.

George—I say, Elizabeth, do I really, er, look the part?

Elizabeth—You're the best looking King England has had in years. Why ask such a question?

George—From the newspaper photos I sort of thought I looked too serious. Maybe I ought to smile more.

Elizabeth—(sternly)—Not at all. Your brother smiled more . . . and now look at him!

George—Oh, I say, don't be too hard on David. He meant well.

Elizabeth—Forty-two years without marrying! And then falling in love with a divorced woman! Is that meaning well?

George—Love is a strange thing, my dear.

Elizabeth—What do you mean by that?

George—You see David's love was a very mad love, and when a man loves a woman with a mad love, he, well, it's different . . . I mean . . . when a man and woman, er . . .

Elizabeth—That's enough of such nonsense, George!

George—Sometimes I realize David was right about that heavy responsibilities of this job. What's on today?

Elizabeth—You review the Twenty-eighth Regiment, open the dairy exhibit, send some greetings to Australia by radio, visit coal mines and receive the American Ambassador. Dear me, I hope the Ambassador doesn't bring his wife.

George—Why?

Elizabeth—Oh, I don't know . . . I'm just nervous about American women, I suppose.

George—By the way, what were you saying about doing over Buckingham yesterday?

Elizabeth—I said we'd have to get rid of all that modern stuff your brother put in. It's outrageous taste. We must throw it all out and get back to traditions.

George—I thought some of the beds rather cute. Elizabeth—Now George!

George—There's the telephone.

Elizabeth—I'll answer it.

George—But, my dear . . .

Elizabeth—It's probably that same person who's been calling all week.

George—Who is it?

Elizabeth—He just says he's at a night club and must talk to King Edward. He calls him his old friend Eddie. It's something about tap dancing.

George—But why does he keep calling?

Elizabeth—He just won't believe the King's name is George now!

The Reason.

We know a man who never smiles. It seems he got that by listening to the higher priced radio comedians.

President Roosevelt plans everything perfectly. He got back to America just when Edward and Wally were slipping off the front pages.

In this department's opinion, probably quite worthless, the Duke of Windsor is the victim of too many loud punches from his critics, most of whom talk like fellows who haven't been in love for at least two or three centuries.

It is just possible that former King Edward is discovering just about now that complete idleness was just as enjoyable when it was compulsory.

You don't suppose, do you, that King George VI ever drops the Duke a card reading, "Having a bore-some time; wish you were here?"

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Freeing World Trade

Geneva Observer Reports Repercussions Of Currency Realignment Undertaken By Britain, France And U. S.

By Bertram Pickard.
Special Correspondence of The Post.

THERE IS no doubt that September 26, 1936—the date when France devaluated her currency in agreement with the United States and Great Britain—marked for world economy a critical turning point. On the eve of the seventeenth session of the League Assembly, the League's economic committee published a document entitled "Remarks on the Present Phase of International Economic Relations" which is generally believed to have greatly influenced the three-power action of September 26.

While admitting that the crisis was growing less acute, the economic committee stressed the fact that the mechanism of international trade was running with ever increasing friction and that this most serious state of things called for urgent action.

"The first objective," the economic committee emphasized, "must be to restore a situation in which, irrespective of frontiers, the purchaser can buy what he wants, the debtor can pay what he owes, the tourist can go where he wishes—without encountering, owing to government intervention, impediments to bring French prices levels into line with those of the majority of the countries with a depreciated currency, but also by the American and British governments which in the wider interests of international co-operation, undertake to do their utmost to keep the dollar and pound, respectively, at existing levels."

French Government Not Alone in Action.

The committee's general advice was taken not only by the French government which took the necessary steps to bring French prices levels into line with those of the majority of the countries with a depreciated currency, but also by the American and British governments which in the wider interests of international co-operation, undertake to do their utmost to keep the dollar and pound, respectively, at existing levels.

In the important discussions on economic and financial questions, there was general agreement that all states should relax, with a view to their earliest adoption, the present system of quotas and exchange controls. The French government in the course of this discussion stated unambiguously that, in devaluing the franc, it was definitely determined to move away from autarky and play its part in promoting freer trade.

It is still too soon to appraise the results of the Franco-American initiative in terms of influence upon world trade in general, or upon the policies of States outside the group of those countries which, with France, devaluated their currencies in September. But it is already possible to outline the measures taken to keep prices down by the States which devaluated their currencies. Such measures taking as they do, apart from internal price controls, the form of the opening of frontiers to foreign goods, already serve as some indication of the attitude on the part of these countries toward the policy of autarky; and perhaps in a lesser degree, of the outlook for a revival in world trade.

France Encourages Import Trade Today.

FRANCE was as good as her word, in taking, during October, steps to stimulate imports. The general tariff schedule was lowered 20 per cent for raw materials; 17 per cent for semi-manufactured articles and 15 per cent for manufactured goods. Articles on the list of quotas were excepted, however, as well as certain other articles liable to increased tariffs. These were big reductions, nevertheless, for example on goods affecting coffee, tea, pepper, gas and heavy oils.

As regards quotas, one-quarter have been abolished including, for example, quotas for horse flesh, flour and canned milk; also for about a hundred industrial products and raw materials. But although some of these latter are important, e. g., certain chemical products, textiles, leather goods and machinery, many of the categories are quite unimportant.

Again there is a 20 per cent reduction in the tax on licenses to import goods under quota, as well as total exemption of such taxes for coal destined for, for example, by railways and by gas and electric stations.

Generally speaking, these measures are not as radical as they at first appear. Nevertheless they indicate a definite movement away from autarky, and it is to be noted that a commission for tariff revision has been set up with instructions to devise a system of protection for the home market comprising tariffs alone, with quotas definitely abolished.

Switzerland also lost no time in taking measures designed to keep prices down through a larger flow of certain imports. Tariffs have either been abolished or reduced by 50 per cent at least with respect to a considerable list of foodstuffs, e. g., certain fresh and dried fruits.

As for quotas, these have been considerably enlarged for meat, game, eggs, potatoes, coffee, and for certain kinds of fish and oils and fats. Other quotas are to be enlarged by negotiation with particular countries.

Too Soon To Judge Effect Of Devaluation.

IN CONCLUSION, it must be emphasized once more that it is too soon yet to judge whether the three-power initiative of September 26 is destined to play a decisive role in setting in motion against the machinery of international trade.

Obviously the process of freeing trade will be made difficult by the political strength of the autarky motive in certain countries, notably Germany. Moreover, the long continued conditions of restrictions whether willingly, or unwillingly, instituted have resulted in vested interests being established which obstruct any policy of freeing international trade from its present shackles.

Nevertheless, the financial and commercial influence of the dollar-pound-franc group is such that the present tendency towards freer trade will be hard to resist, whether Italy's currency alignment, and the measures to stimulate imports. One often hears it urged that the World Economic Conference, adjourned sine die in 1933, should now reconvene. The economic committee, for its part, "considers that the idea of a world conference should be ruled out, since from the outset the diversity of the interests of different countries would constitute an obstacle to its success."

That view was expressed, it is true, before September 26, but the contention of the committee would still appear to hold good, namely that "to give it the greatest chance of success, any attempt at international co-operation in the field of taxation should . . . be confined in the first place to a limited number of countries—namely those which have a decisive influence on the course of events, both in the political and economic sphere."

Warning to Control Taxation Sounded

New York, Dec. 20 (P).—A warning against any improper use of the Government's power of taxation was sounded tonight by President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University, who said:

"The most subtle type of revolution which confronts American Democracy today is that which is easily and silently possible through taxation."

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New Tribunal

By Col. O. H. McGuire
An Administrative Court.

Following are extracts from an address given in Washington last week by the chairman of the committee on administrative law of the American Bar Association.

IT MUST BE admitted by all candid observers that the ordinary constitutional courts are not equipped by procedure, training, or experience to handle the complex administrative questions arising in the administration of the Federal statutes dealing with economic and social problems. It is practically impossible to undertake the task of educating 90-odd district courts of the United States and 11 circuit courts of appeals in such problems.

But where can we turn? The answer in my judgment is found in the fact that it is possible for us to create a trained administrative court to hear and determine on the law and the facts appeals from administrative officers. Not only is it possible to have such courts, but it is absolutely essential to have them if we are to restore the equilibrium among the three great branches of our Government by taking some of the weight from the executive branch. Moreover, we have right before our eyes a splendid example of an administrative court doing its work without impeding the administration of the laws. I refer to the administrative, or legislative courts known as the customs court and the court of customs and patent appeals.

THE ESTABLISHMENT of an administrative court should provide that any party aggrieved by the decision of the subordinate administrative officer would be required to pursue an administrative appeal to the head of the department or agency or to such person as the law might designate. In the event of such appeal the parties must place in evidence all of the facts and documents relied upon in establishing the correctness or incorrectness of the administrative decision or action from which the appeal has been taken.

The administrative court should be sufficiently large to permit of at least three sections or divisions of three judges each to hear and determine the appeals on the basis of both the law and the facts with right of a new trial after argument before the court "en banc" on the law, only, with the right of petition for certiorari to the Supreme Court of the United States after the denial of a new trial or affirmation or disaffirmance of the judgment of the three-judge court.

The administrative court may be formed by the establishment of entirely new tribunals or better, in my judgment, by the enlargement of one of the existing legislative courts, such as the Court of Claims with transfer of its existing jurisdiction to the Board of Tax Appeals or to the district courts or to both on the basis of concurrent jurisdiction.

THAT THERE IS a grave need for such a court is evident. The need is not only to protect the rights of the citizen in his conflicts with the administrative branch of the Government but there is a need for funds to finance the efficient functioning of the administrative branch of the Government. There is a need for such a court to insure a control by law over subordinates located in various parts of the United States and who, because of their number and the complexities of their decisions, cannot be controlled personally by the Chief Executive or his principal subordinates. There is need for such a court to insure uniformity of decisions, even within the complexities of their decisions, cannot be controlled by the Chief Executive or his principal subordinates. There is need for such a court to insure uniformity of decisions, even within the complexities of their decisions, cannot be controlled by the Chief Executive or his principal subordinates.

CONTROL of activities of administrators would be improved by such an administrative court. As I have stated, personal control by the Chief Executive, and after all he is the man who is charged with responsibility for the mistakes of his subordinates, is not possible and we must have law if there is to be any effective control. A legal control is not self-executing and the regular constitutional courts are not sufficiently informed and trained in administrative processes to make them a satisfactory forum for the enforcement of such legal control even if under the Constitution they could be given jurisdiction over many administrative appeals—and they cannot.

At the present time there is an earnest desire on the part of American lawyers to improve the administrative processes in the interest of justice between the Government and its citizens, whether rich or poor, and to do it in such a manner as will not seriously interfere with the daily and orderly functioning of the Government. The question is whether such reform is inevitable. The question is whether serious-minded administrative officers of the United States will aid in the reform or whether they will follow the bureaucracies in some other countries and where possible, with the result that the reform will be much more drastic than is immediately necessary and made by men who are unfamiliar with the administrative processes, their strength and their weaknesses.

Winter Solstice

By William Lyons Phelps.

St. Thomas' Day.

This is the winter solstice, the shortest day of the year, the longest night and St. Thomas' Day as well. Once in a while, I believe, the solstice comes on December 22, but I don't let that worry you.

As I have said before, this column, the finest description of December 21 that I have ever read is the second chapter of Thomas Hardy's novel, "Far From the Maddening Crowd," beginning "It was nearly midnight on the eve of St. Thomas's, the shortest day in the year."

Tomorrow morning the days begin to grow longer; the old English proverb says, "As the days lengthen the cold strengthens." (1670) usually quoted in America.

When the days begin to lengthen.

Then the cold begins to strengthen.

December 21 is St. Thomas' Day, and who was St. Thomas? He was one of the 12 apostles of Jesus immortalized by some verses in the twentieth chapter of St. John. Thomas would not believe in the Resurrection unless he could feel the prints of the Crucifixion, but the moment he did, he said "My Lord and my God!"

Thus arose the phrase describing any man who does not believe easily. He is a "doubting Thomas."

The tradition of the apostle Thomas went to India where he founded the Christian Church in that country and eventually suffered martyrdom.

In some of the more remote English villages today there is a custom called "Thomasing." It is the custom of collecting small sums of money or getting free drinks from employers on December 21, St. Thomas' Day, hence Thomasing.

Thomas Kempis, St. Thomas a Becket, St. Thomas Aquinas are three universally known St. Thomases.

St. Thomas a Kempis wrote the "Imitation of Christ" about 1400, one of the most spiritual works ever written yet curiously enough, it contains for the first time the expression "out of sight, out of mind." It doesn't sound like him, does it?

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Sweden's Contribution

The thirtieth anniversary of the landing of the first Swedish settlers in America will be marked next year by the erection of an obelisk of Swedish stone at an appropriate spot on the Delaware coast.

The premier of Sweden presided over the meeting in Stockholm at which the decision to spend \$37,500 on this interesting project was reached last week.

When we think of Sweden's contribution to the American Nation we are apt to think first of John Ericsson, who designed the Monitor, and Charles A. Lindbergh, Jr., who first flew solo from New York to Paris.

And then we may think of the tens of thousands of sturdy Swedish farmers who turned the sod in Minnesota and the Dakotas and laid the foundation of the enterprising city of Minneapolis.

We are likely to remember last, if at all, that what are now the States of Delaware and New Jersey were first settled by Swedish pioneers, who began coming to America in 1637.

(Detroit Free Press.)

Civil Service in Britain Complete Centralization of Authority Key to Efficiency of British System

Permanent Service Head Made Responsible for Policies.

By Don K. Price.

This sweet land of efficiency has never been able to get businesslike results from its Government. The reason is simply that it has no centralized businesslike methods. It is instructive to observe the method of a government that has put them into action. A century ago the British controlled their government merely one big bureau of procrastination, but they are all pretty well satisfied today with the way that their civil servants handle their complex tasks.

The system of the British civil service never divorces responsibility from authority. The functions, which are part of political issues, are responsible to the ministry for the results that they achieve, but they are given a free hand in the organization and direction of the machinery of government.

It is not enough to get a good method of selecting civil servants, nor even to offer the salaries and careers that will attract them into public employment. It is essential to keep them from working at cross purposes in a tangle of red tape. Detailed legislative instructions regarding administrative methods, only set various bureaus and agencies working at cross purposes, and further detailed legislation to remedy this difficulty usually results in a chaotic mess.

The key to the British success is a more effective second-hand attempt at co-ordination. It is complete centralization of authority and responsibility in the permanent head of the civil service, the Permanent Secretary to the Treasury, who is the policy determined by the ministry.

A few centuries ago the King controlled the functions of a ritualistic figurehead and an administrative chief. Parliament found the combination dangerous. Having the power to refuse him funds to function, it took over the latter duties for its ministry. But since England became a democracy, as far as the franchise is concerned, the ministers found it necessary to support of their masters, the voters, took up all their time. They accordingly vested the control of the government in all matters except determination of the higher affairs of policy, in the permanent head of the civil service. Only the rigid tradition that they should follow the "rules of the game" of poverty, anonymity, and obedience" has kept this official from being known as one of the most powerful individuals in Great Britain.

Treasury Powers.

The permanent head of the civil service is the permanent secretary to the Treasury. The Treasury is not merely a fiscal department. It has power to carry out, in the co-ordination of administration, all that the United States Treasury Department, Bureau of the Budget, Civil Service Commission, National Emergency Council, and Procurement Administration are supposed to do.

Its duties as a treasury department are obvious. Its duties as a bureau of the budget were redefined by the government's declaration of its dominance over the administration. Since it controlled the estimates, or requests for appropriations, the government submitted to Parliament through the ministry, it was able to control the departments themselves. It must not only approve any request for expenditure, it must give its approval before a department can spend money that Parliament has voted to it. Only the Treasury can allow a department to transfer slight surplus from one section of expenditure to another.

Authorization by the treasury civil servants is customarily accepted by the comptroller and auditor general (the equivalent of our Comptroller General) as evidence of the legality of an expenditure. It is thus the practice to check fiscal policy during its formation rather than to haggle over accomplished facts. If it is found that the only power able to override the treasury civil servants in these matters is a ministry burdened with political affairs, and accustomed to rely on the treasury for the extent of their power can be appreciated.

The public accounts committee of the House of Commons used to have an accounting officer in its department, whom it held responsible for the financial administration of grants. He did not interfere very much with the treasury, since the treasury, rather than the committee or the ministry, appointed him. But even his existence as a check on the treasury was a check on the ministry's power.

There is no longer any doubt that the location of centralized financial control.

Chief Personnel Officer.

Then how does the treasury carry out the purposes of its civil service commission? The civil service commission is merely an examining board, that the treasury determines. Complete control of personnel administration is achieved through the "controller of establishments," a chief personnel officer, in the treasury. His office was established shortly after the war, on the recommendation of several royal commissions and select committees. He works through "establishments officers," one in each department, all of whom are brought together in a standing committee.

"Full Treasury control over the staffing of the public service" was

Science Erases Magic, But Tribe Is Skeptical

Yuba City, Ark., Dec. 20.—Science, methodical and thorough, baffled today to quiet the terror a Navajo Indian medicine man's magic brought to his fellow tribesmen.

The medicine man, "Yellow Hair," told Indian shepherds if they did not move their flocks to new ranges he would "make magic and their sheep would die." The Indians refused.

Next day 33 sheep were found dead.

Government officials told the panic-stricken Indians that greasewood killed their flocks, explained if sheep eat sufficient salt greasewood will not harm them and, to prove it, grazed "salted" sheep on the range with no ill effects.

The Indians remain skeptical.

the aim, and the result, of this system. The Controller of Establishments controls all questions of personnel, not only they concern the regular classes of officials; only the normal management of departmental business, involving no change in policy or procedure, can be carried out without his consent, and he may investigate and change even that.

Then how does the work of the United States Procurement Division come into the picture? The term "Establishments" means the organization of the equipment as well as of the personnel of the government. The power of the Controller of Establishments—a subordinate of the Permanent Secretary to the Treasury, who is the Permanent Head of the Civil Service—applies equally to both phases of administration.

There are no Parliamentary statutes in existence today that affect the British Civil Service, except the superannuation (pension) acts. Until 1920 the service was theoretically controlled by the Ministry through the use of Orders in Council. There has not been a pretense of such control since 1920, when the Treasury ministers were given the power to control over the conduct of the machinery of government was, in the words of a retired Treasury

Soviet Charges Spanish Rebels Fired Red Ship

Continued from Page 1.

1808,

U. S. Officials Plan a Varied Christmas Day

Brandeis 'Dissents' in 'No Tree Rule' Agreed on by Associates.

By Ruby A. Black.
Copyright, 1936, by the United Press.
The Supreme Court of the United States today ruled against Christmas trees. Mr. Justice Louis Brandeis dissenting as he does in many cases.
Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes did not participate in the decision. In an opinion rendered by Mrs. Hughes it was said on behalf of the Hughes family, "we won't go into that."
The New Deal Cabinet, however, showed an overwhelming majority in favor of trees. Attorney General Homer S. Cummings insisted upon having his tree, even though there is not a child in the House as an excuse for it.
"If he didn't have a tree the A. G. would be worse than a child," Mrs. Cummings explained. Every body in the Attorney General's house gathers around the tree Christmas morning to receive gifts. They don't hang up stockings. Mrs. Cummings, however, defies the "do not open until Christmas" stickers and pries into each package the minute it arrives.

Grandchildren at Brandeis'.
Mrs. Brandeis, wife of the dissenting justice, is planning a full program for three Brandeis grandchildren who will visit them for Christmas—Louis Brandeis Gilbert, 10; Alice Brandeis Gilbert, 8, and Frank Gilbert, 6, the children of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H. Gilbert, of New York City. They will hang up their socks at the Brandeis mantel, and will have a tree. Christmas plans of the other justices are:

Chief Justice Hughes: Just a quiet little celebration here with his wife.

Pierce Butler: Plans uncertain, some members of the family will visit. No tree or stockings.

James Clark McReynolds, bachelor: Visits friends in Atlanta, Ga., as usual.

Owen J. Roberts: Visits his sister, Mrs. Howard Weldin, in Jacksonville, Fla., and Mrs. Roberts doesn't know whether they have Christmas trees in Florida or "just pick things off an orange or a palm tree."

Harlan Fiske Stone: Very quiet because of the illness from which he is recuperating, without the usual visits from or to the four grandchildren.

George Sutherland: Dinner for his son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Bloedorn, and Mrs. Bloedorn's son, George Elmore.

Benjamin Cardozo, a bachelor without brothers or sisters: No plans.

Santa Runs Race With Stork.
Youngest children among the Cabinet group those of Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring—will have a big Christmas, and may get a new little brother or sister just about the time Santa comes. Visiting the Woodrings at their country home will be Mrs. Woodring's sisters and brothers-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Greenwood, of Fitchburg, Mass., and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Carpenter, of Southport, Conn., and her parents, Senator and Mrs. Marcus Coolidge, of Fitchburg.

To celebrate with little Marcus Woodring, 2½, and Melissa, 1½, will be their cousins, Janet and Tony Carpenter, 8 and 5, respectively, and Shaffer Martin, 8, a nephew of the Secretary.

These five children will hang their socks from a mantelpiece given by Gen. Lafayette to Nellie Custis, Mrs. George Washington's daughter, and near it will be a huge Christmas tree.

Grandchildren will add to the jollity of Christmas for Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper although Roper had to have a "pre-Christmas" celebration a week ago because the John Ropers and the Harry Ropers and their children could not be here Christmas Day.

Roper's Decorate Tree.
Dickie Roper and 1-year-old Benton Roper, children of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Roper, will take down their stockings in the Roper home as will their grandparents, their parents, and, until next year, Dr. and Mrs. Frank Bohn. The grandparents decorate the tree on Christmas Eve.

Another Cabinet family which has a merry time with youngsters is that of Postmaster General and Mrs. James A. Farley. They will celebrate at their New York home, Elizabeth, 15; Ann, 8, and James, Jr., 7, will hang up their stockings. They will go to mass as usual.

Although the Wallace children are older they insist upon their tree—"the kind that hits the ceiling," Mrs. Henry A. Wallace reveals. Robert, 18, and Jean, 16, shop for the tree and decorate it, but their father, the Secretary of Agriculture, their mother, and their older brother, Henry B., join in the opening of presents and a big midday Christmas dinner. The Wallace children have "outgrown" stocking-hanging.

Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., will spend Christmas at their farm at Fishkill, N. Y., with their children, Henry 3d, from Princeton, Robert M. from Deerfield Academy, and Joan, from Miss Madeira's School near here.

Swanson Tree Is Small.
Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins will spend Christmas in New York with her husband, Paul C. Wilson, and their daughter, Susanne. They usually have a tree and a dinner.

Secretary of the Navy Claude A.

Christmas Carol Singing Marks Tea Hour Of Many Women's Clubs in Washington

Mrs. Edward Browning Meigs, president of the Woman's National Democratic Club, received the guests at the dinner last night at which the guests of honor were the Ambassador of China and Madame Sze. The club rooms were decorated with Christmas greens and flowers. The dinner was one in a series being given by the Woman's National Democratic Club to which honor guests of official, diplomatic and educational circles of Washington are invited.

Among those at the dinner last night were Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Bonsal, Mrs. Benton McMillin, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Herrick, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Shafroth, Gen. and Mrs. Hugh Matthews, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Porter, Mrs. Frank S. Bright, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Hubbard, Mr. and Mrs. William Jennings Price, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Keating, Mrs. Ellen Woodward, Mrs. George Eckels, Mr. and Mrs. James Forrester, Mrs. Thomas Cooke, Mrs. Lynn Horner, Mrs. Arthur Wright, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brandt, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Collette, Mr. and Mrs. James M. Howorth, Mrs. Albert Relyea, Miss Portia Oberly, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clement, Mrs. Winifred Artaud, Mrs. Florence Coyle, Mr. and Mrs. Reilly Moore, Mr. James Newton, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Estes, Mrs. Howard Boone, Mrs. A. F. Kempton, Mrs. Royal Brandt, Mrs. Mary Buford, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert A. Jones.

Washington women who know of the accomplishments of Miss Grace E. Frysinger, of the Extension Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, were quick to send her their congratulations when they learned that she has been elected president of the American Country Life Association. Miss Frysinger is the first woman to achieve the presidency of this important organization of men and women interested in progress and conservation of re-

sources and enjoyment of life in our rural districts.

She was elected to this position at the annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the association in Washington last week.

Last summer Miss Frysinger was in charge of the arrangements for the Conference of Country Women of the World in Washington.

War veterans and nurses, officials and many guests enjoyed a real old-fashioned Christmas tree party at Mount Alto Hospital last night as the guests of the District of Columbia Chapter of the American War Mothers.

A patriotic pageant was presented by the members of the chapter and their friends. The gaily decorated refreshment table was laden with Christmas "goodies" as well as favors for each of the guests. Mrs. Julia Bromley, president of the chapter, was in charge of arrangements, assisted by Mrs. Elizabeth Roddy and other members.

Every member of the Political Study Club will bring a toy or clothing, to be distributed through local charity organizations, at the annual Christmas party to be held at the Washington Club at 230 P. M. today.

"The Child—Its Relationship to the Home, Church and Government" will be discussed by the Rev. George Johnson, of the National Advisory Committee on Education, of Catholic University.

Mrs. Flora McGill Keeler will be in charge of a music program, assisted by Mrs. Norma Simonton, Miss Ione Hoffman, Fred Dennison, Dolph Atherton, and Mrs. Dorothy Raddy Emery.

Among the guests of honor will be Senora Dona Amelia L. de Alfaro, Mrs. Vincent Burke, Mrs. O. Johnson and Mrs. Peter Drury.

Mrs. William A. Kinnam, Mrs. Edgar Boyd Kay, Mrs. Keeler and Mrs. Peter McGovern will preside at the tea table.

The League for the Larger Life will be Santa Claus to a group of orphans tonight at 8 o'clock at the league's townhouse, 1414 Sixteenth street northwest. There will be a program of vocal and instrumental selections, specialty dances, and a Christmas tree loaded with presents, fruit and nuts for all. Lou Lanolt's Dancing School will furnish the dancing acts; the Walter T. Holt School of Music will furnish the instrumental selections. The Bessie Maxwell Sheldon's entertainers will furnish the choruses and vocal solos. The program will be followed by a dance for the adults.

The Washington Quota Club met Thursday evening at the Woman's City Club for its Christmas party for the poor children of Washington. Each member brought a child's gift, to be distributed through Miss Sybil Baker, District Supervisor of Playgrounds, who is a member of the club.

Col. George H. Calvert, Jr., president of the Maryland Society of Washington, announces the appointment of the following floor committee for the Christmas dance to be given by the society, Wednesday evening, December 23, at the Kennedy-Warren, 3133 Connecticut avenue.

Admiral William S. Fye, chairman; Mr. Charles D. Drayton, vice chairman; Mr. George Amory Maddox; Mr. Vincent C. Tompkins, Jr.; Mr. Harry Clifton Byrd, president of the University of Maryland; Mr. Wilbur W. Hubbard; Major William Bowie; Dr. Richard Lee Sylvester; Mr. John S. Stanley; Judge Edward Burr Fowler; Captain Frank S. Whitman; Mr. George W. Ostrut; Mr. Franklin D. Zantinger; Dr. Robert S. McCeney; Mr. T. Van Clagett, Jr.; Mr. Bruce H. Clagett; Mr. William H. Plummer; Mr. L. Calhoun Collins; Mr. Allen C. Fisher and Mr. Leland G. Worthington.

Swanson and Mrs. Swanson will have a very quiet Christmas, with just one little tree on the dining table around which will gather a small family party.

Secretary of the Interior, Harold I. Ickes likewise anticipates a quiet holiday with his son, Raymond, home from the University of Chicago.

Secretary of State Cordell Hull and Mrs. Hull will spend Christmas in a sunny atmosphere, either in Buenos Aires, where they are attending the inter-American peace conference, or aboard ship in Southern waters, depending upon when the conference concludes.

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Continued from Page 1.

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Everyone Will Have View.
Committee members will inspect the view from every angle of each grandstand to make sure that every ticket holder will have an unobstructed view of the parade.

The stands on the north side of the White House already are beginning to take shape and construction of the other stands along the avenue and on Fifteenth street will be started this week.

There will be heated room in the rear of the President's reviewing stand.

Juliana Is Concerned Over Room for Guests
The Hague, Holland, Dec. 20 (AP).—Juliana, crown princess of The Netherlands, busied herself today with plans for her wedding next month, and found the question of where to put her many relatives a paramount problem.

The Hague, quiet, spotless capital of the kingdom, has its limitations when it comes to accommodating relatives and members of Europe's royal families.

To the wedding of Princess Juliana and the German Prince Bernhard von Biesterfeld-Lippe will come relatives from all over Europe, official delegations of foreign governments, members of the Dutch government and the Dutch aristocracy, and many others influential enough in world affairs to rate an invitation.

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Pep in Pint Bottles!

● What is it? It's socko syrup. It's the elixir of life and laughter. It's Big Chief Wahoo's mirthful medical marvel.

● The Creeks had a word for it . . . So did the Sioux and the Senecas . . . So did the Utes and Apaches.

● Ka-Zowie Kure-All is good for what ails you!

● Made from roots and herbs, and water from the most convenient pump, this concoction will make a sick man do a highland fling in the hospital corridor. It will turn a coward into a fighting fool.

● One whiff, and a butterfly will clean out a nest of humbees.

● Where can you buy it? Aha, you can't buy it. But you can read all about it in the newest, maddest comic strip of all time, CHIEF WAHOO, which sets forth the hilarious adventures of the title character, a half-pint Indian in a ten-gallon hat, and THE GREAT GUSTO, an old-time medicine show impresario, who are out to make America KA-ZOWIE konscious.

● Follow them and their colorful comrades in a comic strip that is really funny . . .

3 THRILLING DAYS... in NEW YORK \$10

Choose any 3 days you desire complete

- 5 days and 2 nights in a comfortable room with private bath and radio.
- 2 Breakfasts, 2 Lunches, and 1 Dinner in the Dining Room of the Hotel.
- A thrilling sightseeing trip in a glass-roofed bus, with a well-informed guide to show you the sights of New York. Choice of Uptown, Downtown or Chinatown.
- Orchestra seat for an afternoon or evening performance at the famous International Music Hall of Rockefeller Center (Radio City).
- Guided tour through the National Broadcasting Studios—the home of Radio.
- Trip to the Observation Roof of Rockefeller Center—showing a glorious panoramic view of New York City.
- Balcony seat for an afternoon or evening performance at a legitimate theatre.

OR
Dinner, dancing, and floor show at the Paradise Restaurant, Broadway's famous Night Club.

List of Tours sent upon request

REGULAR RATES
\$2 to \$3 Single \$3 to \$4 Double

—Roper asserted that "economic disorders are evidences of a lack of understanding and, hence, a form of illiteracy."

HOTEL TIMES SQUARE
43rd St., West of Broadway, New York

We Print Anything

From Pamphlets to Books

The Friendship Press

Edward B. McLean, Jr.

1065 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.

COCKTAILS in a Jiffy

All you need do is add your favorite brand of liquor to ~

Holland House Cocktail Mix

and serve

NO FUSS—NO BOTHER—NO MESS
—no squeezing of fruit juices or measuring individual cocktail ingredients.

7 PERFECT MIXES
MANHATTAN DRY MARTINI OLD FASHIONED
DAIQUIRI SIDE CAR BRONX
TOM COLLINS

*Tea Cofees also used for making Planters Punch, Sarsaparilla, Whiskey Sours and others

ON SALE AT ALL LIQUOR STORES

Milton S. Krosheim & Son, Inc., Wash., D. C., Distributors.

60c
Enough for 25 to 45 Cocktails.

The Washington Post

Turn to This Hilarious Comic Today on the Comic Page.

Gen. Brainerd To Get Polar Medal Today

Survivor of Greely Trip
Receives High Honor on
Eightieth Birthday.

Brig. Gen. David L. Brainerd, on his eightieth birthday today, will be honored for his heroic part in the famous Greely expedition to the North Pole in 1894.

The American Polar Society will make Brainerd its first honorary member, and at the same time present the veteran with a scroll-map showing the route Brainerd took when he reached a point farther north than any other white man had previously gone. Brainerd has been honored by several exploratory societies.

The Greely expedition, which was fatal to 19 young Army soldiers out of a party of 25, was marked by starvation and deprivation seldom equaled in exploring annals.

After the first year in the Arctic went well, but a supply ship failed to reach them the next year, and an other supply ship was sunk by icebergs the following year.

Only six were alive when rescue came, and they had eaten their last particle of food 44 hours before. A few more hours and all would have been dead, for they were so weakened they could not stir from their sleeping bags.

Gen. Brainerd is the only survivor today of the ill-fated party. Last Greely expedition leader, a year ago of the age of 91, Brainerd has lived quietly in Washington since 1921, when he was retired from service as the only soldier in Army history to rise through the ranks from private to general.

Washington Automotive Trade Association, Mayflower Hotel, 12:00 p. m. Newcomers Club, Carlton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Washington Geological Society, Hotel Lafayette, 8:30 p. m.

Children's International Broadcast, Shoreham Hotel, 4 p. m.

Knights of Columbus, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Washington Mail Society, Hotel Lafayette, 8 p. m.

Washington Automobile Club, Hotel Lafayette, 8 p. m.

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Inventive Cop to Retire Jan. 1 To Enjoy Gadget Royalties

Billman Designs Eave to Keep Rain Out of Autos.

John L. Billman, 50, policeman-inventor, will retire from the Metropolitan force at the end of this year to "take a long rest" on royalties from a rain eave gadget used on automobiles.

Billman, a private attached to the Second Precinct, was driving a scout car back in 1934, when he conceived the idea that now brings him a comfortable monthly income. He said yesterday that the long hours driving in bad weather with rain and snow beating through the window gave him colds in his left eye.

Determined to remedy the situation, and not being allowed to close the window because of police regulations, he fashioned what he terms a "drip rail." The device fits in the door slot and overhangs beyond the window ledge, throwing rain and snow away from the opening.

Billman patented the idea, and the product, "Rubber Eave Drip Rail," is standard equipment on most new models.

Billman's scout car, however, is the only police car equipped with the device.

Billman, who joined the force in November, 1920, was raised to the rank of a detective sergeant. The escape of a prisoner resulted in his demotion to private. He will retire on \$1,200 annually from the department.

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U.S. Acts to End Boy Aids Toy Political Reign Fun, Donates Of Pendergast For Dead Sister

Inquiry Opens Today Into Alleged Ballot Frauds in Missouri Voting.

Continued from Page 1.

aroused, may be obtained from these facts:

The first and second wards are old, long-time Pendergast wards from the days of the old Blossom House down on the bottom, and the days when the boys gathered at the Blue Goose Cafe or discussed affairs of the Jackson Democratic Club in the north side Jefferson Hotel.

Vote of Wards Listed.

Those two wards voted as follows:

1st Ward 2d Ward

Roosevelt 19,533 19,528

London 884 2,190

Total 20,667 21,118

1930 census 19,923 18,478

Even one discounting the Roosevelt landslide, investigators say, would give no credit to such a vote.

These unusual figures are found in precinct totals, particularly on the congressional

Pendergast was so much interested, chiefly because his old enemy, Joseph B. Shannon, was a candidate.

These are precinct totals picked at random in two congressional districts:

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Many Organizations Help By Holding Benefits; More Gifts Needed.

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Riots Spread in Cuba as Resignation of President Gomez Is Forecast

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A.P. WIREPHOTO Service.



CHRISTMAS CHEER.—These kiddies and many others were given a taste of holiday merriment by members of the American Legion Auxiliary in Washington at the organization's annual yuletide party.



COL. FULGENCIO BATISTA. Cuba's "strong man" and powerful figure in the present crisis, shown above as he led his troops in Pinar del Rio Province a few days ago, and, at right, the colonel (with his hat under his arm) talking with civilians during a pause on the march.



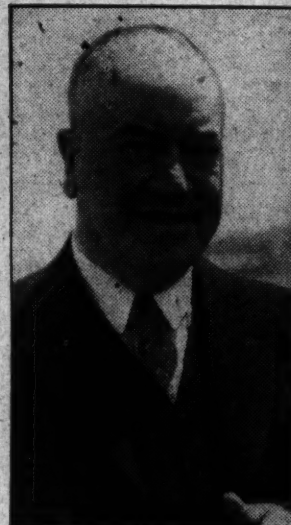
CAN I HAVE IT, PAPA?—A toy elephant lures this youngster among the myriad offerings of Santa Claus this year.



CRUSHED BY CRUMBLING WALLS. This unoccupied automobile was a "casualty" when a three-story tenement collapsed in Philadelphia, killing six and injuring 17 others.



SEARCHING FOR LOST PLANE.—This party braves rough terrain over a narrow trail in combing the back country of Utah for the Western Air Express plane missing nearly a week with seven persons aboard. Snow adds to the normal difficulties of timber and brush in the searchers' mission of mercy.



HIS THRONE MENACED.—Boss Pendergast, Kansas City's Democratic overlord, faces Federal inquiry into alleged vote frauds with equanimity.



GOOD CLEAN FUN.—Nazis have substituted machine guns for old-fashioned rifles in amusement parks, thereby enabling German youths to combine military training with pleasure. Even in play the Reich citizens exhibit a grim determination.



IN EL SALVADOR.—These scenes reveal the havoc and desolation wrought by El Salvador's last earthquake, which occurred in 1931. Hundreds are believed to have been killed and many injured in the latest temblor.

Miss Bates, Mr. Nichols Are Engaged

Announcement Made at Tea in Chevy Chase Residence.
Wedding Will Take Place Next Fall, Probably in Boston.

Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Bates entertained at a small tea at their home in Chevy Chase yesterday afternoon to announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mary Elizabeth Bates, to Mr. Russell Whitney Nichols, son of Mrs. Walter W. Nichols and the late Mr. Nichols, of Washington.

Mrs. Bates and her daughter received together, Miss Bates wearing a gown of coronation blue crepe with a corsage of gardenias and her mother, black velvet with a corsage of gardenias.

Mrs. Bates received her elementary education in Boston and at Chevy Chase School here and, in 1933, was graduated from Smith College. She is now attending Temple School. She spent last summer with her parents at their place on Cape Cod and did much sailing, one of the sports she most enjoys. She also is interested in golf, tennis and swimming.

Mr. Nichols also had his elementary education in Boston and later was graduated from the Stratton School of Business there and attended the Boston University.

The wedding will not take place until next fall, and probably will be in Boston, where both were born and spent much of their lives. Another engagement of interest is that of Miss Edna Mae Dingman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Dingman, to Cadet Robert Besson, son of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Frank Besson, of Washington.

The wedding will take place in June, after Cadet Besson's graduation from the United States Military Academy at West Point. Miss Dingman attended Goucher College and New York University. She is a member of the Delta Gamma, national college sorority, and of Iota Omicron Sorority.

Lord Fairfax Club To Give Musicales, Followed by Tea

Mrs. Wade Hampton Ellis and Mrs. Alexander T. Bentley presided at the tea table yesterday afternoon at the tea following a musicale given at the Lord Fairfax Club at Mt. Eagle, in Virginia. This was the first of a series of Sunday afternoon musicales which will be presented at the club through the season. Mary Knox Willett, soprano, and Cecil W. Christinger, tenor, gave the program of songs.

New Year's Eve the club will have a watchnight party and will serve breakfast for those remaining till early morning. Christmas Day there will be a party for the children of members.

Pony Stake Race To Feature Show

Horse Events Scheduled at Fort Myer.

One of the features of the first in the series of Indoor Horse Shows, to be given at Fort Myer tomorrow evening, is the Polo Pony Stake Race. All of the members of the championship Third Cavalry team will have their favorite and fastest mounts entered.

Capt. Donald Galloway, on Bandy; Capt. J. H. Stadler, jr., on Over the Waves; and Lieut. George R. Grunert, on Truckin, are among those who will enter this thrilling race.

Lieut. Col. Thomas J. Johnson, chief of the Remount Service, and Maj. Henry Leonard, U. S. M. C., retired, will act as judges.

Miss Joyes Will Visit Sister at West Point

Miss Patricia Joyes, daughter of Col. and Mrs. John W. Joyes, will leave Washington Thursday for West Point, where she will spend Christmas with her brother-in-law and sister, Lieut. and Mrs. Mason Stober.

Miss Joyes will return to Washington on Monday.

Visiting Relatives Here. Miss Emeline Childs and her brother, Mr. Orzo W. Childs 3d, have arrived from California to visit their uncle and aunt, Col. and Mrs. Royal Reynolds, at Walter Reed Hospital.

Here From New York. Mrs. Septimus Austin and her daughter, Miss Madeleine Austin, of New York, have arrived in Washington and are at Wardman Park for an indefinite stay.

New Year's Eve Reservations

now being accepted for a gay carnival celebration in the Mayflower Lounge
Call Teddy at District 3000

Presented to Society at Tea



Miss Martha McKenna, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Royal T. McKenna, made her bow to Washington society at the large tea which her parents gave in their home on Kalorama Circle Saturday afternoon. Miss McKenna is a sister of Miss Bambie McKenna, who made her debut several seasons ago.

Mr. C. F. Kiefer, Miss Verna Volz Are Wed Here

Mount Pleasant Church Is Scene of Nuptials of Two G. W. Students.

Miss Verna Volz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Volz, of this city, became the bride of Mr. Charles F. Kiefer, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Kiefer, of Ilion, N. Y., in a ceremony at the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, at 6:15 p. m., Saturday. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Russell J. Clinchy.

Both the bride and bridegroom are students at George Washington University, where they will be graduated in June. Mr. Kiefer is studying for his law degree and his bride will receive her A. B.

The bride, who is an honor student and has received several scholarships, is a member of Pi Beta Phi Sorority. The bridegroom is chairman of the Men's Independent Organization on the Campus and is a member of Alpha Kappa Phi, professional economics fraternity.

They left for New York following the ceremony and will sail there on Wednesday for Havana and Nassau to remain until January 1, when they will return to resume their studies and will reside at 1801 G street.

The attendants at their wedding were Miss Marcia Hoiner, maid of honor; Miss Abbie Arnold, as bridesmaid; Mr. Irving Dyke, who was best man, and Mr. Austin Cunningham, Mr. Robert Doolan and Mr. Howard Ennes, who were the ushers.

Daughter, Husband Are Visiting Wardman

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wardman have with them for the Christmas holidays their son-in-law and daughter, Count and Countess Giovanna Naselli, who arrived in Washington on Friday. They will remain here until after Christmas before returning to their home in Mexico City. Countess Naselli was formerly Miss Helen Wardman.

Announce Marriage

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Tapp of Hyattsville, Md., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Mildred Louise Tapp, to Mr. Austin Louis Ward, of Colesville Pike. The wedding took place at 1 p. m. Saturday at the home of the bride's parents, after which the couple left for a wedding trip to Atlantic City.

Kaufmans Depart

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kaufman left during the week for New Orleans, La., where they will pass a fortnight with Mrs. Kaufman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Randolph Saal.

Gifts of Quality and Distinction

LAFAYETTE BED SHOP
BEDS, SPRINGS, MATTRESSES
1747 R.I. AVE. N.W.
BEST IN BEDDING AT LOWEST PRICES
MATTRESSES REMADE
DISTRICT 5034

Society Notes

Mrs. Roosevelt will entertain the "Gridiron Widows" at a large and informal party in the White House this evening. Mrs. Charles Davenport Lockwood, of Stanford, Conn., who arrived yesterday with her husband, Judge Lockwood, to visit the Attorney General and Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, will attend the party with Mrs. Cummings.

The First Secretary of the American Legation in Oslo, Norway, Mr. Jefferson Patterson, has joined his mother, Mrs. Harry G. Carnell, of Dayton, Ohio, and his sister, Mrs. Howard C. Davidson, of Washington, in New York City. They are stopping at the St. Regis Hotel during their stay in Gotham.

Miss Joan Kaufman is spending the holiday season in Nashville, Tenn. Her sister, Miss Elizabeth Ann Kaufman, will join her there later.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Thompson Pell will be hosts at a cocktail party tomorrow afternoon from 5:30 until 7 o'clock in their home on Thirty-third street.

J. M. Champlins Visiting in Capital

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Champlins and their two small daughters, of South Coventry, Conn., are at the Martineau for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Porter Talley will present their daughter, Miss Martha Downs Talley, at a tea dance this afternoon from 4:30 to 7 in the Chinese Room of the Mayflower. The company will be made up largely of the young friends of the debutante.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bonner, who came here recently from Atlantic City to make their home, have taken a house on Kanawha street, Chevy Chase.

Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Boyce and Miss Emily B. Boyce, of Kindersbosch, N. Y., are at the Martineau for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry M. Horton, of Providence, R. I., are in Washington and are stopping at the Fairfax.

Guy T. Helverings Going to Kansas

Mr. and Mrs. Guy T. Helvering will spend Christmas at their home in Marysville, Kans. Mr. Charles Koester, their nephew, who makes his home with them at the Mayflower, will leave Washington by plane on Wednesday to join his family in Kansas and his sister, Mrs. Richard Weldon King, of Chicago, the former Miss Julia Koester, will also be there with her husband.

Mr. and Mrs. W. V. Pallister, of Detroit, Mich., are spending some time in Washington and are stopping at the Fairfax.

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Hallows Guild Christmas Sale To Open Today

Funds Will Be Used for Beautifying the Close at Cathedral.

The Christmas sale of All Hallows Guild, the garden guild of the National Cathedral, will open today in the Cottage Herb Garden in Washington Cathedral Close. The sale is for the benefit of the work of beautifying the close and the care and maintenance of its gardens and landscaping.

Members of the guild are acting as volunteers at the sale and among the attractive articles are living plants and herbs, such as boxwood, yew and ivy from Canterbury Cathedral, dried herbs for flavor and fragrance, pot-pourris, lavender and other seasonal gifts, as well as Christmas cards and Catherin glass.

The sale will continue through Christmas eve. The Cottage Herb Garden is open the year around, on week days, from 9 until 6 o'clock.

Among the members of the Cottage Herb Garden Committee of All Hallows Guild are: Chairman, Miss Elizabeth Elliott; vice chairman, Mrs. Raymond L. Wolven; Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, Mrs. Robert Low Bacon, Mrs. Edward Beale McLean, Mrs. Phillip M. Rhineland, Mrs. Anson Phelps Stokes, Mrs. Albert H. Lucas, Mrs. Frank Frick, Mrs. James Henderson, Mrs. George Barnett, Miss Phyllis Snyder, Mrs. Robert Grant, Mrs. William T. Hildrup, jr., Mrs. Maynard Barnes, Mrs. Gerald B. O'Grady, Miss Lucy Ade, Miss Georgianna Todd, Mrs. Vylla Poe Wilson, Mrs. Edwin N. Lewis, Miss Margaret Hart, Mrs. Benjamin Lindsey, Mrs. William Earl Clark and Mrs. J. A. Saltsman.

Popes in Capital After 15 Months

Cruise of World Involved Stop in London for Research by Colonel.

Col. and Mrs. Francis Amory Pope have returned to Washington after an absence of more than 15 months. They were on a cruise of the world, visiting the Philippines, stopping for a while in each place and then going on to China.

While living in Peking, Col. and Mrs. Pope went to the borders of Mongolia to view the Great Wall of China and the famous Nankow Pass. Later they traveled by train through Manchukuo and Japan, stopping off in Mukden and Keijo. Visits in Japan, southern China, Straits Settlements, Ceylon, India, the Sudan, Egypt, Palestine, Malta, and Western Europe were also included in their itinerary as well as a trip to the British Isles.

In England and Holland, Col. Pope and his wife made special research into lives of pilgrims of the Mayflower, visiting their homes and places they frequented, and following their routes of travel until they left Leyden for their final departure from Plymouth for the New World.

Democratic Club Celebrating Today

Christmas Party Will Be Held in Clubhouse.

Members of the Woman's National Democratic Club are celebrating their Christmas party today.

Today, gay with Yuletide decorations and hung with contributions of coin and linen for the upkeep of the clubhouse in New Hampshire avenue, the handsome Christmas tree stands in the dining room. Last summer, when the sun shone warmly upon the club's garden, members with their friends drank iced drinks in its cool shade.

The Democratic Clubwomen's Christmas tree is a living one which grows in the club garden until the Christmas season rolls around and it is brought indoors and made festive for the holiday season.

Mrs. Loren Johnson, who has charge of the Christmas party this year, has planned a program of readings with Miss Ella Harline, daughter of Mrs. William C. Harline, a member of the club, as entertainer. A buffet luncheon will be served.

Gives Dinner Party

Mr. William McCarthy entertained last evening at a dinner party at the Shoreham in honor of Mrs. McCarthy. Among the guests were Representative and Mrs. Edward Curley, of New York.

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At 1st and C Sts.
(Opposite U. S. Senate Office Bldg.)

THE MERRY WHIRL by MARYLYN

Young James Lewis Fieser, jr., quite definitely does not like crowds, and he let it be known with all of his 8 months' strength yesterday morning at his christening. Whatever it was that started him off no one seems to know exactly, except that during the ceremony he took one look over his shoulder at the crowd and voiced his disapproval.

At the party in the afternoon which the senior James Lewis Fieser gave, the guests, particularly the gentlemen, said that the little chap's behavior showed a distinct mark of character, and furthermore that he gave promise of being a top-notch bass singer.

Mrs. Fieser chose for her tea costume a gown of beige chiffon trimmed with chamois. She was assisted at the tea table by Mrs. Edward Cabin, who was costumed in black lace; Mrs. Dewitt Smith, in Dubonnet corded silk; Mrs. William Hepper, in green brocade, and Mrs. J. B. Gwin, in black satin.

Among those invited were Miss Mabel Boardman, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Gary T. Grayson, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swift, Mr. and Mrs. Leifur Magnuson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Dix, Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Hathaway and many others.

It really looks as though everyone is going in for portraits in a big way, first Representative Sol Bloom, then the Attorney General, Mr. Homer S. Cummings, and now—

When Mrs. Arda Biddons Burns left here to return to her home in Berkeley, that prepossessing little city across the bay from San Francisco, she took with her a water color portrait of herself which had been painted by Mrs. Norman Kane. Mrs. B. had been here for several weeks visiting Lieut. and Mrs. J. W. Davidson.

And speaking of the Kanes . . . they—Maj. and Mrs.—were hosts at a buffet supper last evening in honor of some vacationing students—Robert and James Horton, sons of Mr. James A. Horton, and William and Richard Starrett, sons of Mrs. Henry T. Starrett. They, like all the rest of the students, have one fault to find with the holidays—they aren't half long enough.

The other supper guests included Capt. and Mrs. Elmer McDonald Kintz, Lieut. and Mrs. William Connelly, James Logan Hopkins, Genevieve Smith, Mrs. Paula Handler, James Parker and Winola Kay.

It was indeed a welcome sight to behold Andrei Popovitch once again up and about after a tussle with gripple. Practically on the heels of the news that he and his popular auburn-haired wife were to pack up and leave our city for diplomatic duty elsewhere, the First Secretary of the Rumanian Legation was forced to cancel his engagements (nearly all of them were parties in his honor, incidentally). However, saw him with Larry Bungeardau, strolling into Pierre's for luncheon and they were both smiling and looking very fit, indeed. Speaking of a pair of diplomats pausing for a nontime snack at society's morning rendezvous on Connecticut avenue—"Nemo" Nemecek and Otto Kabelec, of the Czechoslovakian Legation, were solemnly

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When Finding a Job



The First Step Is, of Course, to Read The Post Classified Pages.

The Second Step Is to Make a List of the Likely Employers Advertising Positions in The Post.

IF YOU DON'T FIND WHAT YOU WANT BY THIS METHOD

Advertise Yourself

A three-line ad—15 words—costs 27c. By tomorrow that 27c may grow into a steady job! Certainly this is a logical, worthwhile investment. When people INQUIRE ABOUT YOU, the chances are good that you will land the job. You haven't bothered anybody, or offered your services where they weren't needed. You haven't done a lot of unnecessary walking. In other words, you've gone about it the CLEVER way. Drop by The POST and send out a message to the field where there is a demand for YOU.

POST Classified ADS

Go to a Wide-Awake Market of Interested People

MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

Denied All Social Contacts by Mother, Girl Thinks of Marrying Boy Friend; Asks Advice.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a girl 18 years old, and up to now my life has been a perfect misery to me. My mother has watched every move I have made since the hour I was born. She fed me by the clock, reared me by the book and is still treating me as though I were 5 years old. I have attained, at long last, to the age of 18, not that I have done me any good, for all I can do is sew and cook and dust and sweep. It is true that some girls of my age and generation cannot lay claim to these womanly accomplishments, so-called, but my question is this: Do we not have a right to live our own lives to a certain extent? The right to develop our talents, if any, along lines of our own choosing?

Mother will not let me work, and I am through school. Not being able to afford college, I am taking a business course. Mother refuses to let me go out socially at all, and as for going out with a boy—horror of horrors! So you see what I am up against. I am very fond of a certain boy who is now attending college. He writes me regularly and mother eyes these letters with unconcealed disgust. She withholds consent (and I am a fairly obedient daughter) to my seeing any man of any description. Why?

I am not going to fall head over heels in love with the first man I meet; nor run away with him. I am not that kind of girl. I am just a normal, healthy female individual with a desire for wholesome companionship with the opposite sex. I know every spot and blemish on our walls, for I have inspected them time and time again while spending my evenings at home alone.

According to Mother, dances are the most improper form of diversion ever invented. As for the idea of a man's putting his arm around a girl while participating in the dance—a disgrace to humanity. Yet she dances and my father does not. So he is a proper man. She seems to think if a girl looks at a man with interest she is in imminent danger of succumbing to the devil. I could stand the risk, methinks.

I am permitted to listen to the radio if Schubert's music is being played by the Metropolitan Opera Company. I may listen to Elder Michaux and the news flashes. They are elevating, it seems. But no dance music. Jazz is bad for the brain, I hear. If Mother catches me listening to the Voice of Experience she flies into a rage and tells me of all the ungrateful things I have done in the last 18 years. There are many of them, it seems.

What should I do? Marry the boy friend? I do think I love him, for I have received from this boy the human understanding I should have had from Mother. I want to wait until he finishes college—if I live that long under the atmospheric pressure of my mother's censorship. Please help me.

Don't Marry in Haste. DEAR RUTH: No complete survey of the situation has ever been made, so far as I know, but I believe it is safe to say that in 99 cases out of 100, when a girl marries in haste in order to deliver herself from such a home environment as you describe, she finds her last state worse than her first. So beware of the fire.

Patience, intelligently directed effort and self-confidence are needed if you are to win through to happier and more normal existence. The first step is to finish your business course, with highest possible honors. Devote these lonely evenings at home to developing consummate skill as stenographer, typist, bookkeeper or whatever niche you expect to fill in your initial adventure into the business world. Improve your mind and substantiate your determination to conquer all obstacles by reading good biography and philosophy.

When the course is finished, find a job, regardless of how menial your mother may object to such a move. When you have demonstrated to your own satisfaction that you can hold a job which pays enough to support you, if necessary, then demand of your mother the right to have your own friends and some special life of your own. If she refuses to comply with such a request, tell her she leave you no alternative but to make your home elsewhere. It will be best not to pre-empt such a crisis until you are 21 years old, at least. By then, if

conditions at home have not improved, you would be justified in taking up your residence in some properly chaperoned girls' club or boarding home.

If your story is to be taken at face value, there is no doubt that your mother sorely needs education in the business of being a truly helpful parent. Do you know of anyone whose judgment she respects who could be persuaded to try to show her the error of her tactics? Is there no uncle, aunt, grandparent, pastor or old family friend who would have the courage and tact to act as your spokesman in a plea for reasonable freedom of thought and action?

If it is indeed true that your mother refuses to let you "see any man of any description," it must be that she is unwilling to admit to herself that her baby has grown to a young womanhood. Her conduct seems to be motivated by an unreasonable, overweening, possessive mother love of you. She probably thinks she is keeping you beautifully untouched by life; and she may believe that no one in the world is quite worthy of associating with her child. If you must find a substitute mother, seek her in the person of some sympathetic, disinterested, understanding older woman in the circle of your relatives or friends. It is a great mistake to suppose that a college boy who believes himself in love with you, could possibly give you the wise counsel and objective guidance that such a woman could provide.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Modern Draperies Of White Silk Jersey

House Beautiful Also Lists Empire Blue Satin.

Modern draperies for modern apartments recommended by House Beautiful are:

White silk jersey, exactly the same fabric that Paris designers have been using for their loveliest dresses, hanging in straight lines from floor to ceiling, draped in glistering folds over a bow-shaped mirror pole.

Empire blue satin draperies hung in heavy folds from a valance board of silvered wood with a fringe of crystal beads. Glass curtains of lustrous white tulle.

Full long white bobbinet curtains with cotton tapes of deep green, stitched across to make wide checks, hung from a wooden valance board painted green. Or long white net curtains hung from a deep valance of wide white lace stretched across wire. Have a wide hem at the bottom to give weight to this bit of froth.

'East, West, Home Is Best' Motto; Is in Gay Floss, Easy Stitches



Pattern 5763.

By Alice Brooks. "EAST, WEST, Home Is Best"—is a grand motto to embroider for your own Home Sweet Home. This fetching sampler is done in the easiest of stitches—2-to-the-inch cross stitch—and with any sort of gay floss you prefer—wool, silk or cotton. You need add only a lining, put it on a pad and you're ready to hang it! In pattern 5763 you find a transfer pattern of a picture 15x20 inches; color key and chart; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches. To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to The Washington Post, Household Arts Dept., 239 W. 14th Street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Lingerie, the Modern Christmas Gift



The satin negligee and nightgown ensemble above, would make a lovely Christmas gift. The negligee is made of bluish pink satin, appliqued with Alencon lace motifs. A deep border of lace finishes the hemline. The gown is softly tailored, simple in styling and untrimmed, to set off the elegance of the negligee.

Men Conspicuous Among Christmas Shoppers In Smart Lingerie and Negligee Departments

By Ethel Ehlen.

The Post Fashion Editor.

NEW YORK, Dec. 20.—The old idea of Mrs. Grundy against the giving of lingerie as Christmas gifts has been thoroughly and completely dropped. Not only are such gifts permissible according to modern conventions, but they are extremely popular; this applies both to the donor and recipient. In all of the smart shops and stores here, lingerie and negligee departments abound with men shoppers. True, they enter with faltering steps and stand around in a self-conscious manner, but they are interested in the latest styles and colors, and buy with surprising discrimination.

In this year of decided feminine trends it is important to have an extensive wardrobe of lingerie. This is also one instance where your gift cannot be an uninteresting duplication. No woman ever had too much lingerie. The smartest offerings in this realm are cleverly styled, in the manner of the chic frocks of the season and lavishly trimmed with lace. Dramatic effects are produced by beautiful color and material contrast.

Glamorous Nightgowns. The nightgowns this season are elaborate, coming in rich materials and colors, and with beautiful finishes and lace details. The major trend is toward satin, but you do see some of

crepe, silk nixon, and sheer materials (georgette and chiffon) in pleated styles. Laces to adorn these new gowns are usually in pale tones—ecru, off-white and white. Pastel laces, matching gowns in color, are also much in evidence. Applied designs of lace, short trains with lace borders which extend around the hem, and smart yokes and vest effects of lovely laces, are distinctive features.

If you are planning a combination gown and negligee gift, here are some clever ideas to make the gift distinctive: A black sheer gown with pleated skirt, over which is worn a negligee of poudre-blue or bright blue velvet; a smart white satin gown of simple lines, trimmed with white lace, and full-length house coat of marabout; in matching color or a striking contrast; blue satin lingerie, contrasted smartly with negligee of brocade, or velvet in wine tones. When the nightgown is frilly and complicated in style, choose a negligee which is rather tailored and simple in line.

Bodice Gowns Are New. Bodice nightgowns are new and attractive. They are made with tucked tops and bias-cut skirts which mold the figure. Dainty, very feminine bodice ensembles consisting of trailing nightgown and finger-tip length jackets are appearing to lure the Christmas shopper. The short jackets are made of self-material, with tiny collars, patch pockets and cuffs trimmed with fine tucks and edged with narrow lace.

Slips, too, are reflecting the interest in dainty garments and gone are the severely tailored types. The latest models are carefully fitted, in line with the slim silhouette, and either elaborately trimmed with lace or flaunting such details as tiny edges of Val lace, net appliques and hems and narrow yokes of lace. Slips and nightgowns, matching in material, color and trimming, are thoughtful and smart Christmas gifts. An unusual set in this classification, would be a black nightgown and slip, both trimmed with black lace.

Pause, even though full of holiday spirits, to drop a tear for Mrs. Mary Flanagan, of Montrose, W. Va. She handily won the big essay contest on the subject, "Why Roosevelt Must Be Re-elected." The prize was a trip to Havana and then came along this damned maritime strike, and Mrs. F. hasn't been able to collect yet!

Prize jewel noted lately by these dazzled eyes—diamond, ruby-studded orchid by Mrs. Henry R. Luce, wife of powerful, smart, "Time"-publishing tycoon, ours.

Note for cat-devotees—"Blue Knight of Bloomfield," long-haired papa cat, furious because he was only awarded third prize in recent feline show here, promptly ate the yellow ribbon! Top that, Mrs. Munchausen!

Oh, these clothes-designers! What next? Marjorie Duntun wins fame because she is making clothes of leather—not only ski suits and sports togethery, but evening dresses of soft, pretty chamouis skin! Very swell garments, all of them. Marge is a Canadian who has been head-quartering in Paris for some years. Copyright, 1936, by King Features.

The GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay.

In the Tea Leaves.

In fortune telling, but it was certainly funny how she hit it off about my character. "Mine, too. I didn't fall for any of that stuff about the future—like the telegram and the trip on the water—but she certainly read me like a book when she said I put myself out too much for other people."

"Yes, and what she told me about lacking self-confidence. That's me all over. I've been that way all my life. You know I really believe they can read character—now take that part about me being a mental type. I've always known I was a mental type."

"Me, too. Remember what she told me about being a writer? You know I've always felt somewhat that I'd like to write. All my friends say I ought to write. I mean I write such marvelous letters."

A Rich Husband. "Yes, and what she told me about going on the stage. I've felt all my life I ought to have gone on the stage. I've always been crazy about the theater."

"Well, of course, I think a lot of it's silly—say, won't George have a fit when I tell him she said I was going to have a second husband with a lot of money?—but it's certainly uncanny they've got some things."

"I'll say it is. Say, did you ever hear anything so funny as that about me going to meet a man in uniform?—and go to China? Jim will simply expire."

"Well, of course, I think all that part's ridiculous—like her saying I was going to take a long honeymoon cruise—she was looking right at my wedding ring, too. Honestly, that's the best joke on George!"

"She certainly handed out a line. Still, that was awfully funny her knowing I lost something yesterday. You know I couldn't find that address of Jim's sister."

"Yes, and about me going to take a motor trip. You know we're going to drive down home Christmas—"

The Skeptics. "Yes, and what she told me about knowing someone with the initials J. M. or M. J.? And having the woman end—'You know I had not thought of it before, but—'"

"That's the way with me. You know she said I had a friend I ought to watch. You know I wonder—"

"Well, of course I think 90 percent of it's the bunk—like that part about the naval officer—"

"Yes, and about me going to meet the man with the money—and no relatives—I knew, of course, she was kidding me."

"Of course I don't really take them seriously. Still I think they're lots of fun."

"Well, some things she said were mighty odd—like me having a dual personality... and being dissatisfied with conditions. You know, I really believe they've got something."

"They might have at that—say do you know what I think it would be fun to do—just as a joke, of course?"

"What?"

"Go back and have a private reading!"

"That's just what I was going to suggest!"

Today's HEALTH TALK

By

Dr. Irving S. Cutter.

Quack Eye Surgeons.

Recent reports of the chief inspector of the Postoffice Department at Washington call attention to the activities of an organization of criminals posing as eye specialists who have been trafficking in many parts of the United States. Men claiming to be famous experts in diseases of the eye and to be connected with well-known clinics and hospitals have been defrauding thousands of people of hundreds of thousands of dollars.

The swindlers operate on the following plan: Canvassers are first sent into neighborhoods, particularly through the rural districts, to sell spectacles alleged to possess remarkable qualities. Search is made for elderly persons known to have poor eyesight, and instances have been uncovered in which glasses worn at retails not more than \$3 have been disposed of, with specious promises, for \$125. A man with cataracts in both eyes paid this price for spectacles that could not be of the slightest value to him.

Cancer Scare Employed. Not satisfied with the enormous profits from this racket, they added to their personnel two pseudo specialists and sometimes a woman who pretended to be a nurse. This team traveled by automobile, usually as a follow-up to the spectacle vender.

One member of the team enters a home and introduces himself as a nationally known physician, stating that he has dropped in merely to check up on the glasses recently sold by his agent. After a sham examination he explains that the patient's vision had not improved because he is suffering from a dangerous disease which cannot be remedied.

He then remarks that seated in the car outside is a well-known eye surgeon who most fortunately, is at hand and, as a friendly act, will test the eyes without charge. If the so-called authority is invited in and, after looking at the victim's eyes, announces that the glasses will not help because the eyeballs are diseased with cancer, unless removed, will penetrate to the brain.

He adds that the condition in its present stage can be operated upon and when asked what the fee is, he states further that naturally the patient will have to go to a hospital, which he will be glad to arrange for, naming a remote institution throughout the country.

The first charlatan then suggests that the operation be performed in the home; that it would be a shame to subject the patient to a long journey because something serious might happen in the meantime. The "surgeon" pretends that such an act on his part would wreck his professional reputation, but the patient will keep the matter a secret he will operate at once as a favor to his colleague.

Check Drawn to Bearer. Overjoyed, the victim consents and the impersonator then goes through some hocus-pocus, placing a few drops of liquid in the eyes, which is described as radium. A bit of some rubberoid material is stily removed from the patient's mouth and spread over the patient's eyes. He continues massaging the eyeballs until the material has covered the entire orbit. This thick film, he explains, is the effect of the liquid radium in drawing the cancer growth to the surface.

The material is then removed, carried to the kitchen stove with great ceremony, and there burned because it is such a virulent poison it must be destroyed by fire. Next comes the settlement for the operation, the check being made to the assumed name with the added words, "or bearer."

Of course, sooner or later the deceit is disclosed. But the cheaters have disappeared. Some progress has been made by the postoffice inspectors in apprehending these racketeers, but a warning should be sound to reputable local physicians should be consulted before permitting anyone to prescribe—much less "operate"—for eye disease.

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Menus for Today

BREAKFAST
Buckwheat cakes
Coffee
Syrup
Milk

LUNCHEON
Mock turtle soup
Whole wheat muffins
Waldorf salad
Chocolate milk

DINNER
Mushroom cocktail
Meat loaf
Browned potatoes roasted with the meat
Baked eggplant
Pocketbook rolls
Butter

BAKED EGGPLANT
Wipe an eggplant and cut in half lengthwise. Remove the pulp close to the skin from each half, leaving a thin shell. Cook pulp in boiling salted water until soft. Drain, mash and add 2 tablespoons butter, 1/2 cup stale bread crumbs, 1 egg slightly beaten, a few drops onion juice, 1/2 teaspoon salt, a few grains pepper and a few grains cayenne. Fill skin, sprinkle with 1/2 cup buttered crumbs and bake at 400 F. for 15 minutes.

Comfort for Christmas

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4 Doors East of Conn. Ave.

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Evening and Dinner Gowns

4 DAYS ONLY

Give Her a Useful Christmas Gift

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

LOVELY GOWNS

\$10.95 to \$29.95

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OTHER DRESSES REDUCED AS LOW AS \$5.00

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Have the family photographed
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Have it made this week while you
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day and forever. Don't miss this
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Large, rich-looking Underwood por-
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\$17.50 up.

Telephone today for an appointment.

Underwood & Underwood

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Gifts That Are Distinctive and Different

AT THE **Silver Wheel**
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NEW BROCADES . . .
for evening clothes and
wraps as well as upholstery
from \$3.75 a yard.

WILLIAMSBURG
CHINTZ . . . Copies of
old Wall Paper and fabrics
used in Williamsburg,
\$1.55 a yard.

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PROBABLY REFER TO
THIS EXQUISITE GLASS
DECANTER AS BEING
"DE-LOVELY" . . . PER-
SONALLY WE THINK
IT'S VERY SMART AND
QUITE INEXPENSIVE
AT . . .

\$3.50

INTERIOR DECORATIONS GIFTS

Jean Malou, Inc.

DRESSES LINGERIE LINENS

Connecticut Ave. at M

For Your Convenience
We Will Remain Open Until
9 P. M. Until Xmas

Last Minute Gift Suggestions

HANDKERCHIEFS

Men's 50c to \$2.50 Ladies' 35c to \$2.50

Boudoir Slippers

\$4.95

Flannel Robes

\$5.95

Hostess Gowns

\$10.95

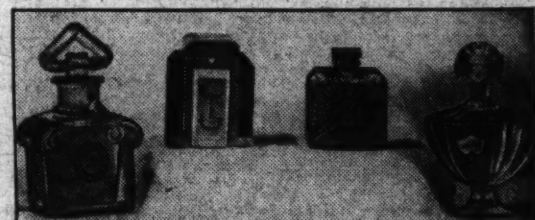
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\$5.95

Handmade Pure Dye Silk Lingerie

Panties, \$1.95—Slips, \$2.95—Gowns, \$3.95

Put Your Head In Gabriel's Hands



AN IDEAL GIFT FROM A GENTLEMAN TO HIS
LADY—A FLACON OF IMPORTED PERFUME—
ALWAYS IN GOOD TASTE—A LASTING REMINDER
OF "HER" GENTLEMAN.

Gabriel

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CHRISTMAS SPECIAL

Last-Minute Gift Suggestion

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HAND-MADE CANADIAN

HOOK RUGS

\$1.65 up

All these rugs have been carefully selected and were pur-
chased before the recent rise in prices. An ideal gift for
any home.

Open Till 9:00 P. M.

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"Mecca of Oriental Rugs"

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**FULL DRESS.
TUXEDOS**

With Complete Accessories
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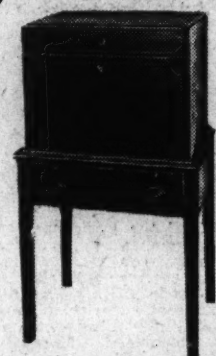
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Any Size!
Latest Styles!

M. Stein & Co.
Quality Tailors

1714 L St. N.W., at Conn. Ave.

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New Year's Eve Reservations Early—Please



Hepplewhite Cellarette

This Liquor Box is all handmade of
solid mahogany, inlaid with satin-
wood, and is hand-finished in the
old dull finish.

Suggestions for Xmas Gifts

Mahogany Footstools, . . . \$3.50 up

Mahogany Candlestands, \$13.50 up

Mahogany Coffee Tables, \$16.00 up

Hepplewhite Cellarette, Period
about 1740. Size, 34 inches
high overall, 20 inches wide.

SPECIAL
PRICE

\$67.50

VIRGINIA ARTS & CRAFTS

"Re-Creators of the Old Virginia Furniture"

AT THE GARBER GALLERIES

1210 Connecticut Avenue

W. A. Mullan, Mgr.

At 18th Street

"IT ISN'T CHRISTMAS WITHOUT SWEETS"

Make it a
CANDY
CHRISTMAS

WITH
Goss
CANDIES

Your Own
Selection **80c** Pound
Box

Old-Fashioned
Package

Chocolate Covered Creams
Fruits and Nuts

5 lbs., \$2.75

Xmas Special

Assorted Chocolate
Covered Nuts

3 lbs., \$2.25

Special Package

All Chocolate
Covered Nuts

5 lbs., \$3.50

CANDY NOVELTIES . . . EPICURIOS

1003 CONN. AVE.

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OPEN EVENINGS AND SUNDAY TILL 10:30 P. M.

Give One—Keep One



**Colonial Brass
Saucer Lamp**

Electric. Height 10 1/4 in., base
6-in. diameter. Special Christmas
Price

\$5.50 Each

\$10 Per Pair

Many Small Gifts Starting at \$2.

BIGGS
ANTIQUE COMPANY
INC.

1217 Connecticut Ave.



**Clover
Leaf
Candle Stand**

Has tilt top, legs with char-
acteristic Sheraton reeding,
30 inches high.
Special Christmas Price

\$15

PIERRE RESTAURANT

Conn. Ave. at Que St.



The Chef Says:

Enjoy Our

**Old-Fashioned Dinner
Christmas Day**

\$1.50

Dinner De Luxe \$2.00

Choicest Wines and Liqueurs

From 1 to 8:30 P. M.



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WASHINGTON'S OLDEST CHEVROLET DEALER

Suggest
**Christmas
Gifts**

The Entire Family Will
Enjoy Thruout the Year.

Make this Christmas a Christmas of real surprises, with gifts
that Dad and Mother and the whole family have wanted and
can enjoy the year 'round.

HOT WATER HEATERS, . . . \$9.95 and \$14.95

. . . that heat every nook and corner of your car . . . and keep your
windshield defrosted. \$14.95 heater incl. shut-off valve.

SEAT COVERS . . . \$4.60 to \$9.20

Smartly tailored, custom-fit seat covers. Warm in winter, cool in summer.

Genuine CHEVROLET RADIOS \$37.50 to \$59.75

The world's finest, most dependable car radios. Available in three styles.

FOR CHRISTMAS . . . GIFTS THAT PLEASE
SHOP AT BARRY-PATE'S GIFT STORE
1130 CONNECTICUT AVE. DISTRICT 4200



SILVER

"The Acquisit of Good Taste"

Give something aristocratic for Christmas . . .
Make it a gift of silver . . . a gift that will be
lasting and distinctive.

- OLD AND MODERN SILVER
- SHEFFIELD PLATE
- OLD AND MODERN GLASS
- GARNITURES AND FINE PORCELAINS

A. SCHMIDT & SON

Established 1869

1211 CONNECTICUT AVENUE

Space Relief

The opening of the new Interior Building on January 16 will provide little more than a cupful of relief for space-parched Uncle Sam.

Roughly 2,350,000 square feet of space in private buildings are being rented by the Government at an average cost of slightly under \$1 a foot. Although the new Interior edifice contains 525,000 square feet of net office space, so many agencies are yelling "Gimme" that the net reduction in outside rentals isn't likely to exceed 100,000 to 150,000 feet.

The Social Security Board, for example, will succeed PWA at the Potomac Park Apartments, while the Federal Power Commission will take over Hurley-Wright when Education and Indian Affairs move over to happier hunting grounds in the new Interior.

All of the Office of Education units, including the library and the radio projects, will go to the new building, the National Park Service will bring over its desks and things from the Bond and Navy buildings; National Capital Park and Planning Commission and Fine Arts also will take leave from the Navy; Mines from the Washington Loan & Trust Building and Navy, and Reclamation from the Postoffice Building. Also housed in the new Interior will be the Secretary, Solicitor, General Land Office, Territories and Island Possessions, Grazing and Geographic Names.

Geological Survey, Photographic Laboratories and National Resources Committee will squat where they are, joining them in old Interior will be PWA, National Bituminous Coal Commission and Puerto Rican Reconstruction Administration.

Moving the many bureaus will be quite a job that won't be completed until after the first robin has chirped in spring, but disposition of the new building's 100,000 feet of parking space probably will prove headache No. 1 for Interior officials.

Lawyers Guild

The National Lawyers Guild, which was formed last week to counteract the conservatism of the American Bar Association and to slip a shot of progressivism into the legal profession, has already attracted quite a following here among Government lawyers.

New Deal agencies provide most of the recruits, but Treasury and War are represented, and the Washington Chapter of the guild is hoping to have at least one member of the Supreme Court in its fold before the guild's first annual convention here in September.

Henry T. Hunt, of Interior, who is doing the preliminary organizing work, furnished us with a partial list of Government guild members. Included are Charles F. E. Laish, Dorman, Mark Lauter, Harry A. Wirin and Nathan Wolf, of the NLRB; William E. Linden and C. L. Kato, WPA; William Brewster, E. A. Ralph, E. Chase, Milton V. Freeman, Quinn Shaughnessy and Gerhard Van Arkel, SEC; Morton Kent, RA; Clarence Opper, Treasury; Christopher B. Garnett, the German Claims Commission; and Nathan Margold, Joseph Bowling, F. S. Cohen, H. M. Ebelstein, J. M. Hernon, R. G. Poole, George A. Warren, Eugene Welch and L. J. Westwood, Interior. Miss Westwood is the only woman member so far, not because the guild is trying to do an Esquire-to-the-conquer—but because the first meeting was held in a spot Hunt thought stag-restricted.

Our Santa Claus is over—not only for this Yuletide but for all Christmases to come, but the Washington Post Toy and Doll Fund can use contributions up to the very night before Christmas. Today, tomorrow and Wednesday will be collection days at the agencies co-operating—Social Security, Railroad Retirement, SEC, Agriculture, Reclamation, Veterans Affairs, Labor—to when you pass the toy and doll boxes don't forget to do your Christmas-dropping early.

If you're too busy for toy-buying—brother, can you spare a dime? Slip the dime into an envelope and send it in to the Diary (quarters will also be accepted). We played Santa three nights, how about doing a Rockefeller just once?

AFGE Front

While we were trying to drink beer through our Santa whiskers at the Agriculture Lodge party Friday night, hostilities between the AFGE progressives and conservatives, dormant since the convention, flared up again at the District department meeting.

The battle was over the seating of one of the Labor Lodge No. 124 delegates, Lucien Koch. Before joining the Labor Department, Koch presided at the Commonwealth College in Arkansas recently, and was head of the "communist" in Liberty magazine. On the strength of the article the credentials committee recommended deferring the seating of Koch until after investigation. In the verbal row that followed the District department voted itself the power to accept or reject any delegate.

Balloons will be distributed for the Commerce Lodge elections. Walter Sliffer heads the progressive slate, William Copley, that of the conservatives. Leonard Kemp declined to run for re-election as president but is opposing Fannie P. Lamson, the lodge's charter president, for the post of three-year trustee. James M. Copeland is seeking a third term as treasurer with the progressives; Alfred Zoda is against him; for secretary it's James J. Burns versus Fred Hutchinson. For District department delegates, progressives nominated A. E. Donnelly, Sliffer, Burns and Morris Weiss against Kemp, Hutchinson and Mrs. Mildred Burr, now secretary. All ballots have to be in by January 15.

RUG CLEANING

2x12 Washed \$2.75
REPAIRING—STORAGE
ALL RUGS INSURED FREE
Star Carpet Works
"Most in Service for Local in Cost"
3018-3019 P Street N.W. WE 5230

Agents Raid Lavish 'Den' Of Drug Ring

5 Seized in Northwest Apartment, Scene of Recent Killing

Place Believed Source of Gang Operations; 'Society' Served.

A lavishly furnished apartment in the 1800 block of Twelfth street northwest, where drug addicts from Washington's social strata rubbed shoulders with gang leaders, was raided by United States Treasury agents last night.

Scene of a gang shooting last Monday in which one man was killed and another wounded, the apartment, described as "the worst vice den in the city," had been under surveillance of Federal agents for several weeks.

The agents, working under direction of Boyd M. Martin, District supervisor, were cautiously tracing operations of the city's drug peddlers to their source when the shooting occurred and it was decided to smash the joint.

With the co-operation of Inspector Bernard W. Thompson, the Federal agents and six policemen from the Second Precinct, surrounded the establishment and arrested one man and four women, all colored.

Drugs Confiscated.

A quantity of heroin, opium, cocaine and marijuana cigarettes ("reefers") were seized by the Federal agents, who already had made a number of drug purchases in the establishment.

From 12:30 to 2:30 o'clock and from 9:30 to 10:30 o'clock the three-room apartment, decorated with expensive silk draperies and tapestries, was reserved for clients from the more exclusive sections of the city. During other hours, the investigators said, the place was a "hot spot" for the underworld.

Colored hostesses were employed and an expensive musical recording machine played until the early hours of the morning. It was estimated that the income of the establishment was at least \$600 daily.

Gorman Wright, colored, "numbers game" operator, was killed and Victor "Footsy" Jefferson, white, was wounded in a gang outbreak at the establishment Monday night.

Soon after the shooting, Maurice Julian, 38, was found dead in his automobile in the 500 block of Fourth street northeast and police feared outbreak of a general gang war. Coroner A. Magruder Macdonald estimated, however, that Maurice had committed suicide with carbon monoxide fumes the day before the shooting.

Confession Made.

Harry James, colored, later confessed, according to police, that he shot Wright and Julian in a dispute over a boxing bet payoff.

After the shooting the Federal agents decided it would be dangerous to allow the establishment to continue to operate. The agents in the neighborhood of narcotics cigarettes in night clubs near the city obtained their supply from the Twelfth street establishment.

After arresting the five prisoners in the apartment, the agents descended on another apartment in the 1700 block of Twelfth street northwest, which was outfitted as an "open" smoking den. The two apartments were operated by the same gang, police said. No one was found in the latter establishment.

Those arrested in the raid were Edward Davis, 38; Susan Williams, 32; Lillian Thomas, 30; Sarah Meers, 22; and Dorothy Ford, 19. All are held for a hearing before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage.

Second Precinct policemen who participated in the raid included Frank Ashley, James Calk, James Conroy, Fred Ashe, Frank Smith and Todd Thomas.

Still Seized

Thirty policemen, led by Acting Lieut. R. Chenault, seized 200 gallons of rum in a vacant house in the 2400 block of Ninth street northwest last night.

An investigating report that men had been seen entering and leaving the house, Chenault and Privates J. D. Wood and T. V. Slominski found the still in a second-floor room. It was running, and the raiders found 20 barrels of rum and a small quantity of whiskey.

Zionism Is Toxic At Meeting Here

The recent disorders in Jerusalem proved the Jews are not a nervous people and can stand together in time of crisis, Rabbi Louis J. Schwefel, director of the New York Zionist District, told a crowd of more than 700 at the Jewish Community Center last night.

Rabbi Schwefel, who recently returned after a year's visit to the Holy Land, outlined the manner in which Jews in Palestine are meeting economic problems. Unemployment is at a minimum, he said, and the approximately 7,000 jobs are cared for with voluntary contributions.

A sound-motion picture, "This Is the Land," sketched the history of Zionism in Palestine. The program, sponsored by the Washington Zionist District, also included singing by the Remanah group.

Gypsy Wedding—Coy Bridegroom, Chattering Guests, White-Gowned Bride



Romany wedding scenes. At left, the bridegroom, Nick Nejdri, and one of the bride's attendants. Center, three matronly guests in rapt discussion. Right, the bride, Helen Jace, with an attendant.

'Aerial Mines' For Next War Tested Abroad

Two Nations at Work on Plan to 'Blow Up' Planes in Sky Raids.

Copyright, 1936, by the United Press.

Paris, Dec. 20.—An aerial mine to scatter destruction in the skies—deadliest weapon invented since the World War—has been tested by two European governments.

In a recent box "War Over England," British Air Commodore Leon Charlton pictured the kind of air battle which may be fought during the next war.

Charlton foretold the use of "air mines." When his book appeared in France, air experts here were surprised because they had been conducting research work along similar lines.

Details of the inventions have been protected with the greatest secrecy.

However, it was learned that the "air mines" would be used chiefly in defending great cities.

Specially equipped planes would arise at the approach of attacking squadrons. Mines attached to the planes by strong cables would be towed through the air and dragged into the formation of enemy craft.

Thus the defense planes could set up screens of air mines whose height would be regulated by the length of cables, let in and out by electric winches.

The mines also could be used offensively, experts say. They could be towed from planes so as to strike important buildings such as capitals and war ministries, bridges, towers, steeples and railroad stations.

If the strategy of defense and attacks follows its historical lines, perfecting of the invention probably would be followed by some means of defense against it.

Staunton May Get New Police Chief

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Staunton, Va., Dec. 20.—Subject of controversy for many months, it now looks like Staunton is to have a new police chief.

Some time ago, while under fire from various quarters, Police Chief William P. Davis, who has been connected with the department 30 years, tendered his resignation, but council shelved it.

Yesterday, City Manager William L. Hall announced he was ready to receive applications for the post until January 1.

While council marked time, the city manager has proceeded under the mandate given him under the city charter to have full direction of the police department, insofar as personnel is concerned.

Action in calling for applications for police chief, follows the retirement of Capt. J. W. Argenbright because of ill health. He has been on the force 25 years.

Ex-Captain to Protest Court Martial in 1898

Chicago, Dec. 20 (AP).—Oberlin Carter, 80, a consulting engineer, left today for Washington to continue a fight to clear his name of a conviction by a court martial in 1898.

He will appear tomorrow before Joseph W. Cox, of the Federal District Court, at a hearing on a Government motion to dismiss his bill demanding that Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring investigate Carter's charge he was convicted of fraud in connection with Government work on the harbor at Savannah, Ga. He was dismissed from the Army and was sentenced to Leavenworth Prison for five years.

Beer Flows Freely, Free; Gypsies Do Czardas At Bacchanalian Wedding Feast in Hall Here

Bride and Bridegroom Are Merely Incidental at Festive Scene.

By Eugene Warner.

Gypsy weddings are not noted for their restraint. The one staged yesterday at the Casino, an upstairs dance hall in the 900 block of Washington's pigstie and chitlins belt on U street, was no exception. It was a wow.

Gypsies of equatorial girth and staggering capacities turned up at the improvised bar from all points of the compass. The women, in brilliant silks which would have shamed a flock of birds of paradise, divided their time among dancing, their noisy off-spring and the bar. The men, all wearing hats in the informal gypsy at-home manner, smoked 10-cent cigars, argued in their native Rumanian and paid no attention to the women.

Dark-eyed girls with red-rouged cheeks danced with one another in varying forms ranging from truckin' through soft-shoe to wild Rumanian czardas, with some naught tossed in here and there. Some of the men danced with one another in more formal foxtrots, hats on and cigars blazing.

The bacchanalia started at noon and was going strong early last night. A feast of roasted whole pigs with crates of unwashed celery and enormous loaves of bread, and beer flowing creamy and free from three kegs, interrupted the dancing about 3 in the afternoon.

Truce Is Called In Taxi Strike Over Holidays

U.S. May Charter German Zeppelin For Atlantic Line

By the Associated Press.

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 20.—Representatives of striking Baltimore cabmen and of the Diamond Cab Co., which employs them met at Gov. Harry W. Nice's office today and declared an armistice until after the holidays.

The strikers and their employers agreed to defer their controversy, until after January 2.

The company agreed to employ all who were on its rolls December 10. This included five cabmen whose discharge on December 11 was held by the strikers to have precipitated the walkout the next day.

Both sides yielded to Gov. Nice's appeal for an armistice at least until after the Christmas and New Year's holiday rush is over. In the meantime negotiations for a settlement of the controversy will continue.

J. Calvin Carney, an attorney, signed the agreement for the cab company, and Harry Cohen for the Cab Drivers Union. The Governor himself attested the pact.

The agreement was reached after a conference of 2 hours and 40 minutes. Others present included Henry Lay Duer, Maryland commissioner of labor and statistics.

18 Seek 2 Police Posts.

Chambersburg, Pa.—Eighteen Chambersburg men have applied for appointment to two newly created posts as patrolmen in the Chambersburg Police Department. Burgess R. C. Vandereau said today. The selection will be made next week.

AUTO RADIOS REPAIRED By Experts

Let us recondition your auto radio or home set. We specialize in Radio, Phonograph and other makes. Prompt service and reasonable fees.

ZENTH RADIO HEADQUARTERS

LEETH BROS.

1220 13TH ST. N.W. MET. 0764
RADIOS • BATTERIES • ORLS

All Goes Noisily, but Well Until Photographer Gets Ambitious.

By Eugene Warner.

The bride was a fiery dame, also 17, named Helen Jace. She was dressed in a brilliantly embroidered white satin dress topped with a lace shawl which she wore as a hood. Miss Jace spent most of the day with her truckin' young chums, her eyes flashing with excitement at the celebration in her honor.

When she was asked for a picture, she stamped her feet in high rage. Her father bellowed until his Adam's apple almost burst his collar, while her mother, a venerable lady who uses no English, tried to push the photographer down the stairs.

Nick, the bridegroom, also stamped his feet and screamed "No!" but after a while, as these things usually turn out in gypsy affairs, both social and business, it developed that the bride's indignation was based on the lack of a camera for their time.

After an hour's discussion of this phase of the wedding, with every one of the 200 gypsies present taking part in the debate, it was decided to pose. Just why never was explained.

The bride fixed her veil and smiled prettily, and then the bridegroom came galloping across the dance floor to get in the picture, too. He ran full tilt into a ring of spectators and smashed through the front and leaped onto a platform beside his bride.

Bonus Checks Part of Virginia Robbers' Loot

By the Associated Press.

Staunton, Va., Dec. 20.—Envelopes containing Christmas bonuses for 50 women employees of a Staunton laundry were among the loot of cracksmen who blew open the firm's safe early today.

James R. Rohr, the proprietor, estimated his loss, including checks and cash in addition to the bonuses, at \$2,000.

Two other places were entered and an unsuccessful attempt made to blow open the safe at one of these. Police believed the entries to be the work of the same gang.

The laundry safe was taken to the rear of the building and swathed in wet clothes to muffle the sound of the explosion that split the safe doors. A torn envelope indicated the thieves made sure the contents were valuable before taking the others.

A safe in a filling station had the dial knocked off, but an effort to "shoot" it with black powder failed. Nothing else was taken there, or at a bottling plant that was also entered.

Divorcee Under Arrest For Killing Ex-Husband

Bellaire, Ohio, Dec. 20 (AP).—Daisy Holub, 28, is under arrest here charged with slaying her divorced husband, Albert, 35, in his apartment at Indian Run early today.

Police Chief Francis Moran said she admitted shooting Holub following a quarrel. The couple was divorced about a year ago.

Chief Moran said Holub met his former wife last night and took her "on a round of the night clubs," after which she accompanied him to his room. Moran said the divorcee admitted the shooting and that she threw the pistol in the snow beside the house before going to her own home. The gun was found.

Christmas Special INDOOR TENNIS TABLES \$13.50

Small size for \$10.00. Sturdy built, covered with plywood top. The top and legs fold for easy storage. Every home should have one of these fine indoor tennis tables. They are available in sizes 7 ft. 6 in. to 9 ft. 6 in. See it on display at our show-rooms, or phone us.

J. FRANK KELLY INC. Sudden Service Lumber & Millwork 2121 G. Ave. North 1341

Moon Declared Factor in Sex Life of Seaweed

Professor Describes Lunar Effect in Maturing of 'Dietyota.'

By the Associated Press.

Lexington, Va., Dec. 20.—The full of the moon is responsible for the sex life of "Dietyota," a seaweed, brown, flat and ribbon-like, which grows just below low tide in the coastal waters of North Carolina.

Only when the moon is full do the fruits, male and female, of this plant ripen. Prof. W. D. Hoyt, of Washington and Lee University, discovered this moon sexuality and said today he has verified it in 16 years of experiment.

Plants beginning their growths at different times, as these do, he said, should reach maturity on different days, but they all wait until the full moon approaches before they begin to form their fruits.

Then they start almost simultaneously, and proceed at a nearly uniform rate, so that all mature at about the same time. Moreover, the great proportion of them discharge their sexual cells within a single hour of a single day.

This process begins just before the first light of the sun. Prof. Hoyt found a similar thing in the same seaweed at Naples, Italy, except there the discharge of the cells continued over many days, instead of an hour.

In these studies Prof. Hoyt sees a more general effect of the moon on fertility. Several types of sea animals, he says, are known to exhibit similar moon traits. They include one species of fish, a mollusk, two starfish types and eight kinds of marine worms.

"I may suggest," he said, "that periodic production of sexual cells may be much more general than is realized, and that the relation of this to phases of the moon may show us factors which are now scarcely suspected."

Job Begins Today For Maxwell Girl

By the Associated Press.

Richmond, Va., Dec. 20.—Edith Maxwell "practiced" her job today at a Richmond restaurant crowded with customers, many of whom another employee described as "just curious."

"She didn't really work," another woman cashier said, "but she will tomorrow."

Edith got the job in response to an appeal she made after her second conviction last week at Wise for the murder of her father, Trigg Maxwell, in their Cumberland Mountain cottage in July, 1935.

At liberty under \$15,000 bond pending appeal, she and other members of her family are living on a farm in nearby Chesterfield County. "She'll get a good salary," the proprietor of the restaurant, near the State Capitol, said, explaining she would be cashier and hostess.

SO SOON he'll outgrow his baby clothes and his baby ways. But he'll NEVER outgrow his need for EMBASSY MILK. Nobody does!

EMBASSY MILK, as an Ambassador of HEALTH, is surrounded—from farm to family—with every scientific safeguard.

Grade "A" Pasteurized Milk. Rich Golden Jersey Milk. Butter, Cream, Eggs, Etc.

Have some home-delivered. Phone ATLantic 0070

ASK YOUR DEALER

Everybody loves the real old-fashioned Yuletide flavor that only Schneider's Dan-Dee Fruit Cake offers. Only the very choicest imported fruits, nuts and spices are used in producing this masterpiece of the baker's art. Insist on Schneider's—That means Quality.

CHARLES SCHNEIDER BAKING COMPANY

Local Groups Open Events For Holidays

Children of Diplomats in Fifth International Broadcast Today.

Social Council's Chorus Sings With Marine Band at Library.

Washington organizations, starting today, will abandon their regular programs for a full week of holiday celebrations.

Messages of Christmas greetings will go out to the world from the Shoreham Hotel today when 27 young sons and daughters of foreign diplomats take part in the Fifth International Children's Christmas Program.

Sponsored by the Washington Board of Trade and the National Broadcasting Co., the program will be relayed to foreign countries at 4:30 o'clock. The youngsters will speak in 24 languages.

A program of Christmas carols will be sung by the Children's Chorus, Council of Social Agencies at the Library of Congress at 4:30 p. m. today. The children will be accompanied by the United States Marine Band.

Neighborhood House Party.

A Christmas celebration for 200 children will be held at the Barney Neighborhood House, 470 N street southwest, tonight. Kindergarten children will have their party Wednesday night and the nursery school children will be entertained by the Lions Club Thursday afternoon.

The Volunteers of America will distribute baskets of food to several hundred families at the Thompson School Thursday afternoon. On Thursday morning the Volunteers will supervise the distribution of new shoes to several hundred youngsters at a local shoe store.

More than 500 orphans will be the guests of the Rialto Theater at a special show Saturday morning. The Rotary Club of Washington will play Santa Claus at the seventeenth annual Christmas party for the members of the Boys Club of Washington and the Georgetown Boys Club at 230 C street northwest Wednesday at 7:30 o'clock.

Pappas to Be Hosts.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Pappas will give a Christmas party for the needy at their cafe, 511 Ninth street northwest Friday.

The National Capital Church under the direction of Dr. Albert W. Harned will sing Christmas carols at the Central Public Library at 1:30 p. m. Thursday. The Most Rev. Michael Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore, will give a Christmas greeting.

The Travelers Aid Society will stage a Christmas party in Union Station Christmas Eve under the direction of a committee headed by Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, wife of Justice Roberts, of the United States Supreme Court.

Lafayette Squadron, No. 1, Sons of Disabled Veterans, will be entertained at a Christmas party at the Guaranty Grille at 8:30 o'clock Wednesday.

Rehearsals for the twelfth annual presentation of "The Other Wise Man" will enter their final week when the cast of more than 50 assemblies at 7:30 p. m. at Luther Place Memorial Church. The play will be presented December 27, 28 and 29.

Santa Says: "BETTER Than Ever"

ASK YOUR DEALER

Schneider's DAN-DEE FRUIT CAKE

Costly Imported Ingredients Make Schneider's Fruit Cake BETTER

Everybody loves the real old-fashioned Yuletide flavor that only Schneider's Dan-Dee Fruit Cake offers. Only the very choicest imported fruits, nuts and spices are used in producing this masterpiece of the baker's art. Insist on Schneider's—That means Quality.

CHARLES SCHNEIDER BAKING COMPANY

Benner Kicks From 27-Yd. Marker

Ill-Advised Pass Turns Tide After Orioles Had Tilt Won on Downs.

2,500 Watch District Put Ball Over From Hard Angle for 3-0 Win.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Baltimore, Md., Dec. 20.—Beaten in the last minute by a dramatic field goal, the Orioles lost the football championship of the Dixie League to the Maryland Athletic Club, of Washington today at Oriole Park, 3 to 0.

The Birds able to gain but not to score, registered 12 first downs to 4 by the Capital team, but relaxed defensively just long enough for the Washington team to capitalize on its one scoring chance of the contest.

Willis Benner booted the field goal, while Frank Cumberland held the ball on the 27-yard line. While the wind was favorable—and there was a strong wind today—as 2,500 fans who watched the game will admit—the angle was a difficult one for Benner. The ball was near the north boundary of the park, along about short center field, but Benner's boot sped through his target to the tenth row of the bleachers.

Just enough time remained for Washington to kick off out of bounds and kick off again. Ted Wright dropped the ball, recovered, and ran to the 15-yard line where time ran out before the Birds could start a play.

D. C. Team on Spot.

The fans knew that time was nearly up, for Washington had kicked this field goal on first down, after a successful fourth down forward pass from kick formation. Cumberland to Benner, had enabled the receiver to run 20 yards to the Birds' 15.

The Orioles really tossed opportunity into Washington's lap. Midway of the final period Ted Wright planted a beautiful punt against the wind from his own 40-yard mark to the rival 2. However, Benner downed the ball. Washington was in a tough spot. First downs were 10 to 3 at that stage, in favor of the home team, and it had only to protect this advantage. Benner, however, of the first downs would have decided the championship.

Cumberland backed far back into his end zone, punted out, and Wright ran the ball back 5 yards to the Maryland A. C. 38.

Smear on Pass.

The Bird running game forged ahead for two successive first downs reaching the 13-yard line. Then the idea to pass came to light, and the wild-charging Washington line smeared Wright for an 8-yard loss. He tried an off-tackle play without result. Masters gained 4 on a similar play to the other side, and on fourth down Henry place-kicked weakly from the 26-yard line, the ball squirting low to the left for a touchback.

Washington tried a desperate but inept pass on first down, and Lew Reese intercepted, running to the 26-yard line, where he was stopped. But the Oriole field general insisted that a pass was warranted, and Masters tossed one. Draper, intended receiver, slipped, and the ball fell into Bill Andorka's hands. He raced 30 yards to the Washington 4-yard line before being downed, and the picture had changed completely. Washington now was in midfield, in a position to force the play.

Benner Gets Pass.

The Oriole defense stemmed one advance, halting a running play, breaking up one forward pass and limiting a complete pass to small gain. Cumberland punted for a touchback on fourth down.

Wright gained 2 yards at right.

Continued on Page 20, Column 2.

Dodgers Tie, 13-13, With Los Angeles

By the Associated Press.

Los Angeles, Dec. 20.—The Brooklyn Dodgers staged a final-quarter rally today and tied the Los Angeles Bulldogs, 13-13, in a professional football game before 11,000 fans.

The Bulldogs scored in the first period when Ed (Crazy Legs) Stark got loose for a sparkling gallop around end. Early in the final quarter Gordon Gore, Bulldog back, scored on a 30-yard run.

Then Brooklyn's passing combination of Phil Sarboe, former Washington State star, to Jeff Barrett, former Louisiana State end, began to click, and the Dodgers chalked up 6 points when Barrett scored.

The Dodgers completed nine straight passes and scored again when Sarboe passed 35 yards to Barrett to the Bulldog 6-inch line, from where a substitute back, Kaska, went over. Dick Cray's kick for the tying extra point was good.

Dunlap Wins Handicap Golf Play at Pinehurst

Pinehurst, N. C., Dec. 20 (AP).—George T. Dunlap, Jr., of Great Neck, Long Island, former national amateur champion, and J. C. Musser, of Akron, Ohio, turned in a gross of 72 and a net of 65 today to win the men's foursome handicap, an innovation for mid-winter golfers here.

The event, participated in by both amateurs and professionals, paired high and low handicap players as partners.

L. S. U. Nine Schedules Three Big Ten Teams

Baton Rouge, La., Dec. 20 (AP).—Louisiana State University's baseball team will play Minnesota, Northwestern and Iowa next spring.

The schedule, as announced by Athletic Director T. P. Heard and Coach J. B. Whitworth, includes: March 19-20, Iowa, at Baton Rouge; 26-27, Minnesota, at Baton Rouge; April 3, 5, 6, Northwestern, at Baton Rouge.

SPORTS

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Von Elm Captures \$1,500 California Golf Open Tourney

Publicity Isn't Reason for Celebrities' Seeing Prize Fights

By Jack Cuddy.
Copyright, 1936, by the United Press.

New York, Dec. 20.—Some of the boys who beat hot typewriters have been turning out nasty blurbs recently about prominent people who attend prize fights. J. Edgar Hoover and the former King Edward were principal targets for these attacks. Those writing fellows who use the knife and the poison pen for crutches in their scramble toward success accuse the promoters of seeking publicity when they sit in ringside seats at important bouts.

It would not surprise me to see some of those cynics come out and accuse President Roosevelt of seeking publicity when he goes fishing, or J. Pierpont Morgan when he goes grouse, or Henry to watch when he does a square dance, or Sam Rosoff when he rolls the bones.

I mean such accusations would be just asinine as those aimed at Hoover or the former King because they are persistent ring-siders. You won't have to wear overalls to enjoy a fight any more than you have to be a millionaire to appreciate the beauty of a streamlined yacht sweeping majestically across a red sunset.

Many of our most prominent people in all lines of endeavor are ardent fight fans. And they buy ringside seats because they see better from those seats—and because they can afford them. Believe me, a lot of guys up in the galleries would be down in the ring if they had the money, and they wouldn't be down there because they were seeking publicity.

I believe Hoover is doing one of the grandest jobs ever accomplished by an American invested with police powers and that the glamour and showmanship with which he garnishes against crime and criminals are important weapons. They acquaint the public with the fact that there actually is an agency to which innocent citizens can turn, when menaced by gangsters and racketeers.

As head of the FBI, Hoover is one of the Nation's best-known persons. Because of his personal acquaintance with the Government departments and with police officials throughout the country, it would be virtually impossible for him to remain incognito. And there is no necessity for it. His agents are the ones who remain under cover. Hoover insists upon that. Melvin Purvis did not remain with the bureau long after his photograph was being passed from New York to Fresno.

It might be well to remember, too, that Hoover works long hours, day and night; that he leads a dangerous, hectic existence. So, if his pleasures are prize fights and night clubbing, why should he? He should relax, he should deny him any more than it is several million John Does.

In the sports world the boxer who has a big name, the better who socks a four-bagger—in short, the guy who delivers—gets pats on the back, cheers, fan mail and praise from the sports columnists. Division of some of this toward Hoover, who has been delivering in the pinches for quite some time now, would not be amiss.

Chicago, Dec. 20 (AP).—Sam Pian, co-manager of Barney Ross, world's welterweight boxing champion, said today that if Ross is to fight Jack Carroll, of Australia, in a match at Sydney next spring the \$50,000 guarantee offered by Promoter Charles Kay must be deposited in a Chicago bank before Ross leaves this country.

Negotiations for a Carroll-Ross match fell through last August because the \$50,000 guarantee was not deposited here. Lucas reopened negotiations yesterday, proposing that Pian send a representative to Australia to receive the guarantee, but Pian said he had notified Lucas that the money must be deposited here before the fight.

Under the new proposal, Lucas said he hoped to stage the match March 28.

Bible, of Nebraska, May Coach at Texas

Austin, Tex., Dec. 20 (AP).—Dr. J. C. Dolley, chairman of the University of Texas athletic council, said today he conferred with Dana X. Bible, University of Nebraska football mentor, about the university's coaching layout.

He said Bible, en route to San Antonio to visit relatives, visited him "a few minutes," but they did not discuss specifically Jack Chevigny's successor as Longhorn coach.

Chevigny recently announced his retirement.

Browns Sign Agreement With Terra Haute Club

St. Louis, Dec. 20 (AP).—William De Witt, vice president of the St. Louis Browns, announced today that a working club had signed a working agreement for next season with Terra Haute of the newly reorganized Three-I League.

The deal was completed here today at a conference between De Witt, Ross Harriot, president of the Terra Haute team, and Manager Rogers Hornsby of the Browns.

Huskies, Pitt Start Hard Practice

Both Teams 'Want to Be Alone,' Drill in Quiet, Secluded Spots.

Sutherland Predicts His Boys Will Give Foe a Rough Afternoon.

Pasadena, Calif., Dec. 20.—Far from the rumbling uproar of pre-game enthusiasm, Pittsburgh and Washington gridiron warriors settled down to intensive preparation this week for their New Year's day clash in the Rose Bowl.

Washington's Huskies, champions of the Pacific Coast conference, descended on Santa Barbara, 90 miles north of here, tomorrow, and Coach Jock Sutherland brought his Pitt Panthers into San Bernardino's Arrowhead Springs yesterday.

Both teams want to be alone. This is why they chose training camps away from Pasadena and nearby Los Angeles, where inquisitive fans, faithful alumni and other football hangers-on abound.

A Shudder for the C. of C.

Dr. Sutherland, probably giving the local Chamber of Commerce a slight shudder, explained it this way:

"Train behind closed doors? Why certainly. That's why we selected San Bernardino for our training. We want to be alone."

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Coach Jimmy Phelan, of the Huskies, took a similar slant as his team departed from Seattle. The Huskies will train for a week at Santa Barbara so they "can work in peace and quiet away from the crowds."

"We aren't going on a sightseeing trip, you know," he added.

The Pitt mentor, keenly anxious to win this game, his fourth try at a Rose Bowl trophy, is confident his present team will offer strenuous opposition to the powerful Huskies.

A Rough Day in Store.

"I'm not going to predict a victory, but Washington will know they've been in a football game when it's all over."

Sutherland does not believe he has a wonder team, but thinks it is good.

"This is a young team which has played and learned a lot of football this year," he said. "The boys have a fine attitude and are grimly determined to make good. I am not as hopeful as some of our sports writers, but I feel that we do have a strong outfit."

The Pitt squad went to church this morning, idled around the Rolling Hill country of San Bernardino and looked ahead to the drills tomorrow, the first comparatively light.

L. S. U. Trackmen Beat Puerto Rico

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Dec. 20 (AP).—Louisiana State University defeated the University of Puerto Rico, 78 to 72, in a track and field meet today, darkness ending the meet with one event uncontested. It was Puerto Rico's first meeting with the other university and Louisiana's first experience off the mainland.

A crowd of more than 5,000 saw the visitors break a new local record in the half-mile run. Jack Carroll, of Australia, in a match at Sydney next spring the \$50,000 guarantee offered by Promoter Charles Kay must be deposited in a Chicago bank before Ross leaves this country.

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Nelson Maynard, of Short Hills,

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: MONDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1936

SPORTS

X

Bassler Beats Dutra for Second

Missed 2-Foot Putt; Takes the Runner-up Honor From Star.

279 Total, 9 Under Par, Takes the \$400 First-Prize Money.

By the Associated Press.

Glendale, Calif., Dec. 20.—George Von Elm, of Hollywood, former National Amateur champion, captured the \$1,500 Southern California Open golf championship today when he finished the 72-hole tournament with a total of 279—9 under par.

The blond winner of the Southern California Open in 1935, when he was an amateur, collected \$400 first prize money with a sub-par card of 69-68-70-72 on the par 72 Oakmont Country Club course.

Harry Bassler, Long Beach, Calif., pro, sprung the only major upset by nosing out Olin Dutra, of Los Angeles, former National Open titleholder, for second place.

Dutrikson Gets a 78.

Bassler shot the final 18 today in 69 for a total score of 282, winning \$250. Dutra finished with a 72 for a total of 283. Missing a 2-foot putt on the thirteenth hole and another of 3 feet on the fourteenth cost him runner-up honors. His third-place winnings were \$150.

Lieut. Ken Rogers, of the Army Air Corps, proved the surprise contender. He was low amateur and finished in a fourth-place tie with Willie Hunter, veteran Los Angeles pro, at 284.

It was Rogers' first try at medal play. Mildred Babe Dridrikson, lone woman player, who failed to qualify but continued "just for fun," turned in her best score of the meet today. She shot a 78, giving her a total of 331.

Scores included: George Von Elm, Hollywood, 279; 72-69-68-70-72; Harry Bassler, Long Beach, 282; 71-72-71-72-68; Willie Hunter, Los Angeles, 284; 70-72-71-72-71; K. Rogers, San Antonio, Tex., 284; 71-72-71-72-70; Curville White, St. Louis, 284; J. Perrelli, Lake Tahoe, Calif., 287; H. Manton, Hirtsville, Ind., 287; Paul Jones, La Brea, Calif., 287; A. Kefauver, Santa Monica, 287; Art Bell, Pasadena, Calif., 287; L. Manrum, San Francisco, 287; Coach Terry Watts, Ind., 287; R. Hutchinson, Bethlehem, Pa., 287; Fred Mortimer, New York, 287; Tony Joy, Corr. Pa., 287; J. Fowley, Boston, Mass., 287; 73-70-72-71-73.

Gray, Harper Capture Miami Amateur Golf

Miami, Fla., Dec. 20 (AP).—Bob Gray, professional golfer from Windsor, Ontario, teamed with Bill Harper, of Miami, today to win an 18-hole amateur pro tournament. With a 68, 4 under par, Gray received a \$50 cash prize.

John Revolta, of Evanston, Ill., 1935 P. G. A. champion, and Everett Liversay, of White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., finished second with a 69, including 2 handicaps strokes. Revolta collected \$30.

Tony Manero, of Coral Gables, Fla., National Open champion, shot 74, but received no help from his partner, Bill Wallace, and finished in fifth place.

SIDNEY WEST, Inc. H. G. S. H. G. S. H. G. S.

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 20 (AP).—Phenomenal recovery of Capt. Mit Fitzsimmons from a leg infection to night boomed Georgia Tech's prospects as the Golden Tornado prepared for a football game Saturday with California's Golden Bears.

Fitzsimmons, released from a hospital only Friday night, will report for light workouts tomorrow, according to Coach Bill Alexander. The Tech guard is expected to be fit and in the lineup here Saturday when the rambling wreck collides with the West Coast team.

Return of Fitzsimmons made Tech fans more optimistic. They had been fearful of weakness in the line because Phil Chance, giant tackle, was out of the lineup with a knee injury.

California was en route here and was to reach Atlanta Thursday noon.

Sonja Henie and Actor Depart East by Plane

Los Angeles, Dec. 20 (AP).—Sonja Henie, champion Olympic skater, and Tryone Power, actor, whom Hollywood gossips have reported engaged, left on a TWA liner today for the East. They have denied their engagement.

Miss Henie, accompanied by her parents, is en route to New York for skating exhibitions. Power is bound for Cincinnati to spend Christmas with his mother.

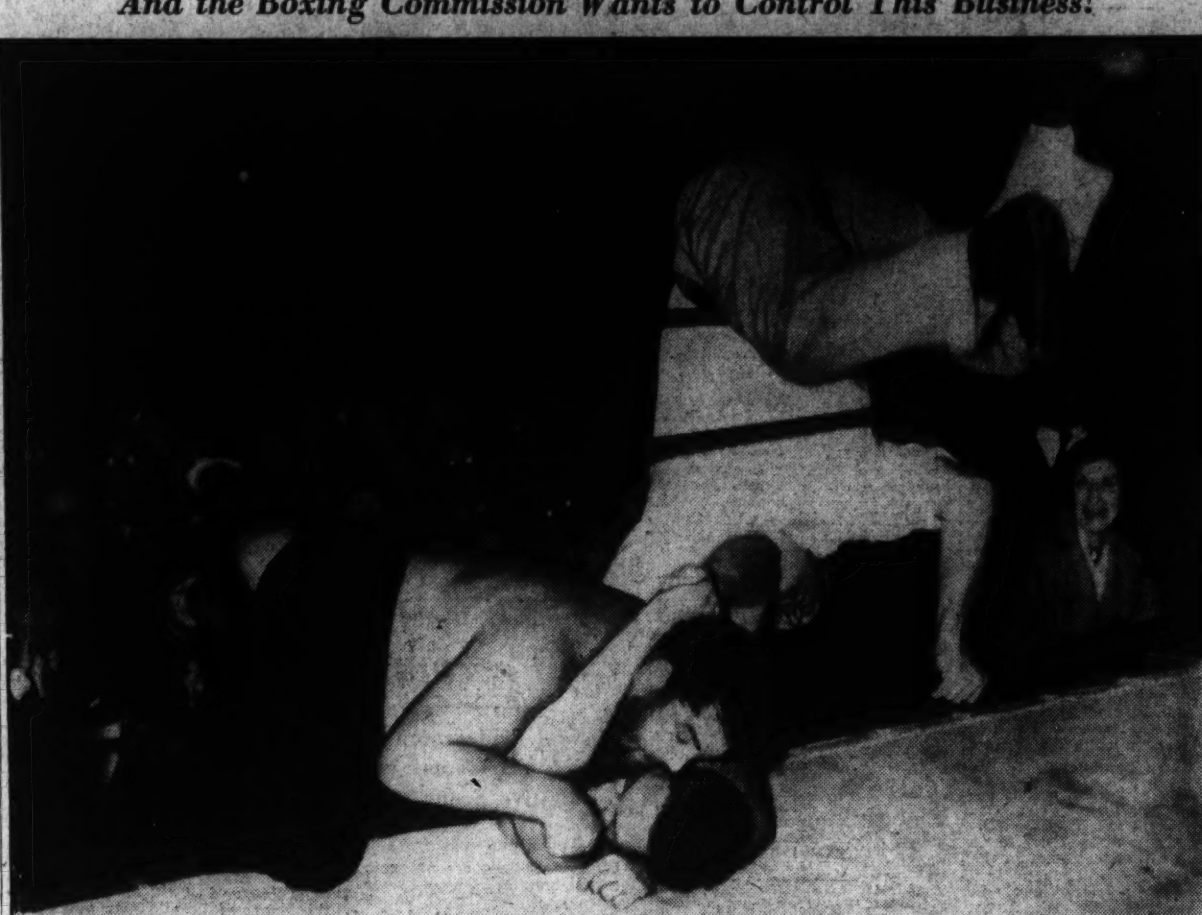
New York Yankees Beat Shamrocks, 25-19

Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 20 (AP).—The New York Yankees scored a 25-19 victory over the Boston Shamrocks, champions of the American Professional Football League, before 3,000 fans today.

Taking advantage of Shamrock fumbles, the Yankees piled up a 15-0 lead in the first quarter and never were headed.

Red Wings Stay at Top By Beating Bruins, 4-3

Detroit, Dec. 20 (AP).—The champion Detroit Red Wings protected their top position in the American division of the National Hockey League tonight by defeating Boston's Bruins, 4-3, for the second time this season, in a fast, hard game before 12,000 fans.



This is an action shot of a typical bit of business in the modern wrestling game, which the District Boxing Commission wants to control here. Man Mountain Dean, the bearded one, is putting a bit of pressure on 285-pound Jules Strongbow, an Indian, as they wrestle outside the ropes in Los Angeles. The referee is getting an appropriate upside-down view of the whole affair. Take it away commissioners...

Irish Approve High Athlete Grades

O'Hara, Notre Dame Prexy, Backs Dr. Coffman's Eligibility Talk.

By the Associated Press.

South Bend, Ind., Dec. 20.—The Rev. John F. O'Hara, president of Notre Dame University, today described as "both sensible and practical" the program proposed by Dr. Louis D. Coffman, president of the University of Minnesota, to improve intercollegiate athletics.

"To coddle the athlete, to demand less of him academically than is demanded of other students, is to do him permanent injury," Father O'Hara said. "Gambling is a demand more of the athlete than it does of the average student. The college should recognize this and do its best to fit him for his place in the world."

Father O'Hara said Notre Dame recognizes the responsibility by enforcing the "eight-semester" rule and by requiring every student to have a 77 or graduation average in order to compete in athletics or to have employment. He said their statistics show Notre Dame monogram men rank scholastically higher than other students.

On the subject of gambling on intercollegiate athletic contests, Father O'Hara said: "Gambling is a potential danger to any sport. Perhaps it is the very sense of honor affiliated with college spirit which attracts the interest of gamblers. If bribery reaches college players it will be a sorry day for football and higher education."

Fort Myer to Hold Horse Show Dec. 22

Col. J. M. Overwright, Third Cavalry, commanding officer at Fort Myer, has announced that Lieut. Col. Thomas J. Johnson, chief of the Remount Service, United States Army, has accepted his invitation to act as judge in the first of the series of indoor horse shows to be held in the riding hall at Fort Myer on Tuesday evening, December 22.

Col. Johnson and Maj. Leonard U. S. M. C., retired, will judge all classes.

One-Armed Golfer in Select Circle

Another of the 1,243 Ace-Shooters Got 2 on the Hole

By Paul Mickelson.

Associated Press Sports Writer

New York, Dec. 20.—An interview with myself, the greatest living authority on holes-in-one, who gathers data on 1,243 aces during 1936 and heard more stories on lucky, goofy shots than any nineteenth hole bartender in the golf business.

Johnny Dawson, noted golfer and golf equipment salesman, says nineteen of the aces reported are myths. He's wrong. We checked them all and got the 1,243 from every State except Nevada. Texas led the procession with 115. Indiana was second with 103. Washington, D. C., was the leading city with 27.

Fifteen golfers, among them Horton Smith, got two aces. Clarence Hackney, Jr., Atlantic City, shot two successive aces on the eighth hole at Garden City during practice for the National Amateur golf championship, but never got to the hole again as he was eliminated early when the play began.

Lee Hubby, Big Springs, Tex., hotel manager, was the ace king of the year, shooting three within the first five months.

Two aces were registered in newspaper tournaments for holes-in-one. Mrs. R. J. Allen, of Sioux City, connected in the Sioux City Journal's hole-in-one tournament with a perfect 125-yard brassie shot. It was the first ace in 9,328 shots made in the tournament. W. S. McLarnin won the Atlanta Journal's ace competition with a 178-yard ditty card of 30-31-61.

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Marshall Plays G. W. Tonight

Local Cagers Are Heavy Favorites

Fight for First-Team Berths Will Center on Game Tonight.

Little Marshall College faces George Washington's unerring firing squad tonight at the H street hippodrome where the potent Colonials will make their first local appearance of the season, and their last until after the Christmas holidays. The tap-off will be at 8 o'clock.

Victorious over Johns Hopkins, reputedly the Medicos' best basketball team in a decade, by the lopsided figures of 44-21 last Thursday, George Washington figures to take the West Virginians without working up a good sweat. Usually a small, stubborn quintet, Marshall's 1936 floor machine is built along standard specifications according to advance reports, and it is true will be severely handicapped. The Colonials are a crew of towering young giants bred, it seems, to good courtmen.

Best Western Maryland, 46-16. Marshall has won 17 of its last 22 games, including a 56-28 decision over Western Maryland on the latter's own floor. Georgetown, playing Western Maryland here last week, whipped the Green Terrors, 46-16. Marshall, coached by Cam Henderson whose Davis and Elkins five upset G. W. two years ago, has scored 138 points with its fast-breaking offense this season.

Coach Bill Reinhardt will continue his player experiments tonight but expects to confine himself to the guards where a sizable squabble is brewing over regular positions. Hal Kiesel, fitted in at forward like a latch-key and Jack Butterworth, who assumed the tap-off role, came through with flying colors. Tommy O'Brien, second highest scorer in the District last year, the other forward, was held to a lone field goal, but Reinhardt is confident he'll be up with the pack, if not leading, when he hits his first jump shot.

Ben Goldfaden, an experienced hand, stole the show against Hopkins, ringing up 12 points from his guard position. Bob Harris, who teamed with him, played a nice floor game and looked good defensively, but the pair will have stiff competition from Schoenfeld, Bakum and Silkovits for their best back position.

The Colonials will be idle after tonight's game until January 2. Tech High School, meeting Nebraska in an intercollegiate fray.

Tropical Park Entries.

THIRD RACE (Clipping of second)—
 1/2 mile, claiming for 3-year-olds and upward.

4	Principe Suleman (Morris).....	105	9-1
5	Barrows (Rip).....	105	10-1
6	Bradford (R. Watson).....	106	11-1
7	Pepper (R. Watson).....	107	12-1
8	Mokung (Council).....	113	1-1
9	Mantado (Perrin).....	113	2-1
10	Boy Boy (Madelir).....	113	3-1
11	Miss Chiero (Wall).....	107	4-1

FOURTH RACE (Clipping of second)—
 1/2 mile, claiming for 3-year-olds.

1	Alma (Lacy).....	113	1-1
2	Malmison (Jackson).....	113	2-1
3	Bluro (Kurtinier).....	116	3-1
4	Elmer (Lacy).....	116	4-1
5	Irish Ted (Cooper).....	116	5-1
6	Alma (Lacy).....	116	6-1
7	My Colin (Jackson).....	116	7-1

FIFTH RACE (Clipping of second)—
 1/2 mile, and one-sixteenth mile, the Charity Day Handicap; purse \$1,600; added for 3-year-olds and upward.

5	Greek Fire (R. Watson).....	112	1-1
6	Paladin (Lacy).....	112	2-1
7	Silent Shot (S. Renick).....	113	3-1
8	Bushman (No boy).....	106	4-1
9	Enrich (Lacy).....	106	5-1
10	Panalog (J. Renick).....	110	6-1
11	Chas. (Lacy).....	108	7-1
12	Chasas (Westrope).....	109	8-1
13	West and West (Lacy).....	116	9-1
14	Miss E. Denmark entry	116	10-1

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, \$1,600; added for 2-year-olds.

5	The Queen (S. Renick).....	112	1-1
6	Chas. (Lacy).....	112	2-1
7	Dickery Dock (Schmidt).....	97	3-1
8	Chas. (Lacy).....	113	4-1
9	More (Port) (Westrope).....	113	5-1
10	Sir Randolph (Powers).....	116	6-1
11	Lady (Lacy).....	116	7-1
12	Oddsas Boy (G. Wall).....	115	8-1
13	Labette (Lacy).....	109	9-1
14	Legatus (Kurtinier).....	102	10-1
15	Beautiful (Lynch).....	102	11-1
16	Labette (Lacy).....	109	12-1

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and one-sixteenth mile, claiming for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	My Chance (Highmore).....	105	1-1
2	*Albuquerque (Morris).....	110	2-1
3	*Hazy Autumn (Schmidt).....	107	3-1
4	Dere (Cooper).....	107	4-1
5	Battling Girl (Lynch).....	112	5-1
6	Alma (Lacy).....	109	6-1

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and one-sixteenth mile, claiming for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Treasure Ship (C. Waters).....	112	1-1
2	*D. D. Cooper.....	112	2-1
3	*Count Me (Anderson).....	107	3-1
4	Lord and Griffield.....	107	4-1
5	Ceylon (Dabson).....	107	5-1
6	Prince (Porter).....	107	6-1
7	*Flare (Lacy).....	107	7-1
8	*Flare Asie (Schmidt).....	103	8-1
9	Deer (Lacy).....	103	9-1
10	Hi-Well (R. Watson).....	112	10-1
11	Amelia (Lacy).....	112	11-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

The Cash for Those Extra Christmas Gifts With a Most Wanted

Sightless Audience

'Sees' Broadway Play

New York, Dec. 20 (AP).—Aided by a program printed in Braille and by vocal description, a sightless audience today witnessed a comedy hit in a Broadway playhouse. The 650 guests of the Greater New York Council of Agencies for the Blind had good idea of the plot of the play before the curtain went up from reading a 14-page Braille program. Before each scene, an announcer described the location and kind of properties and the characters.

DIED.

BOYLE EDGAR WORTH. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Edgar W. Boyle, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Boyle, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

COOK, MATTHEW E. Suddenly, on Friday, December 18, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Matthew E. Cook, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Cook, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

COX, MICHAEL J. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Michael J. Cox, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Cox, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

CRAWFORD, JAY WILSON. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Jay Wilson Crawford, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Crawford, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

DAILY, CHARLES A. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Charles A. Daily, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Daily, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

ECRMAN, CAPT. ELMER ANDREW. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Elmer Andrew Ecrman, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ecrman, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

FARMON, THOMAS J. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Thomas J. Farmon, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Farmon, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

FISHER, BRADLEY HENRY C. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Bradley Henry C. Fisher, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Fisher, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

FORD, ROSE LILLIAN. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at her residence, 1111 N. Washington, Rose Lillian Ford, 57, a native of Ireland, died. She is survived by her husband, Mr. Ford, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

GRIFFIN, CATHERINE. On Saturday, December 19, 1936, at her residence, 1111 N. Washington, Catherine Griffin, 57, a native of Ireland, died. She is survived by her husband, Mr. Griffin, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

JOHNSON, ADOLPH R. Suddenly, on Friday, December 18, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Adolph R. Johnson, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Johnson, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DIED.

LONG, MICHAEL (JACK). Suddenly, on Friday, December 18, 1936, at his residence, 1111 N. Washington, Michael (Jack) Long, 57, a native of Ireland, died. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Long, and three children. Burial will be in the Mount Olivet cemetery.

DICK TRACY

TONY DEMON, THE ITINERANT PHOTOGRAPHER, ACCOMPANIES PAT TO THE THEATRE. WHERE HE IS SHOWN THE PHOTO RECENTLY FOUND BY DICK TRACY. SURE! I TOOK THESE PICTURES. YES, SIR!

Business Directory
RUGS DOMESTIC SHAMPOO
LUMEN CO. 1728 7TH ST. NW. 9180

The Washington Post

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Well, Yes and No

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GREAT! WEVE GOT THAT SETTLER NOW TO THE NEXT POINT

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NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics

By Bob Zuppke
Familiar Football Coach.

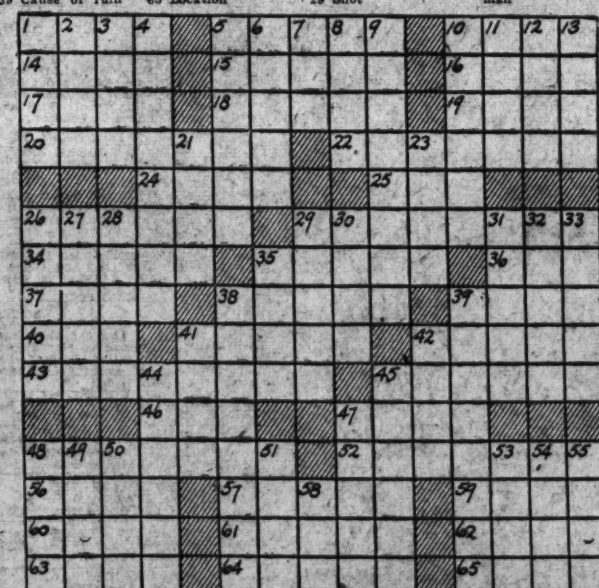
APPLE MARY AND DENNIE

By Martha Orr

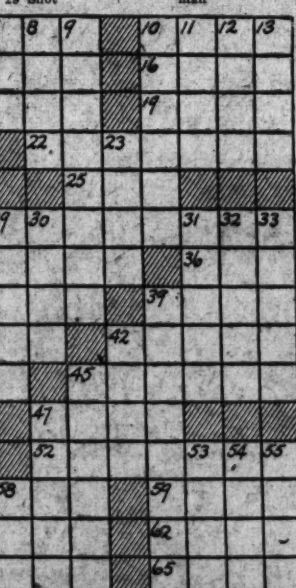


Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS
1 Greatest quantity 41 Dutch city
2 Vertical approach 42 Twelve
3 To a mine 43 That for which
4 A thing may be bought
5 Brilliantly colored 44 Having a saw-
6 Press slab 45 like edge
7 Landed estate of 46 Guido's highest
8 a lord 47 note
9 English school 48 Nothing more
10 Plan of the city 49 than
11 family 50 Ray dishes
12 Wild buffalo 51 Pendulous masses
13 Examine 52 Jovial in sleep
14 Those who breathe 53 Celestial beings
15 Jovial in sleep 54 Think
16 Celestial beings 55 Luminous circle
17 Examine 56 around the sun
18 Those who breathe 57 Obsolete
19 Jovial in sleep 58 Highways
20 Celestial beings 59 Brins into line
21 Examine 60 Prima donnas
22 Those who breathe 61 Leave up
23 Jovial in sleep 62 Great haste
24 Celestial beings 63 Peated
25 Examine 64 Cause of ruin
26 Those who breathe 65



DOWN
1 Low tufted 21 Dutch city
2 Dismissed 22 Twelve
3 Kind of dry 43 That for which
4 Kind of dry 44 Having a saw-
5 Kind of dry 45 like edge
6 Kind of dry 46 Guido's highest
7 Kind of dry 47 note
8 Kind of dry 48 Nothing more
9 Kind of dry 49 than
10 Kind of dry 50 Ray dishes
11 Kind of dry 51 Pendulous masses
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20 Kind of dry 60 Prima donnas
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23 Kind of dry 63 Peated
24 Kind of dry 64 Cause of ruin
25 Kind of dry 65



Life Policy Sales Under Last Year

Hartford, Conn., Dec. 20.—Sales of ordinary life insurance in the United States at the beginning of December were 4 per cent less than at the same time in 1935, according to the Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau. The bureau has completed its monthly State-by-State analysis of sales among companies having more than 50 per cent of the ordinary life insurance in force in the country.

The report shows that November sales this year were 97 per cent of those for November, 1935. Taking the sales for the 12 months ended November 30, 1936, the total is 4 per cent below that for the year ended November 30, 1935.

Willis-Overland Votes Dividend on Preferred

Toledo, Ohio, Dec. 20 (AP).—The Willis-Overland Motors, Inc., a re-

organization of the Willis-Overland Co., announces a dividend on the preferred stock, \$10 per share, covering the period from September 15, October 5 and 15 until December 24.

The dividend is payable January 1 on the basis of 5 per cent per year. From January 1 on the dividend on the preferred will be paid semiannually.

FUNNY SIGNS
by RAY BARNES

NEAR GARDEN CITY, MICH. DURING THE RECENT ELECTION. BY GENE PAWLICK.



MRS. Y. PERKINOFF - (12-21)

Watch out for funny signs, and then to Ray Barnes, in care of this newspaper, and share your laughs.

AUNT HET
By ROBERT QUILLLEN.

"I feel sorry for poor old Sarah. When a rich widow gets talked into joining some freak religion, her money ain't goin' to last long."

Copyright, 1936, Publishers Syndicate.

HELP WANTED
SEE
CLASSIFICATIONS 11-15
IN TODAY'S
POST WANT ADS

BIG CHIEF WAHOO



LALA PALOOZA

Pinto Says "Good-Bye to Doctor McCarver"

By Rube Goldberg



MICKEY FINN

By Lank Leonard



DIXIE DUGAN

Happy Family

By Striebel and McEvoy



JOE PALOOKA

Collect

By Ham Fisher



THE GUMPS

The Little Optimist



NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

By Clifford McBride



RENNY

He's in the Market

by J. Carver Pusey



Dr. Wilkinson Gives First Talk At St. Thomas'

Roosevelts Absent as New Rector Delivers Initial Sermon Here.

The man who gave up his post as canon at a Long Island cathedral to become the President's pastor delivered his first sermon in the new role yesterday.

But after making his inaugural appearance in the pulpit of St. Thomas' Episcopal Church, which President and Mrs. Roosevelt attended, Dr. Howard Sargent Wilkinson, the new rector, described his experience as just that "of another church service."

The rector's most distinguished parishioner did not attend. "I have never met the President," Dr. Wilkinson said, "and I thought I might have my first opportunity this morning. Some of the members thought Mr. Roosevelt might be present."

Had Asked "Advice."

The rector said he had wondered how it would feel to preach a sermon before the President of the United States, and had asked some of the church leaders what, if anything, should be done in the event the Roosevelts appeared.

"They told me to go right on—to do nothing that wasn't usual," he reported, "so that's the way I proceeded."

Dr. Wilkinson, a man in his forties, likes to conduct things informally. He talks easily and gets acquainted quickly. He says he would rather answer telephone calls himself than risk having the person on the wire hang up before the bell is answered by assistants.

The mission of the church, he explained, is "to hold before men the Christian ideal."

"This has been done in the past. It must continue to be done. For that reason you won't find me speaking words of wisdom about matters that do not concern the church."

Not a Pacifist.

Can the church take a stand on peace, which involves the state as well as the church? It can.

"Fathers of the church have died combating wrong," he said. "It may be up to us to fight wrong again."

"I am not a pacifist. I do not believe in peace at any price. War may be all that Sherman said it was—but there may be something worse than war."

Until yesterday Dr. Wilkinson had preached only one sermon in the Capital, and never had occupied the pulpit at St. Thomas. Early in November, before he was called to his new parish, he preached a guest sermon in the Church of the Epiphany.

With his wife and daughter, Madeleine, both Smith College graduates, Dr. Wilkinson has moved into the St. Thomas rectory at 1320 New Hampshire avenue northwest.

De La Rocque Gives Program of Party

Paris, Dec. 20 (AP).—Militant Rightist leader Francois de La Rocque today outlined a middle-of-the-road program based "on republican liberties," at the close of the national congress of his French Social Party, charged with Fascist leanings.

Declaring the party now has 2,000,000 adherents, the "Little Colonel" predicted it would be the nation's most powerful force against the dangers of "bloody revolution and Asiatic barbarity."

He said that any party seeking to establish a dictatorship of France would find him a resolute opponent, who, while disapproving of violence, has no fear of it.

La Rocque said his party would seek to achieve among other things: Re-establishment of presidential authority conferring on the chief executive the "real" right to choose his ministers and to dissolve Parliament.

Woman's suffrage. Breaking of all ties with the Soviet Union and the establishment of alliances with Great Britain, Italy, Poland and the Little Entente, and the rapprochement of Germany.

Dr. James Snowden Funeral Set Today

Pittsburgh, Dec. 20 (AP).—Funeral services will be held tomorrow in suburban Mount Lebanon for Dr. James Henry Snowden, 84, widely known editor, author, theological teacher and Presbyterian clergyman.

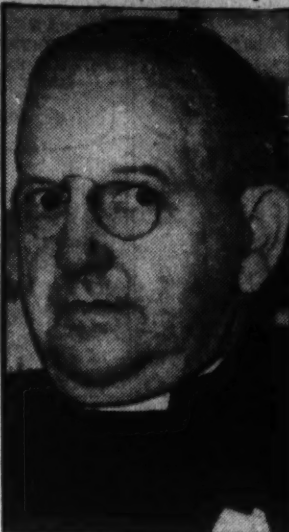
He was ordained in 1879 and held pastorates in Huron and Plymouth, Ohio, and Sharon and Washington, Pa., before he became a professor of theology at Western Theological Seminary in 1911.

He was widely known for his "Snowden's Sunday School Lessons," which appeared annually, beginning in 1921, and as editor-in-chief since 1898 of the Presbyterian Banner, a weekly publication with an international circulation.

Dr. Snowden also edited the Presbyterian Magazine, printed in New York, from 1921 to 1926. He has been ill since February, but continued his editorial work at home.

He died yesterday in a Pittsburgh hospital.

Preached Yesterday



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Lobby - Control Measure Again To Be Offered

Authors of Bill Expect to Press for Action in Early Sessions.

By the Associated Press.

Attempt to clamp Congressional regulation on Washington's army of lobbyists arose yesterday as a possible subject for early attention at the forthcoming session.

Although both Senate and House adopted antilobbying legislation at the last session, the two branches failed to agree on form and the measure never reached the statute books.

The Senate Lobby Committee has power and funds to resume its investigation of persons paid to influence legislation. Informed sources said the inquiry might be reopened to stir interest in the Black-Smith bill. Chairman Black (Democrat), Alabama, of the committee is expected to press for action on the measure soon after Congress convenes.

Coauthor of the bill which would require registration of lobbyists before Congress and compel them to file reports of receipts and expenditures, Representative Smith (Democrat), Virginia, said he planned to confer with Black, Senator Norris (Independent), Nebraska, and House leaders before deciding definitely whether to reintroduce the legislation.

In spite of an earlier vote in favor of Smith's bill last session, the House shelved the measure after it had been amended in conference. Smith asserted opposition supported by Father Charles F. Coughlin's National Union for Social Justice and the Townsend old-age pension organization was responsible.

Smith, referring to results of the last election, said he felt the chances for passage of legislation to curb lobbyists now were considerably improved. "The need for such legislation always is greater in an election year," he said, "but it would serve a great purpose at any time."

Overcoat in Loot Of Senator's Car

Senator James P. Pope probably will heartily indorse any bill to increase Washington's police force at the coming session of Congress—and rightfully so.

The Senator with his secretary, Ralph W. Olmstead, arrived here Saturday night from Idaho, his home State. His automobile was parked on New Hampshire avenue between V street and Florida avenue northwest about 11 p. m.

Shortly after 10 a. m. yesterday, when Senator Pope found the car it had been burglarized. An overcoat, a sweater and 10 pounds of nuts, all valued at \$47, were taken, he said.

Scottish Area Flooded As Gale Whips Channel

London, Dec. 20 (AP).—A gale sweeping over the Irish Channel today forced battered ships to take refuge in harbors, and roared into Scotland with torrential rain.

Channel traffic scurried for safety while the activities of the Rosslare herring fleet, based at the southwest tip of the Irish Free State, were halted.

From Scottish points came reports of the worst floods in the memory of old inhabitants.

208 Now Known Dead In Explosion at Mine

Calcutta, Dec. 20 (AP).—Deaths from the explosion in the Paldih coal mines last Friday reached a total of 208 tonight, making it one of the worst mining disasters in history. The mines are located near Asansol, 100 miles northwest of here.

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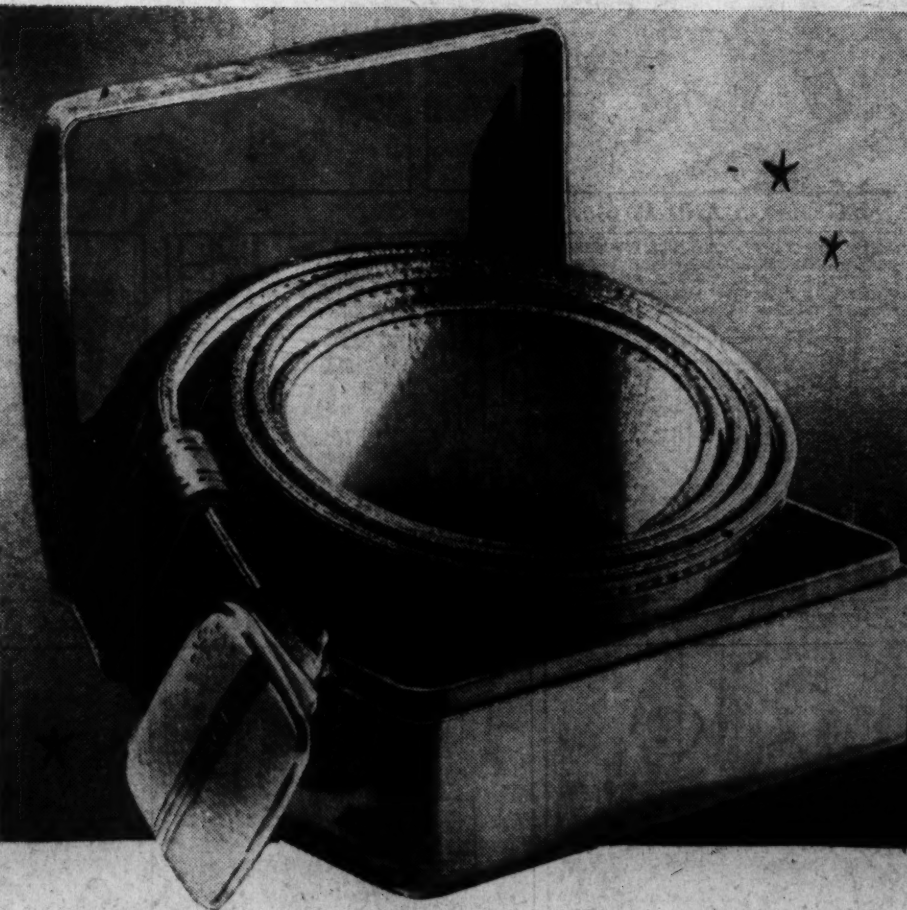
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